MSFC Record # A10715	In-Flight Anomaly Number 	Contractor Report Number E-107	JSC#	KSC#
Problem Title	UDE HADNEGG 2020V07 E	AH ED IGOL ATION D		O.T.
EICN#	ZIRE HARNESS 303W07 F. ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 1R
HCRIT 	Sys_Lvl Y	Misc Codes ABCDEFGHIJ	KLMNO	11
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE WIRE CABLE	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE WIRE HARNESS 303W07	PART# 809310003714-140	SER/LOT# 519	MANUFACTURER ITT CANON
Test/Operation L - FLD	Prevailing Condtion F - FUNCTIONAL	F/U F	Fail Mode UC - UNSAT	Cause MAP - MFG-ASY-INST
System ELECTRICAL	Defect CN - CONTAM	Material E - EL C/W	Work Contact J. ADAMS	Fail Date 04/28/1987
Received at MSFC 05/05/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 3.12.7.2	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time
Location MAF		Symptom EVM - CON/MEG F	FAIL	Time Cycle
Effectivity Text NONE				
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes			
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5
Mission Effectivity C	odes			
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5
Estimated Completio	n Dates			
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	on
Investigation / Resolu	ition Summary			
Last MSFC Update 02/13/1995	CN RSLV SBMT 07/27/1987	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 0 - EXPL
Assignee				
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR
Approval				
Design	Chief Engineer	S & MA	Project	Project MGR

P. MULLER	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN		
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete	MSFC Closure Date 06/19/1989	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Reliability/Quality Assurance Concerns, Recommendations:

Problem Description

SRB TO ORBITER WIRE HARNESS FAILED THE ELECTRICAL ISOLATION RESISTANCE FIRST IN-PROCESS TEST AFTER ASSEMBLY. THE RESISTANCE BETWEEN PINS "U" AND "T" OF CONNECTOR J12 WAS LESS THAN THE REQUIRED VALUE OF 100 MEGOHMS AT 500 DC AND 2 MEGOHMS AT 1500 VDC. ALSO, A SIMILAR FAILURE OCCURRED BETWEEN PINS "K" AND "L". REF: MARS T-92270, T-88154 AND T-82793

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

WIRE HARNESSES MUST UNDERGO THE FIRST IN-PROCESS ELECTRICAL TEST AFTER ASSEMBLY FOR PASS/FAIL INDICATIONS. THE FAILURE WAS TRACED TO LOW ISOLATION RESISTANCE ON THE CONNECTOR INSERT. FAILURE ANALYSIS OF THE DEFECTIVE CONNECTOR FOUND CONTAMINATION IN THE PHENOLIC PLASTIC INSERT WHICH CAUSED THE FAILURE. THE CONTAMINATION HAD BEEN MOLDED INTO THE INSERT DURING MANUFACTURE AT THE CONNECTOR VENDOR. BOTH OF THE DEFECTIVE CONNECTORS WERE ASSEMBLED BY TIME ELECTRONICS WEST FROM COMPONENTS MANUFACTURED BY ITT CANNON. THE PART NUMBERS AND LOT CODES OF BOTH CONNECTORS WERE THE SAME: P/N NB0E22-55PWT, LOT CODE 9K5798245-49. THE DEFECTIVE CONNECTOR WILL BE REMOVED FROM THE WIRE HARNESS WHICH FAILED, MARS T-92270, AND PLACED ON A COMPONENT LEVEL MARS. AT THAT POINT, A FAILURE ANALYSIS WILL BE PERFORMED. ECD: DEPENDENT UPON AVAILABILITY OF THE CONNECTOR. THE PART HAS NOT YET BEEN REMOVED FROM HARNESS.THIS SRB TO ORBITER WIRE HARNESS DOES NOT CONSTRAIN FUTURE LAUNCHES FOR THE FOLLOWING REASON: THE FAILURE WAS DETECTED DURING THE FIRST IN-PROCESS TEST AFTER COMPLETION OF THE WIRE

HARNESS ASSEMBLY. THIS STATEMENT WAS COORDINATED WITH: ET CHIEF DESIGN ENGINEER JACK NICHOLS (SIGNED) J. NICHOLS ET ACTING PROJECT MANAGER H HALLISEY (SIGNED) H. HALLISEY 7/27/87 CLOSURE UPDATE - FAILURE ANALYSIS T-92269 WAS PERFORMED ON THE CONNECTOR REMOVED FROM THE WIRE HARNESS WHICH WAS DOCUMENTED ON MARS T-92270 FOR THE ACCEPTANCE TEST FAILURE THE CAUSE OF THE FAILURE WAS CONTAMINATION MOLDED INTO THE HARD PLASTIC INSULATING INSERT OF THE CONNECTOR. THE CONTAMINATION OCCURRED DURING THE MANUFACTURING STEPS PERFORMED BY ITT CANNON. MARTIN MARIETTA HAD RECEIVED 26 CONNECTORS OF THIS TYPE AND LOT CODE. THE LOT CODE INDICATES THAT THE CONNECTORS WERE ASSEMBLED IN THE SECOND WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1982 THREE CONNECTORS OF THIS LOT CODE REMAINED IN STOCK AT MAF AT THE TIME OF THE COMPLETION OF THE FAILURE ANALYSIS IN TASK I. THE THREE CONNECTORS WERE DOCUMENTED ON MARS T-93853 WHICH WAS DISPOSITIONED "SCRAP". GIDEP ALERT MMC-ET-RA07B-27 WAS WRITTEN JULY 8, 1987 FOR THE CONTAMINATED CONNECTOR INSERT. CLOSURE SUMMARY: THE HARNESS ASSEMBLY FAILED ACCEPTANCE TEST DUE TO A DEFECTIVE CONNECTOR, WHICH WAS LATER REPLACED. ALL CONNECTORS REMAINING IN STOCK, WITH THE SAME LOT CODE, WERE SCRAPPED. A GIDEP ALERT WAS PROPOSED FOR THE CONNECTORS. THERE ARE NO CONCERNS FOR COMPLETED FLIGHT HARDWARE USING OTHER CONNECTORS FROM THE SAME LOT AS THEY HAVE PASSED THE ACCEPTANCE TESTS WHICH FOUND THIS DEFECT

THIS PROBLEM IS CONSIDERED CLOSED

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10715	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# E-107	JSC# 	KSC#	EICN#	
Asmnt Part# 809310003714-140	Asmnt Part Name WIRE HARNESS	Asmnt Serial/Lot# 519				
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 1R	CAUSE CD MAP - MFG-ASY-INST		MODE JNSAT	=	
Asmnt FMEA 3.12.7.2	Asmnt FM 2	FMEA CSE E	FME 4	A SCSE	,	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE 	FME	A SCSE	,	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA	A SCSE	2	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#				
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#				
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES					
APRV DATE	APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES					
ASSESSMENT TE	EXT					

MSFC Record # A10721	In-Flight Anomaly Number	Contractor Report Number	JSC#	KSC#
		S-071-2		
Problem Title L02 FEEDLINE BOL	TS DID NOT MEET THE TV	WO THREAD PROT	RUSION ON LW	Т 35
EICN#	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 3
HCRIT 	Sys_Lvl N	Misc Codes A B C D E F G H I	JKLMNO	
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE EXTERNAL TANK	PART# 80901010000	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER MMC
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE EXTERNAL TANK	PART# 80901010000	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER MMC
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE L02 FEEDLINE BOLTS	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
Test/Operation L - FLD	Prevailing Condtion F - FUNCTIONAL	F/U UC	Fail Mode UC - UNSAT	Cause MN - MFG-ISP
System PROPULSION	Defect MA - ME ADJ	Material L - FASTNR	Work Contact C. CAMPBELL	Fail Date 11/05/1986
Received at MSFC 04/22/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 2.X.X.X	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time
Location MAF	1	Symptom UC - UNSAT		Time Cycle
Effectivity Text LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22,	24/SUBS			
Vehicle Effectivity C	odes			
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5
 3.51 1 T200 11 11 C				
Mission Effectivity C			1	1
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5
Estimated Completic	n Datas			
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	n
 Investigation / Resolu	ution Summary			
Last MSFC Update 01/10/1992	CN RSLV SBMT 08/22/1987	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 2 - MFG
Assignee				
Design J. WHITE	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR
Approval				
Design 	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR

PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion		
U.EE IBRUINI		09/24/1987	C CEOSES			
Problem Type	SEV	Program Name	REVL	OPRINC		
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE		
					Closure CD	
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3					
Related Document	Related Document ID					
Type						
Related Document Ti	tle					
Related Document	Related Document ID					
Туре						
Related Document Ti	tle					
Related Document	Related Document ID					
Туре						
Related Document Ti	tle					
Contractor Status Su	mmary					
Contractor Status Su	y					

Reliability/Quality Assurance Concerns, Recommendations:

Problem Description

DURING INSPECTION OF THE LWT 35, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT SOME OF THE L02 FEEDLINE BOLTS DID NOT MEET THE TWO THREAD PROTRUSION REQUIREMENT OF STP-2014. ALSO, DURING INSPECTION OF BIPOD STRUTS, IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE NUTS ON THE 26L2 BOLTS WERE ENGAGING THE IMPERFECT THREAD REF. MARS: T-78994, T-90726 AND DC&R P-86-003, CAPS S-071C EFFECTIVITY: LWT 16, 20, 21, 22, 24 AND UP

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/C: 1) PRODUCTION - MMC HAS REVISED STP 2014 TO PROVIDE SPECIFIC PROTRUSION REQUIREMENTS AND PLANNING HAS BEEN REVISED TO IMPLEMENT OD 453231. A PERSONNEL TRAINING COURSE WAS ALSO ESTABLSHED. 2) FLEET -RETROFIT MOD. KITS AND CHANGE SUMMARY BO 1777 HAS BEEN ISSUED. THIS PROBLEM IS NOT A LAUNCH CONTRAINTS. REQUIRED RETROFIT WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY CONTRACT MOD KIT (B0 1777). TASK I FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION DURING INSPECTION OF LWTS 33 AND 35, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE LOX FEEDLINE BOLTS, WHICH MATE THE FEEDLINE TO THE LOX TANK, LACKED SUFFICIENT BOLT PROTRUSION THROUGH THE NUTS TO ASSURE LOCKING FEATURE ENGAGEMENT. AN ANALYSIS OF THE CONDITION REVEALED THAT THE BOLT GRIP LENGTH SPECIFIED PER DRAWING DID NOT ALLOW FOR MAXIMUM FLANGE THICKNESS (REFERENCE MARS T-90345 AND 78944). MPPS FOR THIS PARTICULAR INSTALLATION DID NOT REQUIRE QC TO VERIFY THE TWO THREAD PROTRUSION REQUIREMENT. A REVIEW OF MPPS, WHICH CONTAIN THROUGH BOLT INSTALLATION, REVEALED THREE PLANS WHERE THE TWO THREAD PROTRUSION REQUIREMENT WAS NOT SPECIFIED (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3743-86-129). DURING A SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE FORWARD BIPOD FITTING

BOLTS HAD EXCESSIVE PROTRUSION AND THE ASSOCIATED NUTS WERE ENGAGING THE IMPERFECT THREADS. IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE ENGINEERING WAS CORRECT, BUT THAT AN INSUFFICIENT NUMBER OF WASHERS HAD BEEN INSTALLED TO AVOID SHANKING. A MEASURABLE REQUIREMENT DOES NOT EXIST IN STP/PI 2014 TO ASSURE LOCKING FEATURE ENGAGEMENT AND THE AVOIDANCE OF SHANKING. BASED ON THESE OBSERVATIONS, THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS ARE DEEMED NECESSARY: A. ENGINEERING IS TASKED TO PERFORM A TOLERANCE ANALYSIS ON ALL THROUGH BOLT INSTALLATIONS WITH AN UNTHREADED GRIP TO IDENTIFY ANY INSTALLATIONS WHICH ARE INCORRECT BY DESIGN. COMPLETED CLOSURE STATEMENT: DEFICIENCIES WERE FOUND. CHANGES ARE BEING IMPLEMENTED BY DCNS RELEASE (REFERENCE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS A AND CHANGE SUMMARY BO 1777). B. ENGINEERING IS TASKED TO PERFORM A TOLERANCE ANALYSIS ON ALL BLIND FASTENER INSTALLATIONS, TO IDENTIFY ANY APPLICATIONS WHICH ARE INCORRECT BY DESIGN. COMPLETED CLOSURE STATEMENT: DEFICIENCIES WERE FOUND CONSISTING OF APPROXIMATLEY 113 BOLT APPLICATIONS ON 22 DRAWINGS CHANGES ARE BEING IMPLEMENTED BY DCN RELEASE (REFERENCE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS A AND CHANGE SUMMARY BO 1777). C. DC&RS S-86-020 AND S-86-021 HAVE BEEN RELEASED TO INSPECT ALL ACCESSIBLE THROUGH BOLT INSTALLA-TIONS BUILT PRIOR TO IMPLEMENTATION OF THE REQUIREMENTS IN CORRECTIVE ACTIONS C. POST DD-250 VEHICLES ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THESE INSPECTIONS COMPLETED CLOSURE STATEMENT: INSPECTIONS COMPLETE AND DC&RS CLOSED DATA IS BEING ASSESSED UNDER TASK I.E. D. ENGINEERING WILL PERFORM TESTING TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTS OF SHANKING ON PRELOAD AND FASTENER STRENGTH. COMPLETED CLOSURE STATEMENT: TEST RESULTS ARE BEING ADDRESSED UNDER CORRECTIVE ACTIONS A (REFERENCE CHANGE B0 1777). E. CONSTRUCT A MATRIX TO IDENTIFY THE MEANS OF EXONERATING EVERY THROUGH BOLT INSTALLATION BY EFFECTIVITY. CLOSURE STATEMENT: MATRIX CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE. TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTIONS A. ENGINEERING ISSUED DCNS TO CORRECT DEFICIENCIES FOUND IN TASK I.A, I.B, AND I.D. (REFE- RENCE CHANGE SUMMARY BO 1777). B. BASED UPON INVESTIGATIONS, IT HAS BEEN DETERMINE THAT A SPECIFIC MEASURABLE REQUIRE- MENT IS NEEDED TO PRECLUDE BOLT SHANKING AND ASSURE ADEQUATE ENGAGEMENT OF THE LOCKING FEATURE. MATERIALS ENGINEERING IS TASKED TO PROVIDE MEASURABLE REQUIREMENTS AND IMPLEMENT BY REVISION OF STP-2014. COMPLETED CLOSURE STATEMENT: STP-2014 HAS BEEN REVISED TO PROVIDE SPECIFIC PROTRUSION REOUIREMENTS REFERENCE CHANGE SUMMARY J31020). C. A MANAGEMENT DECISION WAS MADE TO IMPLEMENT THE PROPOSED STP/PI CHANGES INTO CURRENT PRODUCTION. THIS ACTIVITY WAS DIRECTED BY OD 453231 ET/MGT-030-000 MANUFACTURING PLANNING IS TASKED TO IMPLEMENT THE OD REQUIREMENTS TO FUTURE BUILDS. COMPLETED CLOSURE STATEMENT: PLANNING HAS BEEN REVISED TO INCORPORATE THE OD REQUIREMENTS (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3614-86-381). D. CONTRACTS OBTAIN EO MSFC APPROVAL FOR RETROFIT MOD KITS AND CHANGE SUMMARY B01777. E. A PERSONNEL TRAINING COURSE IS REQUIRED TO ASSURE ADEQUATE UNDERSTANDING BY ALL PERSONNEL RE- GARDING CORRECT INSTALLATION OF FASTENERS. CLOSURE STATEMENT: COURSE X551 HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AND IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN AUGUST 17, 1987. TASK IV CAPS CLOSEOUT SUMMARY A REVIEW OF BOLT INSTALLATIONS REVEALED PROBLEMS WITH INCORRECT GRIP LENGTHS SPECIFIED ON ENGINEER- ING DRAWINGS, INADEQUATE INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS AND TRAINING OF PERSONNEL. AS A RESULT OF THESE FINDINGS, A COMPLETE TOLERANCE ANALYSIS WAS CONDUCTED BY ENGINEERING ON ALL BOLT INSTALLATIONS. DEFICIENCIES WERE CORRECTED THROUGH DCNS FOR THE APPROPRIATE DRAWINGS. INSTALLATIONS COMPLETED PRIOR TO DCN RELEASE WERE CORRECTED BY MOD KITS. A SPECIFIC MEASURABLE REQUIREMENT WAS ESTABLISHED TO VERIFY ALL BOLTS ENGAGE THE LOCKING FEATURE AND DO NOT SHANK. A PERSONNEL TRAINING COURSE WAS ALSO ESTABLISHED. THESE ACTIONS ARE DEEMED APPROPRIATE TO CLOSE THIS CAPS

MSFC Response/Concurrence

		Contractor RPT# S-071-2	JSC# 	KSC#	EICN#
Asmnt Part# N/A	Asmnt Part Name L02 FEEDLINE BOLTS	Asmnt Serial/Lot# N/A			
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 3	CAUSE CD MAP - MFG-ASY-INST	FAIL MODE UC - UNSAT		
Asmnt FMEA N/A	Asmnt FM N/A	FMEA CSE N/A	FMEA N/A	A SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE 	FME	A SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	
Correlated Part# 	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#			
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES				
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF CH	ANGES			
ASSESSMENT T	EXT				

MSFC Record # A10781	In-Flight Anomaly Number	Contractor Report Number	JSC#	KSC#
		S-073		
Problem Title SELF-LOCKING HIG	H PROFILE NUT HAS LOV	W TORQUE COEFFI	CIENT	
EICN# 	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 1
HCRIT 3	Sys_Lvl Y	Misc Codes ABCDEFGHI	JKLMNO	
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE HIGH PROFILE NUT	PART# 33L2	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER SPS
Test/Operation L - FLD	Prevailing Condtion F - FUNCTIONAL	F/U UC	Fail Mode UC - UNSAT	Cause MAP - MFG-ASY-INST
System PROPULSION	Defect CN - CONTAM	Material L - FASTNR	Work Contact C. VOGEL	Fail Date 05/25/1987
Received at MSFC 06/03/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 2.X.X.X	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time
Location MAF		Symptom UC - UNSAT		Time Cycle
Effectivity Text LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 2	24 AND UP	,,		
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes			
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5
Mission Effectivity Co	odes			
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5
Estimated Completion	n Dates			
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	on
Investigation / Resolu	tion Summary			
Last MSFC Update 01/10/1992	CN RSLV SBMT 10/13/1987	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 2 - MFG
Assignee				
Design J. WHITE	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR
Approval				
Design 	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR

PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 11/04/1987	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD)	SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Reliability/Quality Assurance Concerns, Recommendations:

Problem Description

HIGH PROFILE, SELF-LOCKING NUTS SUPPLIED BY SPS SHOW TORQUE COEFFICIENTS SIGNIFICANTLY LOWER THAN THE INDUSTRY TYPICAL IN SOME SIZES IN THE 33L2 SERIES. A LOW TORQUE COEFFICIENT RESULTS IN A THAN NORMAL PRELOAD BEING APPLIED TO THE BOLT WHEN THE BOLT IS INSTALLED TO SPECIFIED TORQUE

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/C - THE ENTIRE FLEET AND INVENTORY SHALL BE INSPECTED FOR SUSPECT SPS NUTS. WHERE FOUND, RE- PLACEMENT SHALL BE MADE. INCOMING HARDWARE SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO SAMPLE TESTING AT MAF. AND, COR- RECTIVE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT THE SUPPLIER OF THE DISCREPANT NUTS. THE PROBLEM WITH A LOW TORQUE COEFFICIENT, K, ON THE SPS NUTS WAS DISCOVERED DURING ANALYSIS CON- DUCTED ON BOLT SHANKING BY CAPS S-071 (A10693). BOLT-NUT COMBINATIONS WERE BEING TESTED TO ANALYZE SHANKING AND UNEXPECTED FAILURES WERE SEEN. THE FAILURES WERE ISOLATED TO SPS NUTS AND SUBSEQUENTLY ISOLATED TO ITS CADMIUM PLATING BY PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS TESTS WERE CONDUCTED BY WHICH THE CADMIUM PLATING ON SPS NUTS WERE REMOVED THEN THE NUTS WERE REPLATED BY A DIFFERENT VENDOR. THE REPLATED NUTS HAD NORMAL TORQUE COEFFICIENTS. THE SAME TEST WAS CONDUCTED CONCURRENTLY ON NUTS SUPPLIED BY OTHER VENDORS, VOI-SHAN AND VALLEY TODECO. THE TORQUE COEFFICIENTS (VIO-SHAN AND VALLEY TODECO)WERE IN THE TYPICAL RANGE BEFORE AND AFTER REPLATING. FURTHER ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSE FOR LOW TORQUE COEFFICIENTS DETERMINED THAT THE CAUSE WAS NOT 23 WITH THE CADMIUM PLATE. RATHER, IT WAS A CONTAMINANT OR COATING OF POLYETHELENE GLYCOL ON THE SUR- FACE OF THE NUT (REFERENCE TASK I.C OF

THIS CAPS). THE FOLLOWING TASKS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED IN AN EFFORT TO	
RESOLVE THE PROBLEM: TASK I FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION A. DETERMINE	
CRITICAL PROBLEM AREAS ENGINEERING SHALL DETERMINE WHICH APPLICATIONS	
OF SPS NUTS ARE OUTSIDE ACCEPTABLE MARGINS OF SAFETY. ANALYSIS SHALL	
UTILIZE EMPERICAL DATA OBTAINED ON EACH SIZE 33L2 SPS NUT. CLOSURE	
STATEMENT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS AREAS OF	
CONCERN IF SPS NUTS WITH CARBOWAX ARE INSTALLED (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE	
MEMORANDUMS 3521-87-046 AND 3511-87-026): LH2 SIPHON SUPPORT	
80924901908 (16) 33L2-5 GH2 PRESSLINE FLANGE 80921021009 (56) 33L2-5 **	
LH2 FEEDLINE FLANGE (INTERNAL) 80924901908 (36) 33L2-6 OR 80924901916	
** L02 FEEDLINE FLANGE 80921011009 (252) 33L2-6 ** GH2 VENT VALVE/LINE	
80921021309 (12) 33L2-6 L02 FEEDLINE OUTLET 80921111900 (44) 33L2-7	
DIAGONAL STRUT FLANGE 80911031780 (10) 33L2-10 THRUST STRUT - END	
FLANGE 80911071790 (48) 33L2-10 ** ALL 33L2-6 NUTS EXONERATED BY	
INSPECTION, REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3741-87-108. B. EVALUATION	
OF TORQUE COEFFICIENTS ENGINEERING SHALL DETERMINE THE TORQUE	
COEFFICIENT RANGE ON EACH SIZE 33L2 SPS NUT IN STOCK AT MAF VERSUS	
VOI-SHAN AND VALLEY TODECO NUTS. IDENTIFY THOSE APPLICATIONS THAT HAVE	
TORQUE COEF- FICIENTS THAT ARE BELOW EXPECTED TYPICALS. CLOSURE	
STATEMENT TESTS WERE CONDUCTED ON SPS NUTS OF THE FOLLOWING SIZES:	
33L2-3, -5, -6, -7, -8, -9, -10, AND -14. TORQUE COEFFICIENTS WERE LOW	
ON 33L2-3, -5, AND -8 FOR THE SAMPLES TESTED (REFERENCE MAY 4, 1987,	
PRESENTATION BY D. DEEL "BOLT TORQUE/PRELOAD ASSESSMENT"). C	
METALURGICAL ANALYSIS CONDUCT A METALURGICAL/CHEMICAL ANALYSIS TO	
DETERMINE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SPS NUTS VERSUS VOI-SHAN AND VALLEY	
TODECO. THE ANALYSIS SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: O ESCA/AES (SURFACE	
LAYERS) O STANDARD CHEMICAL (BASE METAL) O STANDARD METALURGICAL	
(CROSS-SECTION) O FTIR/GC (SURFACE LAYERS) CLOSURE STATEMENT ANALYSIS	
DETERMINED THAT THERE WAS A CONTAMINATION LAYER OF POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL	
(CARBOWAX) ON SPS 33L2-3, -5, AND -8 NUTS. NO SUCH CONTAMINATION WAS	
FOUND ON SAMPLES OF OTHER SIZES SPS OR OTHER VENDOR'S NUTS. REMOVAL OF	
THE SURFACE CONTAMINATION BY VAPOR DEGREASING PRODUCED AN ACCEPTABLE	
TORQUE COEFFICIENT (WITHIN TYPICAL RANGE) AS VERIFIED ON SPS 33L2-8	
NUTS. SUCH REMOVAL ALSO RESULTED IN A CHANGE IN RUNNING OR LOCKING	
TORQUE (REFERENCE LAB REPORT NO. 87A207). D. EFFECTS OF TORQUE	
COEFFICIENT WITH RANGE OF TORQUE COEFFICIENTS FOUND DURING TESTING,	
DETERMINE THAT ALL FLIGHT INSTALLATIONS MEET DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	
CLOSURE STATEMENT ENGINEERING REVIEWED THE REQUIREMENTS OF DESIGN AND	
DETERMINED THAT THE CURRENT FLIGHT INSTAL- LATION METHODS, WITH THE	
KNOWN RANGE OF TORQUE CO-EFFICIENTS, MEET DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	
REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3521-87-061. E. VERIFICATION OF USAGE	
OF SPS NUTS INVESTIGATION HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE INTO USAGE OF ALL 33L2	
SERIES NUTS SUPPLIED SPS. PROVIDE RECORDS OF ALL OTHER NUTS SUPPLIED BY	
SPS. INCLUDE DATE AND QUANTITY. CLOSURE STATEMENT LIST OF ALL NUTS	
SUPPLIED BY SPS PROVIDED WITH PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER AND QUANTITY. BY	
SIZE, THE NUTS ARE: 33L1-04, -08, -3, -4, -8, -10, -12; 33L2-3, -5,	
-5s, -6, -7, -8, -9, -10, -12, -14, -20, -20s; 33L3-06, -08, -3, -4,	
-5; 33L4-3, -4; 33L8C4; 33L9-08, -3, -4, -5; 33L13-1; 33L14-8, -12;	
3315-36; 33L19-9 (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3760-87-157 WITH	
AT- TACHMENTS). 6/12/87 STATUS UPDATE- UPGRADED CRIT TO 1 AND A LAUNCH	
CONSTRAINT FOR 61-M. THIS STATUS UPDATE WAS COORDINATED WITH	
MR. G. P. BRIDWELL - ET	
PROJECT MANAGER MR. J. NICHOLS	
- CHIEF ENGINEER 9/4/87 STATUS UPDATE (PRB) - LIFTED LAUNCH CONSTRAINTS	
WITH THE RATIONALE AS FOLLOWS "INSPECTION AND/OR REPAIR SHALL BE MADE	
REFERENCE DC&RS S-87-004A, S-87-005A, AND S-87-008." THE ABOVE	
STATEMENT HAS BEEN APPROVED BY:	
G. P. BRIDWELL - ET	
PROJECT MANAGER J	
NICHOLS ET CHIEF ENGINEER 10/14/87 - CLOSURE UPDATE - REFERENCE CAPS	
S-073 REVISION "C". THE FOLLOWING IS A CONTINUATION OF TASK I	
FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION: F. L02 COMPATIBILITY OF POLYETHYLENE	

GLYCOL 1. EVALUATE THE AFFECT OF THE TANK CLEANING CYCLE AND SUBASSEMBLY CLEANING PER PI 5008. 2. IDENTIFY ALL ADDITIONAL NUTS INSIDE THE LO2 TANK OR OTHER AREAS IN CONTACT WITH LO2. CLOSURE STATEMENT ALL 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS INSIDE THE LO2 TANK HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORAN- DUM FROM J. MCALLISTER TO C VOGEL, DATED JUNE 29, 1987). G. EVALUATE NEW INSPECTION EVALUATE AND DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF DEVELOPING A CONTACT METHOD FOR DETERMINING WHETHER INSTALLED NUTS ARE CONTAMINATED WITH POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL (CARBOWAX). THE METHOD BEING CONSI- DERED SHALL BE CAPABLE OF INSPECTING LO2 CLEANED NUTS, AS WELL AS EXTERNAL NUTS THAT ARE NOT COVERED BY TPS. H. REVIEW OF SPS PROCESS 1. EVALUATE SPS PROCESSES TO DETERMINE IF THERE IS ANY RECORD OF APPLICATION OF CARBOWAX ON 33L2 OR 33L1 NUTS. DETERMINE WHAT FORMAL OR INFORMAL CRITERIA GOVERNS ITS APPLICATION AT SPS. DETERMINE WHAT OTHER NUTS MAY ALSO HAVE IT APPLIED DETERMINE WHEN IT OR A SIMILAR PRODUCT WAS FIRST BROUGHT INTO USE AT SPS. CLOSURE STATEMENT NO RECORD IS KEPT OF APPLICATION OF CARBOWAX SPS LISTS "NO LUBRICATION" ON THE BLUEPRINT USED FOR MANUFACTURING AND INSPECTION. NO RECORDS SHOW CARBOWAX APPLIED. NO RECORD REFLECTS WHEN CARBOWAX WAS FIRST BROUGHT INTO USE (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3760- 87-157, WITH ATTACHMENTS). ITEM CLOSED 2. AN MMC TEAM VISITED SPS ON JUNE 17, 1987, FOR EVALUATION OF NUT FABRICATION PROCESS. DURING THE VISIT, IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE CARBOWAX WAS APPLIED TO THE 33L2 NUT IN A RANDOM MANNER, AND THE MANUFACTURING PLANNING DID NOT INCLUDE A SPECIFIC EXCLUSION OF CARBOWAX ON THE 33L2 NUTS. THE PLANNING PAPER DID INCLUDE A "NO CARBOWAX STATEMENT" FOR THE 33L1 NUTS. THEREFORE, SPS SHALL REVIEW THEIR HISTORY DATA FILES TO DETERMINE THAT THE PLANNING PAPER HAS NOT CHANGED FOR THE 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS AND PROVIDE A WRITTEN REPORT. CLOSURE STATEMENT ALL 33L1 PROCESSING SHEETS AND MANUFACTURING DRAWINGS SINCE INITIAL MANUFACTURING RUN STATED "NO CARBOWAX", AND A SPECIFIC BUYOFF POINT EXISTED FOR APPLICATION OF LUBRICANT ON ALL INSPECTION RECORDS. NONE OF THE INSPECTION RECORDS HAD A BUYOFF INDICATING THAT LUBRI- CANT WAS APPLIED. ALSO, EXONERATED ARE 33L2-5S, -20S, AND 33L14 NUTS (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3741-87-090, AND REPLY TO SCAD-87-145). 3. REVIEW OF SPS PURCHASE ORDER AND RECEIVING RECORDS INDICATES THAT ONLY ONE PURCHASE AND SHIPMENT OF 33L2-6 NUTS WAS EVER MADE. A QUANTITY OF SPS 33L2-6 NUTS STILL EXISTS AT MAF FROM PRODUCTION STORES (CURRENTLY SEQUESTERED). ANALYZE A SAMPLE OF THE 33L2-6 NUTS FOR EVIDENCE OF CARBOWAX. CLOSURE STATEMENT NO EVIDENCE OF CARBOWAX WAS FOUND ON THE 33L2-6 SPS NUTS, FTIR ANALYSIS AND TORQUE TESTS WERE PERFORMED (REFERENCE LAB REPORT #87N293). RELIABILITY ASSURANCE HAS EXONERATED ALL 33L2-6 SPS NUTS BASED UPON THE EVIDENCE THAT NO CARBOWAX WAS EVER APPLIED TO THOSE NUTS (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3741-87-108). I. REVIEW OF MOD KITS AND HARDWARE SUPPLIED TO VENDORS 1. REVIEW MATERIAL LISTS FOR ALL MOD KITS. MAKE RECORD OF 33L2 AND 33L1 NUT APPLICATIONS SPECIFYING SIZE AND SPECIFIC LOCATION CLOSURE STATEMENT A LIST OF 33L2 AND 33L1 NUTS WITH SPECIFIC MOD KIT ALLOCATION WAS PROVIDED (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3543-87-024) 2. REVIEW MATERIAL LISTS FOR ALL HARDWARE SUPPLIED TO VENDORS. MAKE RECORD OF 33L2 AND 33L1 NUT APPLICATIONS SPECIFYING SIZE AND SPECIFIC LOCATION. CLOSURE STATEMENT LIST PROVIDED FOR ALL 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS SHIPPED TO VENDORS. LIST INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING SIZES: 33L1-04, -08, -3, -4, -6; 33L2-3, -6, -8, -20S (REFERENCE DATA SHEET). ITEM CLOSED 3 REVIEW MATERIAL LISTS FOR SHIP LOOSE HARDWARE. MAKE RECORD OF 33L2 AND 33L1 NUT APPLICATIONS SPECIFYING SIZE AND SPECIFIC LOCATION. CLOSURE STATEMENT LIST WAS PROVIDED WITH ALL LOCATIONS WHERE 33L2 NUTS ARE USED IN SHIP LOOSE HARDWARE. 33L1 NUTS WERE EXCLUDED BECAUSE THEY WERE EXONERATED. IT WAS DETERMINED THAT 33L2-5 AND -10 NUTS ARE USED IN THE BIPOD ASSEMBLY KIT, 33L2-4 ARE USED IN THE SRB FAIRING INSTALLATION KIT BUT SPS HAS NEVER SUPPLIED 33L2-4 NUTS (REFERENCE INFORMAL MEMORANDUM FROM J. MCALLISTER TO C. VOGEL, DATED JULY 13, 1987). TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTIONS A. PURGE OF INVENTORY STORES AND PRODUCTION 1. ALL SPS 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS SHALL BE PURGED FROM INVENTORY AND PRODUCTION

STORES. CLOSURE STATEMENT INVENTORY AND PRODUCTION STORES PURGED OF ALL SPS NUTS OF EVERY TYPE AND SIZE (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUMS 3724-87-078 AND 3762-87-025A). 2. PURGE ALL 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS FROM PRODUCTION STAGING AREAS AND FROM LOOSE HARDWARE HELD ON THE FLOOR ISSUE A MEMORANDUM STATING THAT ALL 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS HELD IN UNOFFICIAL AREAS (E.G., TOOL BOXES) SHALL BE TURNED IN TO QUALITY CONTROL. CLOSURE STATEMENT 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS HAVE BEEN PURGED FROM STAGING AREAS AND A LETTER HAS BEEN DISPERSED BY WHICH LOOSE HARDWARE HELD ON THE FLOOR HAS BEEN PURGED OF ALL SPS 33L1 AND 33L2 NUTS (REF-ERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3630-87-23). B. SPS NUTS ON PRE-DD250 TANKS AND SUBASSEMBLIES GENERATE A DC&R TO ADDRESS THE POSSIBLE INSTALLATION OF SPS NUTS ON ALL TANKS AND SUBASSEM- BLIES PRE-DD250 THE DC&R SHALL ADDRESS THOSE NUTS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED BY ENGINEERING IN TASK I.A FOR LOW FACTOR OF SAFETY. CLOSURE STATEMENT DC&RS S-87-004 AND S-87-008 HAVE BEEN WRITTEN TO ADDRESS SPS NUTS ON ALL PRE-DD250 TANKS AND SUBASSEMBLIES. C. SPS NUTS ON POST-DD250 TANKS GENERATE A DC&R TO ADDRESS THE POSSIBLE INSTALLATION OF SPS NUTS ON ALL TANKS POST DD250. THE DC&R SHALL ADDRESS THOSE NUTS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED BY ENGINEERING IN TASK I.A FOR LOW FACTOR OF SAFETY. CLOSURE STATEMENT DC&R S-87-005 HAS BEEN WRITTEN TO ADDRESS SPS NUTS ON ALL POST-DD250 TANKS. D. VENDOR IDENTIFICATION ON NUTS EVALUATE IMPOSING THE REQUIREMENT FOR VENDORS TO APPLY THEIR VENDOR IDENTIFICATION TO ALL NUTS. CLOSURE STATEMENT THE QUALITY RECEIVING ACCEPTANCE PLAN HAS BEEN REVISED TO REQUIRE VERIFICATION OF VENDOR ID ON THE NUTS (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3743-87-097). ITEM CLOSED E. REVISION TO QUALITY RECEIVING ACCEPTANCE PLAN THE RECEIVING ACCEPTANCE PLAN SHALL BE REVISED TO INCLUDE INSPECTION FOR LUBRICATION APPLIED TO NUTS AND BOLTS, IN ANY SERIES THAT SPECIFIES NO LUBRICATION. CLOSURE STATEMENT RAPS (RECEIVING ACCEPTANCE PLAN) HAVE BEEN REVISED TO CHECK FOR THE PRESENCE OF LUBRICATION BY LABORATORY ANALYSIS ON ALL NUTS WHERE "NO LUBRICATION" IS REQUIRED (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUMS 3743-87-074 AND 3743-87-097). F. INITIATION OF NOTIFYING DOCUMENTS 1. INITIATE A SUPPLIER CORRECTIVE ACTION DIRECTION (SCAD) TO SPS CONCERNING THE PROBLEM WITH POLYETHELYENE GLYCOL (CARBOWAX) APPLIED TO NUTS THAT REQUIRE NO LUBRICATION. CLOSURE STATEMENT SCAD-87-145 WAS ISSUED. ALL 33L2 PROCESSING SHEETS AND MANUFACTURING DRAWINGS HAVE BEEN REVISED TO STATE "NO CARBOWAX". ALL 33L PARTS ARE NOW SUBJECTED TO AN ADDITIONAL SAMPLE TEST TO VERIFY THE NON-PRESENCE OF CARBOWAX. AND, THE MATERIAL HANDLING OF THE NUTS HAVE BEEN IMPROVED WITH A NEW INSPECTION/TEST AREA TO PRECLUDE INCIDENTAL CONTACT WITH CARBOWAX. REFERENCE SCAD 87-145 ITEM CLOSED 2. INITIATE AN ALERT CONCERNING 33L2 SERIES NUTS FROM SPS CLOSURE STATEMENT ALERT NO. MMC-ET-RA07B-26 WAS ISSUED. G. INSPECTION CRITERIA FOR RECEIVING ACCEPTANCE PLAN DEFINE AN INSPECTION CRITERIA FOR THE EVIDENCE OF LUBRICANT APPLIED TO NUTS AND BOLTS, WHERE ENGINEERING REQUIREMENTS SPECIFY NO LUBRICANT. CLOSURE STATEMENT TESTING FOR LUBRICANTS, CARBOWAX, SHALL TAKE PLACE BY ORGANIC CHEMICAL ANALYSIS. REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3772-87-171. ITEM CLOSED H PURGE OF OFF-SITE INVENTORY ALL SPS NUTS, 33L2, SHALL BE PURGED FROM THE INVENTORY OF: 1. MOD KITS AND SHIP LOOSE, FROM OFF-SITE INVENTORY STORES AT KSC, VANDENBURG, AND NSTL. CLOSURE STATEMENT ALL SUSPECT 33L2 NUTS HAVE BEEN SEQUESTERED AT KSC, NSTL AND VANDENBURG, OR TRACKABLE DOCU- MENTATION HAS BEEN WRITTEN. REFERENCE AR NO. M7043-K1, AR NO M7043-M2, AR NO. 7002 AND AR NO. MV7012-MV1. 2. VENDOR KITS CLOSURE STATEMENT ALL 33L2 NUTS IN KITS SUPPLIED TO VENDORS HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY MMC PERSONNEL. 33L1 NUTS HAVE BEEN EXCLUDED BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN EXONERATED (REFERENCE INFORMAL MEMORANDUM FROM T. FARROW TO C. VOGEL, DATED JULY 13, 1987). 3. MODE KITS AND SHIP LOOSE AT MAF: * CLOSURE STATEMENT ALL SUSPECT MOD KITS AND SHIP LOOSE SHALL BE INSPECTED BY DC&R S-87-009. REFERENCE DC&R S-87-009. TASK III CAPS CLOSEOUT SUMMARY * IT WAS DETERMINED, DURING BOLT SHANKING STUDIES, THAT SOME NUTS SUPPLIED BY SPS HAD LOW TORQUE CO-EFFICIENTS. LAB ANALYSIS TRACED THE CAUSE TO LUBRICATION, CARBOWAX, APPLIED TO THE NUTS. IT WAS CONFIRMED

THAT SUSPECT NUTS WERE LIMITED TO THOSE PRODUCED BY SPS. ENGINEERING ANALYSIS DETERMINED WHICH SPECIFIC PLACES SUCH NUTS WOULD POSE A CONCERN FOR FACTOR OF SAFETY. ALL LOCA- TIONS THUS IDENTIFIED, AND NOT EXONERATED BY ADEQUATE PURCHASE ORDER TRACEABILTIY, WERE PLACED ON DC&RS FOR INSPECTION/REPLACEMENT IN THE FLEET. CONCURRENTLY, ALL INVENTORY OF NUTS HAS BEEN PURGED OF SUSPECT SPS NUTS. THERE IS TRACKABLE DOCUMENTATION INITIATED FOR INSPECTION OF SUSPECT MOD KITS AND SHIP LOOSE HARDWARE NOT YET ACCESSIBLE FOR INSPECTION. NEW HARDWARE SHALL BE SUB- JECTED TO A REVISED RAP (RECEIVING ACCEPTANCE PLAN) WHICH NOW INCLUDES A SAMPLE INSPECTION FOR EVIDENCE OF LUBRICANT (NO LUBRICATION REQUIRED). CORRECTIVE ACTION WAS ALSO TAKEN AT THE SUPPLIER OF THE DISCREPANT NUTS--IMPROVED DOCUMENTATION, SAMPLE TESTING AND MATERIAL HANDLING. IN SUMMARY, THE ENTIRE FLEET AND INVENTORY SHALL BE INSPECTED FOR SUSPECT SPS NUTS. WHERE FOUND, REPLACEMENT SHALL BE MADE INCOMING HARDWARE SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO SAMPLE TESTING AT MAF. AND, CORRECTIVE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT THE SUPPLIER OF THE DISCREPANT NUTS TASK IV CLEARANCE EFFECTIVITIES LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, AND 24 THROUGH 46: NO CONSTRAINTS. INSPECTION AND/OR REPAIR SHALL BE MADE (REFERENCE DC&RS S-87-004, S-87-005A, AND S-87-008). LWTS 47 AND UP: NO CONSTRAINTS INVENTORY PURGED OF SUSPECT SPS NUTS

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10781	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# S-073	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#
Asmnt Part# 33L2	Asmnt Part Name HIGH PROFILE NUT	Asmnt Serial/Lot# N/A			
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAP - MFG-ASY-INST		MODE ГORQU	
Asmnt FMEA 2.1.13.1	Asmnt FM 1	FMEA CSE A	FME <i>A</i>	SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME A	SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME A	SCSE	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#			
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES				
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES					
ASSESSMENT T	EXT				

MSFC Record # In-Flight Anomaly Contractor Report JSC# KSC# A10800 Number Number T-057 Problem Title STAINS ON 80% OF LH2 EXTERIOR TANK SURFACE LWT 44 EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT ET MMMSS 3 HCRIT Misc Codes Sys_Lvl ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO HARDWARE PART# MANUFACTURER NOMENCLATURE SER/LOT# ET COMPLETE 80901010000 N/A MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU N/A N/A N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NCA ET CLEAN 80914005940-039 LWT-44 MMC INSTALLATIO Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause MAP - MFG-ASY-INST M - MFG UC UC - UNSAT System Defect Material **Work Contact** Fail Date T - S-STRT TPS CR - CORROD W. JOHNSON 05/20/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated FMEA Reference IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 06/10/1987 N/A Phase Location Symptom Time Cycle MAF UC - UNSAT **Effectivity Text** NONE Vehicle Effectivity Codes Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action MSFC Approved **Defer Until Date Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary** Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT Defer Date Add Date R/C Codes 05/16/1990 12/04/1987 2 - MFG -- --Assignee S & MA Design **Chief Engineer** Project Project MGR R. JACKSON B. DAVIS J. NICHOLS J. CAVALARIS Approval Design S & MA Project MGR Chief Engineer Project

	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	J. CAVALARIS		
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete	MSFC Closure Date 02/29/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type Related Document Ti	Related Document ID itle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Reliability/Quality Assurance Concerns, Recommendations:

Problem Description

AFTER CLEANING THE LH2 EXTERIOR TANK SURFACE, IT WAS NOTED THAT STAINS EXISTED ON OVER 80% OF THE TANK SUBSTRATE (INCLUDING THE FWD AND AFT DOMES). A SIMILAR PROBLEM WAS REPORTED ON CAPS T-035. (A06905). THE EXTERIOR TANK IS FINAL CLEANED IN CONJUNCTION WITH ENGINEERING DWG 80914005940-039 AND STP/PI 5009

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

CAUSE: 1. COPPER REDEPOSITION - COPPER COLORED STAINS RESULTING FROM A DWELL (TIME DELAY) BETWEEN THE SOLUTION DEOXIDATION CYCLE AND THE SUBSEQUENT DEMINERALIZED WATER RINSE CYCLE. 2. ALUMINUM OXIDE/COPPER MATRIX STAINS - UNDETERMINED. CAUSE AND CORRECTIVE ACTION FOR THIS FAILURE MODE SHALL BE ADDRESSED PER MISSION TASK 643 ETTP-295. 12/4/87 - GENERAL A. THE LH2 AND L02 TANK EXTERIORS ARE FINAL CLEANED PER STP/PI 5009. ENGINEERING SPECIFICATION CONFORMANCE REQUIRES THAT THE POST-WASHED TANK BE VISUALLY CLEAN WITH A WATER BREAK FREE SUR- FACE; THAT THE EXTERIOR SURFACE SHALL BE UNIFORMLY METALLIC IN COLOR, AND FREE FROM OILS, GREASE, STAINS, SMUTS, AND/OR OTHER DISCOLORATION. B SINCE LWT-31, VARYING DEGREES OF NONCONFORMANCE TO THE PRECEDING SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS, HAS BEEN DOCUMENTED AGAINST THE LH2 TANK PROCESSING (LWT-31, MARS T079331; LWT-40, MARS T-84022) AND THE L02 TANK PROCESSING (LWT-32, MARS T-77415; LWT-33, MARS T-84724; LWT-37, MARS T-90291; AND LWT-42, MARS T-90026). PRIOR TO LWT-31, AS INDICATED BY A BRIEF HISTORY REVIEW, AN ADDITIONAL 14 MARS AND 21 DRS WERE WRITTEN AGAINST THE LH2 EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING PROCESS (SINCE LWT-6)

ENGINEERING RESEARCH TO EVALUATE THE INTERMITTENT PROCESS FAILURES, HAS BEEN ON-GOING. C. A CORRECTIVE ACTION PROBLEM SUMMARY HISTORY REVIEW REVEALED THAT CAPS T-035 ADDRESSED SIMILAR EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING ISSUES. HOWEVER, THE DOCUMENT ADDRESSED STREAK-LIKE STAINS RESULTING FROM INDISCRIMINATE WATER COLLECTION/ENTRAPMENT. A BRIEF MARS/DR REVIEW INDICATES THAT THE PROCESS AMELIORATION/CORRECTIVE ACTION, AS PRESENTED IN CAPS T-035, WAS VIABLE. CONSEQUENTLY, CAPS T-035 WILL BE INCLUDED, HEREIN, ONLY FOR PROCESS HISTORY. D. TASKS I THRU IV OF THIS CAPS, ADDRESSES THE FAILURE ANALYSIS OF THE LH2/L02 FINAL CLEANING PROCESS, PROCESS AMELIORATION, AND CONTROL TO PRECLUDE RECURRENCE. TASK I FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION THIS TASK REQUIRES THE SUBMITTAL TO RELIABILITY ASSURANCE, THE APPLICABLE PROCESS HISTORY EVALUATION/REVIEW FOR THE EXTERIOR CLEANING OF THE LH2 AND LO2 TANKS (REVIEW EFFECTIVITIES-LWT-6 THRU PRESENT BUILD). IN ADDITION, PROBLEM HISTORIES (WHICH INDIVIDUAL DEPARTMENTS ARE COGNIZANT OF) SHALL BE SUBMITTED. ALL INFORMATION SHALL BE REVIEWED AND CATERGORIZED TO ASSIST IN DETERMINING AN EXTERIOR CLEANING FAILURE DEFINITION AND THE SUBSEQUENT CORRECTIVE ACTION THEREOF. A. FAILURE HISTORY AND REVIEW - MARS/DRS CLOSURE STATEMENT THE EXTERIOR CLEANING OF THE LH2 AND LO2 TANKS (PER STP/PI 5009) WAS PERFORMED IN CELL "E" FOR LWT EFFECTIVITIES 001 THRU 005 STAINS OCCURRED ON THE LH2 LWT-001, 004, AND 005 TANKS. AN INVESTIGATIVE INTO THE GENERIC CAUSE OF THE STAIN/DISCOLORATION TYPE ANOMALIES, RESULTED IN THE INCORPORATION OF NITRIC ACID INTO THE SMUTGO #1 DEOXIDIZER CLEANING SOLUTION. NITRIC ACID - DEVELOPMENT/BACKGROUND: AT THE BEGINNING OF THE APOLLO S-1C PROGRAM (1963) IT WAS DETERMINED NECESSARY TO ADD 10-35 OZ. OF NITRIC ACID PER GALLON OF DEOXIDIZER; TO PREVENT COPPER DEPOSITION AS A RESULT OF BUILD-UP FROM DEOXIDIZING HIGH COPPER BEARING ALLOYS SUCH AS 2219-T87. THE COPPER TOLERANCE LEVEL OF THE SOLUTION BEFORE "IMMERSION PLATING" WAS THEREBY RAISED FROM ABOUT 60PPM TO OVER 1200PPM WITH THE NITRIC ACID ADDITION (REF MMC-ET-SE05-176). WHEN CELL "P" WAS CONSTRUCTED FOR RATE PRODUCTION IT WAS FABRICATED TO SUPPORT A NITRIC ACID ENVIRONMENT. (IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE NITRIC ACID ADDITIVE WAS NOT IMPLEMENTED IN CELL "E"; THE CELL'S CONSTRUCTION WOULD RAPIDLY DETERIORATE, AS A RESULT. IN ADDITION, THE ANOMALIES DOCUMENTED IN CELL "E" WERE NOT AS SEVERE/REPETITIOUS FOR THE LO2 TANK, LWT-1 THRU 43; AS THEY WERE FOR THE LH2 TANK, LWT 1 THRU 5, CELL "E"; LWT-6 THRU 43, CELL "P". THE INITIAL USE OF CELL "P" (LWT-6 AND 7) RESULTED IN A CONTINUANCE OF SMUT/STAINING/ DISCOLORATION TYPE ANOMALIES. THE STAINS WERE ANALYZED BY MARTIN MARIETTA LABORATORIES AND DETERMINED TO BE AN ALUMINUM OXIDE/COPPER MATRIX. A MARTIN MARIETTA TEST PROGRAM, INCLUDING TURCO PRODUCTS, INC. (MANUFACTURERS OF THE DEOXIDIZER AND ALKALINE CLEANING SOLUTIONS UTILIZED IN CLEANING THE EXTERIOR TANK SURFACES) EVALUATED THE STP/PI 5009 PROCESS TO AFFECT CORRECTIVE ACTION. IT WAS DETERMINED AT THAT TIME (REF. TEST REPORT ETTR 163 AND MEMO FROM TURCO PROD. DATED MAY 23, 1983) THAT THE CONTROL OF THE AMOUNTS OF ACTIVE FLUORIDE IN SOLUTION WOULD NEGATE THE ALUMINUM OXIDE/COPPER POST-CLEANING SMUT (OCCURRING IN CELL "P"). (FLUORIDE IS CONTAINED IN THE DEOXIDIZER FORMULA AS SUPPLIED BY TURCO PRODUCTS, INC. ITS FUNCTION IS TO REMOVE THE ALUMINUM OXIDE FROM THE 2219 SUBSTRATE SURFACE. THE ALUMINUM NITRATE WAS THEORIZED TO DISSOCIATE IN THE DEOXIDIZER SOLUTION WITH THE ALUMINUM REDUCING THE AVAILABLE FREE/ACTIVE FLUORIDE BY BINDING AS AN ALUMINUM FLUORIDE COMPOUND). LWT-8 WAS THE FIRST LH2 TANK TO UTILIZE THE CONTROL OF FLUORIDE BY THE ADDITION OF ALUMINUM NITRATE. THE LH2 TANK WAS CLEANED WITHOUT ANY SIGNIFICANT ANOMALIES. NONCONFORMANCE BEGAN AGAIN AT LWTS-9 THRU 13; HOWEVER, THE STAINS WERE ATTRIBUTED TO MASKING LEAKS, TOOLING, ENTRAPPED FLUID, AND CELL CEILING DRIPS. THESE TYPE ANOMALIES WERE ADDRESSED BY CAPS T-035. RESURGENCE OF MAJOR STAIN/DISCOLORATION TYPE ANOMALIES DID NOT BEGIN UNTIL LWT-26. THIS CONTINUED INTERMITTANTLY UNTIL LWT-44. AT LWT-44 THE ENTIRE CONTENT OF THE LH2 DEOXIDIZER SOLUTION TANK WAS DUMPED. THE SYSTEM WAS RECHARGED WITH 8000 GALLONS OF FRESH MATERIAL; RESULTING IN A CLEAN TANK. THIS IS SIGNIFICANT IN THAT, INTERVIEWS WITH THE PROCESS AREA FOREMAN, AREA SUPERVISOR, AND THE OUALITY EVALUATION LABORATORY CHEMIST (WHO ANALYZES/ REPLENISHES THE TANK SOLUTIONS), REVEALED THAT, HISTORICALLY, FRESH SOLUTION BATHS ALWAYS RESULTED IN ANOMALIZED/STAINED TANKS FURTHER INVESTIGATION REVEALED, TO THE CONTRARY, THAT UP UNTIL LWT-44 A FRESH SOLUTION BATCH WAS MADE UP IN A TANK THAT WAS ONLY PARTIALLY EMPTIED. A STP/PI 5009 PROCESS SIMULATION (ALONG WITH THE RESULTS OF LWT-44) ILLUSTRATED THAT A FRESH/ VIRGIN SOLUTION WILL SUCCESSFULLY CLEAN THE 2219 ALUMINUM ALLOY. THE LWT-6 PROCESSING WAS FROM A VIRGIN SOLUTION, HOWEVER, HISTORICAL RECORDS INDICATE THAT THE 10% BY VOLUME NITRIC ACID REQUIREMENT WAS NOT MET UNTIL LWT-8 (THIS WAS DUE TO A MISCALCULATION OF TOTAL SOLUTION CONTENT WITHIN THE DEOXIDIZER TANK CONSEQUENTLY, FOR LWT'S 6 AND 7, THE ACTUAL NITRIC ACID CONCENTRATION RANGED BETWEEN 3-4%). B. PROCESS HISTORY AND REVIEW - STP/PI/MPP -PROCESS CHANGES CLOSURE STATEMENT A MATRIX OF PROCESS INSTRUCTION CHANGES RELEVANT TO THE CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF ET TANKS WAS SUBMITTED TO RELIABILTY ASSURANCE. THIS INFORMATION WILL BE ADDED TO A HISTORICAL PROBLEM SUMMARY (TASK IA) AT THE COMPLETION OF ALL ACTIONS IN THE TASK I SECTION, HEREIN (REF. IOM 3693-87-HP-207). C. PROCESS HISTORY AND REVIEW - FACILITIES - TEST OPERATIONS PROCEDURES CLOSURE STATEMENT A CHRONOLOGICAL FLOW OF TEST OPERATION PROCEDURE AND PLC PROGRAM CHANGES WAS SUBMITTED TO RELIABILITY ASSURANCE. THIS INFORMATION WILL BE ADDED TO A HISTORICAL PROBLEM SUMMARY (TASK IA) AT THE COMPLETION OF ALL ACTIONS IN THE TASK I SECTION, HEREIN (REF. IOM 3613-87-132 AND INFORMAL MEMO FROM D. DAWES, DEPT/3131). D. VENDOR(S) MATERIAL EVALUATION - PRODUCT ASSURANCE, PROCESS COMPATIBILITY CLOSURE STATEMENT ALL NECESSARY DOCUMENTS AND PROBLEM HISTORIES HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO RELIABILITY ASSURANCE. A COMPILATION OF THE SIGNIFICANT PROBLEMS, TOGETHER WITH THE RESULTS OF THE VENDOR'S MATERIAL EVALUATION (REF VENDOR "TURCO, INC.", TRIP REPORTS 3741-87-098, 116, AND 121) SHALL BE SUMMARIZED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FAILURE DEFINITION/CAUSE (TASK I, SECTION E). E. FAILURE DEFINITION/CAUSE CLOSURE STATEMENT: A SIMULATION OF THE EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING ANOMALIES WERE PERFORMED AT TURCO PRODUCTS, INC., WESTMINISTER CAL. THREE SPRAY CHAMBERS WERE UTILIZED; REPRESENTING THE EMULSION WASH, ALKALINE CLEANER, AND DEOXIDIZER SOLUTIONS SPRAYED ON THE EXTERIOR LH2 TANK (CELL "P"). THE EXTERIOR CLEANING SPRAY PROCESS TEST PLAN, WAS DESIGNED TO SIMULATE THE EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING PROCESS ANOMALIES OCCURRING AT MAF; AND TO REPRODUCE THE PROCESS ANOMALIES WHICH OCCURRED AT TURCO, INC. IN MAY, 1983. THE TURCO PROCESS AND THE MAF PROCESS SIMULATED THE FAILURE MODE OF COPPER DEPOSITION (AS A RESULT OF A DELAY IN DEMINERALIZED WATER RINSE AFTER DEOXIDIZER SOLUTION SPRAY). WHEREAS, TURCO WAS UNABLE TO REPRODUCE THE ANOMALIES AS DEPICTED IN THEIR REPORT SUMMARY OF MAY, 1983, THE MAF PROCESS WAS SUCCESSFUL IN A SIMULATION OF TANK STAINING FAILURES; COPPER REDEPOSITION (RESULTING FROM A DELAY IN WATER RINSING AFTER THE DEOXIDIZER CYCLE), AND AN ALUMINUM OXIDE/COPPER MATRIX STAIN (THESE ARE THEORIZED TO BE A RESULT OF A LACK OF FLUORIDE CONTROL WITHIN THE DEOXIDIZER SOLUTION). TASK CLOSED TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTION THE RESULTS OF A HISTORY REVIEW, TEST DATA COMPILATION, LABORATORY ANALYSES, AND PROCESS SIMULATION, INDICATE TWO TYPES OF FAILURE (ANOMALY) MODES; A STAINING/DISCOLORATION - RESULTING FROM COPPER REDEPOSITION THE STAIN/DISCOLORATION FAILURE MODE (DUE TO COPPER REDEPOSITION) WAS DETERMINED BY ANALYSIS (REF. QEL REPORT #87A011) AND CONFIRMED BY PROCESS SIMULATION (UTILIZING A LAB-SCALE SPRAY CHAMBER). COPPER REDEPOSITION RESULTED AS A CONSEQUENCE OF A TIME DELAY (DWELL) BETWEEN THE CONCLUSION OF THE PROCESS DEOXIDIZER CYCLE AND THE SUBSEQUENT DEMINERALIZED WATER RINSE. TO PRECLUDE THE RECURRENCE OF THIS PHENOMENA, IT WAS REQUESTED THAT IMMEDIATE CORRECTIVE ACTION BE INITIATED BY REDUCING THE PROCESS DWELL TIME (BETWEEN THE CONCLUSION OF THE DEOXIDATION CYCLE AND DM WATER RINSE) DURING THE CELL "P" EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING PROCESS (REF. REQUEST FOR FACILITIES #AA03-0121). B STAINING/SMUTTING - (COPPER/ALUMINUM OXIDE MATRIX) THE CAUSE OF THIS

TYPE OF FAILURE HAS NOT BEEN DEFINITIVELY DETERMINED, HOWEVER, IT IS POSTULATED TO BE A RESULT OF AN OPTIMIZATION OF ACTIVE FLUORIDE CONCENTRATION WITHIN THE DEOXIDIZER SOLUTION BATH. THE CORRECTIVE ACTION FOR THE STAIN/SMUTTING TYPE ANOMALIES SHALL BE ADDRESSED PER MISSION TASK 643 ETTP-295. AN OPERATIONS DIRECTIVE (453235/100-030) AND PRODUCT ASSURANCE DIRECTIVE (PAD 3740-064) TO SUPPORT/DIRECT THE TIMELY COMPLETION OF THE MISSION TASK; HAS BEEN ISSUED. TASK CLOSED TASK III CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES NO CONSTRAINTS. PREVIOUSLY BUILT VEHICLES HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED, INDIVIDUALLY, THROUGH APPLICABLE MARS DISPOSITIONS TASK CLOSED TASK IV CAUSE/CORRECTIVE ACTION SUMMARY CLOSURE STATEMENT: CAPS T-057 WAS INITIATED TO DEFINE AND AFFECT SYSTEM AMEILIORATION FOR INTERMITTANT "EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING STAINING ANOMALIES". A COMPILATION OF HISTORICAL DATA INDICATES INTERMITTANT PROCESS ANOMALIES RESULTING FROM STP/PI 5009, "EXTERIOR TANK CLEANING". PROCESS SUCCESS STATISTICS (LWT31 AND UP) - 73% OVERALL SUCCESS RATE IN CELL P AND E - 31% CHANCE OF GROSS CONTAMINATION IN CELL P - 08% CHANCE OF GROSS CONTAMINATION IN CELL E A LIMITED CLEANING PROCESS STUDY, A THOROUGH HISTORY REVIEW, AND A STP/PI 5009 PROCESS SIMULATION, HAS INDICATED THAT THE ONLY CONSISTENT SUCCESSFUL PROCESS OF STP/PI 5009 IS TO HAVE 8000 GALS. OF VIRGIN MATERIAL FOR EACH TANK WASHING. IN LIEU OF THIS EXPENSIVE CORRECTIVE ACTION, MATERIALS ENGINEERING WILL BE TASKED (PER MISSION TASK 643) TO OBTAIN OPTIMUM PROCESSING PARAMETERS (FOR CONSISTENT PROCESS CONFORMITY) FOR MATERIAL REPLENISHED SOLUTION TANKS AS PRESENTLY UTILIZED IN STP/PI 5009. A FAILURE SIMULATION, CONDUCTED AT TURCO PRODUCTS, INC., VERIFIED THE CAUSE FOR STAINING NON- CONFORMANCES (COPPER DEPOSITION) THROUGH ASSOCIATED DWELL TIMES BETWEEN THE DEOXIDIZER CYCLE AND THE FINAL DEMINERALIZED WATER RINSE. THE ASSOCIATED CORRECTIVE ACTION IS THE TEST OPERATION CHANGE IMPLEMENTATION OF A REDUCED SOLUTION/RINSE DWELL TIME TO PRECLUDE CONSEQUENTIAL COPPER REDEPOSITION.TASK CLOSED

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10800	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# T-057	JSC# 	KSC#	EICN#	
Asmnt Part# 80914005940-039	Asmnt Part Name LH2 ET SURFACE	1				
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 3	CAUSE CD MAP - MFG-ASY-INST		MODE JNSAT	-	
Asmnt FMEA N/A	Asmnt FM N/A	FMEA CSE N/A	FME A	A SCSE	;	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	;	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	2	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#				
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#				
MAJOR DESIGN CHANGES						
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES						

ASSESSMENT TEXT	

MSFC Record # A10942	In-Flight Anomaly Number 	Contractor Report Number P-059-1	JSC# 	KSC#
Problem Title PROPULSION LINE I	PD4800175-030 X-RAY RE	VIEW INTERPRETAT	ΓΙΟΝS (L02 FEE	EDLINE, FWD ELBOW)
EICN# 	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 1
HCRIT 1	Sys_Lvl N	Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G I	HIJKLMNO	
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE ET	PART# 80901000000	SER/LOT# NOTED	MANUFACTURER MMC
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE LO2 PROP FEED	PART# 80971028465	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE PROPULSION LINE	PART# PD4800175-030	SER/LOT# 171	MANUFACTURER ARROWHEAD
Test/Operation L - FLD	Prevailing Condtion N - INSPECTION	F/U F	Fail Mode UC - UNSAT	Cause MAW - MFG-ASY- WORK
System PROPULSION	Defect DC - BROKEN	Material M - LINK-G	Work Contact J. FINCHER	Fail Date 07/17/1987
Received at MSFC 08/14/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 2.1.7.1	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time
Location MMC	'	Symptom UC - UNSAT		Time Cycle
Effectivity Text LWT 16 AND UP				
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes			
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5
Mission Effectivity Co	odes			
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5
Estimated Completion	n Dates			
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	on
Investigation / Resolu	tion Summary			
Last MSFC Update 11/04/1991	CN RSLV SBMT 05/17/1988	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 5 - TRNG
Assignee				
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR P. BRIDWELL
Approval				

Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MO	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/03/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Compl	etion
Problem Type	SEV	Program Name	REVL	OPRINC	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD)	SUBTYPE	
					Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
 Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				
Reliability/Quality As	ssurance Concerns, Recomm	nendations:			
Problem Description					
INTERPRETATIONS INDICATIONS WER	REREVIEW ON X-RAYS WERE IN- CONSISTENT E DOCUMENTED WHICH F AND MARS T-93899	WITH PREVIOUS	S REVIEWS. X	-RAYS	5,
Contractor Investigat	tion/Resolution				
2- ENHANC THIS IS A LAUNC RATIONALE AS FO	LETE RE-REVIEW OF EXEMENT OF THE X-RAY THE CONSTRAINTS FOR LW LLOWS: LINE RUP- TUREN COORDINATED WITH	TESTING PROGRAM WTS 21 AND 16. RE WOULD BE CAT H:	M THE CONSTRI	THIS	
CAUSE: 5/3/88 PRB UPDA' IS" WHICH CLEAR		E/VENDOR ERROR DISPOSITIONED	LSION LINES	MR. J S "USE AS	N D
NSTS 08126 PARA NOT EXIST IN TH TEST, PREFLIGHT	GRAPH 3.4.1, ITEM C E FLIGHT HARDWARE AN CHECKOUT, OR SPECIA ATUS HAS BEEN APPROV	WHICH STATES ID IS CLEARLY S AL TEST."	PROBLEM CONS	DITION DON ACCEPTANCI	ES

THESE INDICATIONS HAVE BEEN DOCUMENTED ON MARS AND FINAL DISPOSITIONS ARE FORTHCOMING TASK I FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION AS A RESULT OF STS 51L, TD808 WAS INITIATED TO REREVIEW ALL MAF/VENDOR ET WELD X-RAYS. THIS ACTIVITY WAS CONDUCTED BY PERSONNEL WHICH HAD PERFORMED THE ORIGINAL ACCEPTANCE REVIEW. THERE WAS NO FINDINGS DOCUMENTED AS A RESULT OF THIS ACTIVITY. ANOTHER REVIEW WAS CONDUCTED BY PERSONNEL UNASSOCIATED WITH THE TWO PRIOR X-RAY REVIEWS. THIS INDEPENDENT REVIEW REVEALED SEVERAL ANOMALOUS CONDITIONS IN PROPULSION LINES THE REVIEW ACTIVITY WAS COORDINATED TO COMPLETE X-RAYS BY EFFECTIVITY, LWTS 16 AND 21 BEING THE FIRST VEHICLES REVIEWED. SUBSEQUENT REVIEW ACTIVITY WILL EXAMINE WELDS ON ALL EXISTING HARDWARE TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTION IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS ARE REQUIRED TO PRECLUDE A RECURRENCE OF X-RAY MISINTERPRETATION A. DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR THE MMC PERSONNEL ASSOCIATED WITH X-RAY MISINTERPRETATION CLOSURE STATEMENT THIS ACTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED. REFERENCE DEPARTMENT 3700 MEMORAN-DUM DATED JULY 27, 1987 X-RAY CERTIFICATION WAS REVOKED FOR THE EMPLOYEES INVOLVED B. IMPLEMENT REAL TIME INSPECTION OF WELD X-RAYS BY PROCUREMENT QUALITY AT THE VENDOR'S FACILITY CLOSURE STATEMENT ACTION IS COMPLETE. PER MEMO 3761-87-193, REAL TIME X-RAY INSPECTION IMPLEMENTED AS OF 8/31/87 C. ENHANCE TRACEABILITY OF VENDOR DOCUMENTATION TO SPECIFIC COMPONENTS CLOSURE STATEMENT ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE ATTACHED MEMO 3761-87-193 WHICH DESCRIBES IMPROVED TRACEABILITY PROCEDURES D. PREPARE AND RELEASE A PLAN TO CREATE WORKMANSHIP STANDARDS FOR UNIQUE CONDITIONS AT VENDORS AND MAF CLOSURE STATEMENT REFERENCE MEMO 3770-88-028. ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE TASK E. REVIEW X-RAY CERTIFICATION PROGRAM AT VENDORS AND MAF CLOSURE STATEMENT ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE ATTACHED MEMO 3720-87-070. PROGRAM WAS FOUND TO BE ACCEPTABLE F. EVALUATE PERSONNEL AWARENESS AS IT RELATES TO LESSONS LEARNED AT THE VENDOR AND MAF CLOSURE STATEMENT ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE MEMO 3760-87-331. PERSONNEL ARE COGNIZANT OF RECENT X-RAY MISINTERPRETATIONS G. ESTABLISH A SEMIANNUAL AUDIT OF X-RAY INTERPRETER PROFICIENCY AT THE VENDORS AND MAF CLOSURE STATEMENT ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE MEMO 3770-87-235 H. PREPARE A PLAN TO REVIEW X-RAY CONTROL DRAWING/TECHNIQUES SHEETS BY VENDOR SOURCE REPRESENTATIVE AND MAF NDE AT VENDOR CLOSURE STATEMENT PLAN HAS BEEN SUBMITTED. ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE TASK II-P I. ESTABLISH REQUIREMENT TO INITIATE REVIEW OF X-RAYS BY MAF PERSONNEL WITHIN ONE WEEK OF FILM RECEIPT CLOSURE STATEMENT ACTION COMPLETED (REFERENCE QLI N-009) J. GENERATE RFF ON ADDITIONAL X-RAY REVIEW FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT

RFFS C02-0439, C02-0447, AND C02-0472 HAVE BEEN GENERATED TO

___G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED) 5/13/88_

MR. G.P. BRIDWELL

CLOSURE STATEMENT

5/17/88 - GENERAL:

- OBTAIN ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT. INSTALLATION OF NEW EQUIPMENT IS SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED THE SECOND OUARTER OF 1991
- K. INVESTIGATE THE FEASIBILITY OF USING CAD/CAM MODELS OF PROPULSION HARDWARE FOR REFERENCE DURING REVIEW OF X-RAYS CLOSURE STATEMENT
 - ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE ATTACHED MEMO 3742-87-173. USE OF CAD FOR THIS APPLICATION IS NOT RECOMMENDED
- L. EVALUATE FILM PACKAGING, HANDLING, AND STORAGE FOR ADEQUACY CLOSURE STATEMENT
 - ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE ATTACHED MEMO 3742-87-157
- M. REVIEW ALL RADIOGRAPHIC PROCEDURES FOR ADEQUACY CLOSURE STATEMENT
 - ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE ATTACHED MEMO 3743-87-157
- N. A COMPLETE REVIEW OF VENDOR X-RAYS WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED ON ALL EXISTING HARDWARE (TD808)
 - CLOSURE STATEMENT
 - REVIEW OF VENDOR AND MAF X-RAYS WILL BE TRACKED BY DC&R P-88-001 UPON COMPLETION OF AN EFFECTIVITY MAF CONTRACTS WILL BE NOTIFIED
- O. SENIOR MRB REVIEW AND ACCEPTANCE OF BSTRA WELD INDICATIONS CLOSURE STATEMENT
 - ALL BSTRA X-RAY INDICATIONS ON LWT-21 HAVE BEEN DISPOSITIONED "USE-AS-IS" BY SENIOR MATERIAL REVIEW BOARD ACTION (REFERENCE SMRB T-97953). A WORKMANSHIP STANDARD WAS GENERATED TO ESTABLISH ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA ON FUTURE INDICATIONS (REFERENCE WORKMANSHIP STANDARD 9.1)
- P. EVALUATE PROPOSED PLANS DEVELOPED UNDER TASKS II.D. AND H FOR IMPLEMENTATION

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10942	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-059-1	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#
Asmnt Part # PD4800175-030	Asmnt Part Name PROPULSION LINE	Asmnt Serial/Lot#			
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK		MODE JNSAT	
Asmnt FMEA 2.1.7.1	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE A	FMEA SCSE 2		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE 	FMEA SCSE		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA	A SCSE	2
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#			
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES				
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF NONE	CHANGES			
ASSESSMENT T	EXT				

MSFC Record # KSC# In-Flight Anomaly Contractor Report JSC# A10943 Number Number P-059-2 Problem Title PROPULSION LINE PD4800175-080 X-RAY REVIEW INTERPRETATIONS (L02 FEEDLINE, FWD ELBOW) EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET 1 HCRIT Sys_Lvl Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER 80901000000 NOTED EIM ET MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU LO2 PROP. FEED 80973028406 N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER PROPULSION LINE NCA PD4800175-080 340 ARROWHEAD Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause MAW - MFG-ASY-L - FLD N - INSPECTION F UC - UNSAT WORK System Work Contact | Fail Date Defect Material PROPULSION DC - BROKEN J. FINCHER M - LINK-G 07/17/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated **FMEA Reference** IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 08/14/1987 2.1.6.1 Phase Location Time Cycle Symptom MMC UC - UNSAT **Effectivity Text** LWT 16 AND UP Vehicle Effectivity Codes Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action **Defer Until Date Until Date** Investigation / Resolution Summary Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT **Defer Date** Add Date R/C Codes 5 - TRNG -- --11/04/1991 05/17/1988 Assignee Design Chief Engineer S & MA Project Project MGR P. MULLER J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN P. BRIDWELL

Approval					
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MO P. BRIDWE	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/03/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Compl	etion
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Sur	mmary				
Reliability/Quality As	surance Concerns, Recom	mendations:			
Problem Description					
INTERPRETATIONS INDICATIONS WERE	REREVIEW ON X-RAYS WERE IN- CONSISTEN E DOCUMENTED WHICH A AND MARS T-93899	r with previous	S REVIEWS. X	-RAY	5,
Contractor Investigat	ion/Resolution				
THE CONSTRAINTS	FION THIS IS A LAUNG RATIONALE AS FOLLO HIS STATEMENT HAS B	WS: LINE RUP- 1 EEN COORDINATEI	TURE WOULD B	Ε	
PROJECT MANAGER	•				
· ·	E MODE: WELD FA	ILURE ON PROPUI E/VENDOR ERROR	LSION LINES		
CAUSE: CORRECTIVE ACTION	ON: DISCIPLINSPECT OF X-RA AUDIT OF UPGRADE	INARY ACTION/RI ION/ENHANCED X- Y CERTIFICATION F X-RAY INTERPE X-RAY REVIEW E , HANDLING, ANI	-RAY TRACEAB N PROGRAM/SE RETER PROFIC FACILITIES/R	ILITY/REVI MI-ANNUAL IENCY/ EVIEW X-RA	
ET CLEARANCE:	LWT-21:	CONSTRAINT TO) FLIGHT PEN	DING	

ADDITIONAL ENGINEERING ANALYSIS ECD 12/4/87 LWT-16: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT. PENDING ENGINEERING ANALYSIS
LWTS 20, 22, AND 24 THROUGH 45: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT PENDING SUCCESSFUL REVIEW OF RADIOGRAPHS PER TD 808

5/3/88 PRB UPDATE - SENIOR MRB HAS DISPOSITIONED THIS ITEM AS "USE AS IS" WHICH CLEARED LWT 21 FOR FLIGHT

THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR STS-26, PER NSTS 07700, VOLUME XI AND NSTS 08126 PARAGRAPH 3.4.1, ITEM C WHICH STATES "PROBLEM CONDITION DOES NOT EXIST IN THE FLIGHT HARDWARE AND IS CLEARLY SCREENED BY ACCEPTANCE TEST, PREFLIGHT CHECKOUT, OR SPECIAL TEST."

THE DEFERRAL STATUS HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ET PROJECT MANAGER, MR. G.P. BRIDWELL _____G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED) 5/13/88_____ 5/17/88 CLOSURE UPDATE - SINCE THE OCCURRENCE OF THIS PROBLEM, INVESTIGATION HAS RESULTED IN A GENERIC RE-REVIEW OF THE X-RAYS OF ALL ET WELDS. THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO MSFC PROBLEM REPORT NO. A10942

THIS CLOSURE IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10943	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-059-2	JSC #	KSC#	EICN#
Asmnt Part # PD4800175-080	Asmnt Part Name PROPULSION LINE	Asmnt Serial/Lot# 340			
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK		MODE JNSAT	_
Asmnt FMEA 2.1.6.1	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE A	FME <i>2</i>		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE 	FME A	E	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME A	A SCSE	E
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#			
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES				
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF	CHANGES			
ASSESSMENT T	EXT				

KSC# MSFC Record # In-Flight Anomaly Contractor Report JSC# A10944 Number Number P-059-3 Problem Title PROPULSION LINE PD4800205-029 X-RAY REVIEW INTERPRETATIONS (ELBOW FLEX LINE) EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET 1 HCRIT Sys_Lvl Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER 80901000000 NOTED EIM ET MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU PROP/MECH 80921021009 N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER PROPULSION LINE NCA PD4800205-029 139 ARROWHEAD Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause MAW - MFG-ASY-L - FLD N - INSPECTION F UC - UNSAT WORK System Material Work Contact | Fail Date Defect PROPULSION DC - BROKEN J. FINCHER M - LINK-G 07/17/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated **FMEA Reference** IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 08/14/1987 2.7.6.1 Phase Location Time Cycle Symptom MMC UC - UNSAT **Effectivity Text** LWT 16 AND UP Vehicle Effectivity Codes Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action **Defer Until Date Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary** Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT **Defer Date** Add Date R/C Codes 5 - TRNG -- --12/02/1991 05/17/1988 Assignee Design Chief Engineer S & MA Project Project MGR P. MULLER J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN P. BRIDWELL

Approval					
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MO P. BRIDWE	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/03/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Compl	etion
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD)	SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				L
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				
Reliability/Quality As	ssurance Concerns, Recom	mendations:			
Problem Description					
INTERPRETATIONS INDICATIONS WER	REREVIEW ON X-RAYS WERE IN- CONSISTENT E DOCUMENTED WHICH I AND MARS T-93890	r with previous	S REVIEWS. X	-RAY	5,
Contractor Investigat	tion/Resolution				
CONSTRAINTS RAT	TION THIS IS A LAUNC IONALE AS FOLLOWS: I HAS BEEN COORDINATEI	LINE RUP- TURE	WOULD BE CA	TASTROPHI(
	•	PIK.			
	DI DIVOTIVEDIX		ON LINES		
NICHOLS, ET CHI 12/17/87 FAILUR	E MODE: WELD FAILUR				
CAUSE:	E MODE: WELD FAILUF EMPLOYEE/VF ON: DISCIPLINAF ENHANCED X- CERTIFICAT: X-RAY INTER REVIEW FACT	ENDOR ERROR	TIME X-RAY ITY/REVIEW O: MI-ANNUAL AU: IENCY/UPGRAD: X-RAY STORA	F X-RAY DIT OF E X-RAY	1/

ENGINEERING ANALYSIS ECD 12/4/87 LWT-16: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT. PENDING ENGINEERING ANALYSIS LWTS 20, 22, AND 24 THROUGH 45: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT PENDING SUCCESSFUL REVIEW OF RADIOGRAPHS PER TD 808

5/3/88 PRB UPDATE - SENIOR MRB HAS DISPOSITIONED THIS ITEM AS "USE AS IS" WHICH CLEARED LWT 21

5/3/88 - THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR STS-26, PER NSTS 07700, VOLUME XI AND NSTS 08126 PARAGRAPH 3.4.1, ITEM C WHICH STATES "PROBLEM CONDITION DOES NOT EXIST IN THE FLIGHT HARDWARE AND IS CLEARLY SCREENED BY ACCEPTANCE TEST, PREFLIGHT CHECKOUT, OR SPECIAL TEST."

THE DEFERRAL STATUS HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ET PROJECT MANAGER, MR. G.P. BRIDWELL _____G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED) 5/13/88_____

5/17/88 CLOSURE UPDATE - SINCE THE OCCURRENCE OF THIS PROBLEM, INVESTIGATION HAS RESULTED IN A GENERIC RE-REVIEW OF THE X-RAYS OF ALL ET WELDS. THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO MSFC PROBLEM REPORT NO. A10942

THIS CLOSURE IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MCEC Decree 2/Communication

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10944	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-059-3	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#
Asmnt Part # PD4800205-029	Asmnt Part Name PROPULSION LINE	Asmnt Serial/Lot#			
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK		MODE JNSAT	
Asmnt FMEA 2.7.6.1	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE A	FME 2	,	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	;
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#			
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES				
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF	CHANGES			
ASSESSMENT T	EXT				

KSC# MSFC Record # In-Flight Anomaly Contractor Report JSC# A10945 Number Number P-059-4 Problem Title PROPULSION LINE PD4800184-020 X-RAY REVIEW INTERPRETATIONS (LH2 FEEDLINE, EXTERNAL) EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET 1 HCRIT Sys_Lvl Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER 80901000000 NOTED EIM ET MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU LH2 PROP. FEED 80971028410 N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER PROPULSION LINE NCA PD4800184-020 104 ARROWHEAD Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause MAW - MFG-ASY-L - FLD N - INSPECTION F UC - UNSAT WORK System Work Contact | Fail Date Defect Material PROPULSION DC - BROKEN J. FINCHER M - LINK-G 07/17/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated **FMEA Reference** IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 08/14/1987 2.5.8.1.1 Phase Location Time Cycle Symptom MMC UC - UNSAT **Effectivity Text** LWT 16 AND UP Vehicle Effectivity Codes Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action **Defer Until Date Until Date** Investigation / Resolution Summary Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT **Defer Date** Add Date R/C Codes 5 - TRNG -- --12/02/1991 05/17/1988 Assignee Design Chief Engineer S & MA Project Project MGR P. MULLER J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN P. BRIDWELL

Approval					
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MO P. BRIDWE	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/15/1989	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Compl	etion
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD	1	SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				II.
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				
Reliability/Quality As	ssurance Concerns, Recomm	nendations:			
Problem Description					
LINES, INTERPRE	REREVIEW ON X-RAYS TATIONS WERE IN- CON E DOCUMENTED WHICH F AND MARS T-93900	NSISTENT WITH I	PREVIOUS REV	IEWS. X-RA	AY
Contractor Investigat	ion/Resolution				
THE CONSTRAINTS	FION THIS IS A LAUNC RATIONALE AS FOLLOW HIS STATEMENT HAS BE	NS: LINE RUP- T EEN COORDINATEI	TURE WOULD B	Ε	
CAUSE:		RE ON PROPULSION	ON LINES	MR. J	1 /
	CERTIFICATI X-RAY INTEF REVIEW FACI	-RAY TRACEABILI ON PROGRAM/SEN RPRETER PROFICI LITIES/REVIEW AND PROCEDURES	MI-ANNUAL AU IENCY/UPGRAD	DIT OF E X-RAY	
ET CLEARANCE:		ONSTRAINT TO FI	LIGHT PENDIN	G	

ADDITIONAL ENGINEERING ANALYSIS ECD 12/4/87 LWT-16: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT. PENDING ENGINEERING ANALYSIS
LWTS 20, 22, AND 24 THROUGH 45: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT PENDING SUCCESSFUL REVIEW OF RADIOGRAPHS PER TD 808

5/3/88 PRB UPDATE - SENIOR MRB HAS DISPOSITIONED THIS ITEM AS "USE AS IS" WHICH CLEARED LWT 21 FOR FLIGHT

5/3/88 - THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR STS-26, PER NSTS 07700, VOLUME XI AND NSTS 08126 PARAGRAPH 3.4.1, ITEM C WHICH STATES "PROBLEM CONDITION DOES NOT EXIST IN THE FLIGHT HARDWARE AND IS CLEARLY SCREENED BY ACCEPTANCE TEST, PREFLIGHT CHECKOUT, OR SPECIAL TEST."

THE DEFERRAL STATUS HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ET PROJECT MANAGER, MR. G.P. BRIDWELL ______G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED) 5/13/88_____

5/17/88 CLOSURE UPDATE - SINCE THE OCCURRENCE OF THIS PROBLEM, INVESTIGATION HAS RESULTED IN A GENERIC RE-REVIEW OF THE X-RAYS OF ALL ET WELDS. THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO MSFC PROBLEM REPORT NO. A10942

THIS PROBLEM IS CONSIDERED CLOSED

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10945	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-059-4	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#		
Asmnt Part # PD4800184-020	Asmnt Part Name PROPULSION LINE	Asmnt Serial/Lot# 104					
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK		MODE JNSAT	_		
Asmnt FMEA 2.5.8.1	Asmnt FM 1	FMEA CSE A	FMEA SCSE		FMEA SCSE		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE		2		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	2		
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#					
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#					
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES						
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF	CHANGES					
ASSESSMENT T	EXT						

Assignee Design

P. MULLER

Chief Engineer

J. NICHOLS

MSFC Record # JSC# KSC# In-Flight Anomaly Contractor A10946 Number Report Number P-059-5 Problem Title PROPULSION LINE PD4800205-020 X-RAY REVIEW INTERPRETATIONS (MID FIXED LINE) EICN# **ELEMENT** Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET 1 HCRIT Sys_Lvl Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER 80901000000 NOTED MMC EIM ET HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU N/A 80921021009 N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER PROPULSION/MECH PD4800205-020 ARROWHEAD NCA 115 Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause MAW - MFG-ASY-L - FLD N - INSPECTION F UC - UNSAT WORK System Material Work Contact | Fail Date Defect PROPULSION DC - BROKEN M - LINK-G J. FINCHER 07/17/1987 Received at MSFC **Date Isolated** FMEA Reference IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 08/14/1987 2.7.4.1 Phase Location Time Cycle Symptom MMC UC - UNSAT **Effectivity Text** LWT 16 AND UP **Vehicle Effectivity Codes** Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved **Contractor Req Defer** LVL 3 Close Remark / Action **Defer Until Date Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary** CN RSLV SBMT R/C Codes Last MSFC Update **Defer Date** Add Date 5 - TRNG -- --12/02/1991 05/17/1988

S & MA

R. JACKSON

Project

M. PESSIN

Project MGR

P. BRIDWELL

Approval	G1.4.8.77 :	Q 0 7 -:	- ·	T	-
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MC P. BRIDWE	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/03/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Compl	etion
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE	Software
					Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3	1			
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document	Related Document ID				
Type 					
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document	Related Document ID				
Type					
Related Document Ti	itle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				
Reliability/Quality As	ssurance Concerns, Recomm	mendations:			
Problem Description					
INTERPRETATIONS	REREVIEW ON X-RAYS WERE IN- CONSISTENT E DOCMENTED WHICH HAMARS T-93890	WITH PREVIOUS	REVIEWS. X-	-RAY	•
Contractor Investigat	tion/Resolution				
	TION THIS IS A LAUNC	CH CONSTRAINTS			
THE CONSTRAINTS	RATIONALE AS FOLLOW HIS STATEMENT HAS BE	EEN COORDINATED		יחים דדק	
THE CONSTRAINTS CATASTROPHIC. T	HIS STATEMENT HAS BE	EEN COORDINATED	WITH: G. P. BRIDWE		
THE CONSTRAINTS CATASTROPHIC. T PROJECT MANAGER NICHOLS, ET CHI	HIS STATEMENT HAS BEEF ENGINEER	EEN COORDINATED	G. P. BRIDWE		
THE CONSTRAINTS CATASTROPHIC. T PROJECT MANAGER NICHOLS, ET CHI 12/17/87 FAILUR	HIS STATEMENT HAS BE	EEN COORDINATED MR. RE ON PROPULSIC	G. P. BRIDWE		
THE CONSTRAINTS CATASTROPHIC. T PROJECT MANAGER NICHOLS, ET CHI	HIS STATEMENT HAS BE . EF ENGINEER E MODE: WELD FAILUF EMPLOYEE/VE ONS: DISCIPLINAF ENHANCED X- CERTIFICATI	EEN COORDINATED MR. RE ON PROPULSIC	G. P. BRIDWE N LINES TIME X-RAY I TY/REVIEW OF	MR. J UNSPECTION X-RAY DIT OF X-F	,
THE CONSTRAINTS CATASTROPHIC. T PROJECT MANAGER NICHOLS, ET CHI 12/17/87 FAILUR CAUSE:	HIS STATEMENT HAS BE . EF ENGINEER E MODE: WELD FAILUF EMPLOYEE/VE ONS: DISCIPLINAF ENHANCED X- CERTIFICATI INTERPRETEF	RE ON PROPULSION OF ACTION / REAL - RAY TRACEABILI	G. P. BRIDWE ON LINES TIME X-RAY DETERMINENT OF THE SERVICE OF THE	MR. J UNSPECTION X-RAY DIT OF X-F REVIEW	?AY

ADDITIONAL ENGINEERING ANALYSIS ECD 12/4/87 LWT-16: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT. PENDING ENGINEERING ANALYSIS
LWT 20, 22, AND 24 THROUGH 45: CONSTRAINT TO FLIGHT PENDING SUCCESSFUL REVIEW OF RADIOGRAPHS PER TD 808

5/3/88 PRB UPDATE - SENSOR MRB HAS DISPOSITIONED THIS ITEM AS "USE AS IS", WHICH CLEARED LWT 21 FOR FLIGHT

THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR STS-26, PER NSTS 07700, VOLUME XI AND NSTS 08126 PARAGRAPH 3.4.1, ITEM C WHICH STATES "PROBLEM CONDITION DOES NOT EXIST IN THE FLIGHT HARDWARE AND IS CLEARLY SCREENED BY ACCEPTANCE TEST, PREFLIGHT CHECKOUT, OR SPECIAL TEST."

THE DEFERRAL STATUS HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ET PROJECT MANAGER, MR. G.P. BRIDWELL ___G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED) 5/13/88___ 5/17/88 CLOSURE UPDATE - SINCE THE OCCURRENCE OF THIS PROBLEM, INVESTIGATION HAS RESULTED IN A GENERIC RE-REVIEW OF THE X-RAYS OF ALL ET WELDS. THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO MSFC PROBLEM REPORT NO. A10942

THIS CLOSURE IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10946	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-059-5	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#	
Asmnt Part # PD4800205-020	Asmnt Part Name PROPULSION LINE	Asmnt Serial/Lot# 115				
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK	FAIL MODE UC - UNSAT			
Asmnt FMEA 2.7.4.1	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE A	FMEA SCSE 2			
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE			
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE			
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#				
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#				
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES					
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES					
ASSESSMENT T	EXT					

MSFC Record # A10947	In-Flight Anomaly Number 	Contractor Report Number P-059-6	JSC# 	KSC#	
Problem Title PROPULSION LINE I	PD4800180-080 X-RAY RE	VIEW INTERPRETAT	ΓIONS		
EICN# 	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 1	
HCRIT 1	Sys_Lvl N	Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G I	HIJKLMNO		
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE ET	PART# 80901000000	SER/LOT# NOTED	MANUFACTURER MMC	
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE G02 PRESS	PART# 80921021009	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A	
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE LOWER LINE ASSY	PART# PD4800180-080	SER/LOT# 382	MANUFACTURER ARROWHEAD	
Test/Operation A - ATP	Prevailing Condtion N - INSPECTION	F/U F	Fail Mode MV - EXT LEAK	Cause MAW - MFG-ASY- WORK	
System PROPULSION	Defect XN - NA	Material N - HOLE	Work Contact J. FINCHER	Fail Date 07/17/1987	
Received at MSFC 08/14/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 2.2.6.1	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time 	
Location MMC		Symptom UC - UNSAT		Time Cycle	
Effectivity Text LWT 16 AND UP					
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes				
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5	
Mission Effectivity Co	odes				
Mssn 1	Mssn 2 	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5	
Estimated Completion	n Dates		-		
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Action		
	4. 6				
Investigation / Resolu	ition Summary				
Last MSFC Update	CN RSLV SBMT 05/17/1988	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 5 - TRNG	
Investigation / Resolu Last MSFC Update 05/07/1992 Assignee	CN RSLV SBMT	Defer Date	Add Date		

Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MO P. BRIDWE	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/03/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Sur	mmary				
Reliability/Quality As	ssurance Concerns, Recomm	nendations:			
Problem Description					
INTERPRETATIONS	REREVIEW ON X-RAYS WERE IN- CONSISTENT DOCUMENTED WHICH HAMARS T-93898	T WITH PREVIOUS	S REVIEWS. X	-RAY	
Contractor Investigat	tion/Resolution				
THE CONSTRAINTS CATASTROPHIC. THE	FION THIS IS A LAUNC RATIONALE AS FOLLOW HIS STATEMENT HAS BE	NS: LINE RUP- T EEN COORDINATEI	TURE WOULD BI	Ε	
PROJECT MANAGER NICHOLS, ET CHI				MR. J	
12/17/87 FAILURI CAUSE:	E MODE: WELD FAIL EMPLOYEE/ ON: DISCIPLIN INSPECTIO OF X-RAY AUDIT OF UPGRADE X	VENDOR ERROR NARY ACTION/READN/ENHANCED X-F CERTIFICATION X-RAY INTERPRI K-RAY REVIEW FA	AL TIME X-RAY RAY TRACEABI PROGRAM/SEM ETER PROFICI ACILITIES/REY	LITY/REVII I-ANNUAL ENCY/	
ET CLEARANCE:	LWT-21: ADDITIONA	HANDLING, AND CONSTRAINT TO AL ENGINEERING CONSTRAINT TO	FLIGHT PEND: ANALYSIS ECI	12/4/87	

ENGINEERING ANALYSIS
LWTS 20, 22, AND 24 THROUGH 45: CONSTRAINT
TO FLIGHT PENDING SUCCESSFUL REVIEW OF
RADIOGRAPHS PER TD 808

5/3/88 PRB UPDATE - SENSOR MRB HAS DISPOSITIONED THIS ITEM AS "USE AS IS" WHICH CLEARED LWT 21 FOR FLIGHT

THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR STS-26, PER NSTS 07700, VOLUME XI AND NSTS 08126 PARAGRAPH 3.4.1, ITEM C WHICH STATES "PROBLEM CONDITION DOES NOT EXIST IN THE FLIGHT HARDWARE AND IS CLEARLY SCREENED BY ACCEPTANCE TEST, PREFLIGHT CHECKOUT, OR SPECIAL TEST."

THE DEFERRAL STATUS HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ET PROJECT MANAGER, MR. G.P. BRIDWELL _______G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED) 5/13/88______ 5/17/88 CLOSURE UPDATE - SINCE THE OCCURRENCE OF THIS PROBLEM, INVESTIGATION HAS RESULTED IN A GENERIC RE-REVIEW OF THE X-RAYS OF ALL ET WELDS. THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO MSFC PROBLEM REPORT NO. A10942

THIS CLOSURE IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10947	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-059-6	JSC# 	KSC#	EICN#			
Asmnt Part# PD4800180-080	Asmnt Part Name LOWER LINE ASSEMBLY	Asmnt Serial/Lot#						
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK		MODE EXT LE				
Asmnt FMEA 2.2.6.1	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE A	FME 2	A SCSE	,			
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE 	FME <i>A</i>	A SCSE				
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE 	FME	A SCSE				
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#						
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#						
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES							
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES								
ASSESSMENT T	ASSESSMENT TEXT							

MSFC Record # **In-Flight Anomaly** Contractor JSC# KSC# A10948 Number Report Number E-101-5 Problem Title TRANSDUCER OUTPUT SIGNAL HAD ELECTRICAL NOISE EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS HCRIT Misc Codes Sys_Lvl A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE PART# SER/LOT# NOMENCLATURE MANUFACTURER EIM LH2 ULL PRES PD7400098-089 1465 GULTON TRNSDCR HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU N/A N/A N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NCA LH2 ULL PRES PD7400098-089 GULTON 1465 TRNSDCR Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause F - FUNCTIONAL UC - UNSAT ETE - EI-TEST-ENVR A - ATP F System Defect Material Work Contact Fail Date ELECTRICAL CN - CONTAM C - EEE J. ADAMS 05/15/1986 Received at MSFC Date Isolated FMEA Reference IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 07/01/1986 Phase 3.4.1.2 Location Symptom Time Cycle **GULTON** EVM - CON/MEG FAIL Effectivity Text LWT 16, 20, 21, 22, 24/SUBS **Vehicle Effectivity Codes** Vehicle 4 Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action Defer Until Date Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT Defer Date R/C Codes Add Date 02/14/1995 02/23/1987 2 - MFG -- --Assignee Design S & MA Chief Engineer Project Project MGR P. MULLER J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN Approval

Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR 	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 11/06/1987	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Tit	le				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Tit	le				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Tit	le				
Contractor Status Sun	nmary				

Problem Description

REF: MARS T-10485 AND PREVIOUS CAPS E-091 AND E-082. THE TRANSDUCER EXCEEDED THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE CONTACT RESISTANCE OF 25 OHMS AT TWO POINTS IN ITS PRESSURE RANGE. THE HIGHEST MEASURED RESISTANCE WAS 53 OHMS AT AN INPUT PRESSURE OF 39.5 PSIA

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/A - ADDITIONAL INSPECTION STEPS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO REDUCE THE FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE. 7/1/86 LAUNCH CONSTRAINT - NONE - TRANSDUCERS MUST PASS ATP AT VENDOR AND ARE THEN TESTED WHEN INSTALLED INTO TANK AT MAF. TRANSDUCER IS TO BE RETURNED TO MMC/MAF FOR FA. 8/21/86 PRB STATUS - FA CONTINUING. ECD 9-15-86. 9/18/86 PRB STATUS - FA COMPLETE. FAILURE CAUSED BY MICROSCOPIC CONTAMINATION. CONSIDERED NORMAL PRODUCTION FALLOUT. NO CORRECTIVE ACTION PLANNED. ECD 10-31-86. 10/16/86 PRB STATUS - CONTAMINATION IDENTIFIED AS FRICTIONAL PLOYMERS WHICH IS INHERENT TO MANUFACTURING PROCESS. FAILURE IS CONSIDERED NORMAL PRODUCTION FALLOUT. ECD AT MMC IS 11-7-86. 1/29/87 PRB STATUS - CLOSURE IN WORK, CAPS ECD 1-30-87. 2-23-87 - CORRECTIVE ACTION HAS ALREADY BEEN OBTAINED AS PART OF CAPS E-082. AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURES DOCUMENTED IN CAPS E-082, ADDITIONAL MARTIN MARIETTA PROCUREMENT QUAILTY MAN-DATORY INSPECTION POINTS WERE ADDED TO THE VENDORS MANUFACTURING DOCUMENTATION. THE INSPEC- TIONS INCLUDE: 1) EXAMINATION OF THE WIPER AND OF THE RESISTIVE ELEMENT FOR SURFACE FINISH, AND 2) EXAMINATION OF THE COMPLETED INTERNAL MECHANISM FOR ASSEMBLY AND CLEANLINESS JUST

PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF THE CASE. THE INSPECTIONS SERVE TO REDUCE THE FAILURE RATE OF THE TRANSDUCERS. THIS TASK HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND DOCUMENTED IN CAPS E-082. CAPS E-082 REMAINS OPEN DUE TO ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF FAILURE DUE TO SHORTED TURNS. THIS PROBLEM IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR CLOSURE REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10948	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# E-101-5	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#		
Asmnt Part# PD7400098-089	Asmnt Part Name LH2 ULL PRES TRNSDCR	Asmnt Serial/Lot#					
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 1R	CAUSE CD EIC - EI-CONTAM		MODE UNSAT	-		
Asmnt FMEA 3.4.1.2	Asmnt FM 2	FMEA CSE G	FME 1	A SCSE	,		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	,		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	,		
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#					
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#					
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES						
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES							
ASSESSMENT TEXT							

MSFC Record # A10948	In-Flight Anomaly Number	Contractor Report Number E-101-5	JSC# 	KSC#			
Ducklam Title		E-101-3					
Problem Title TRANSDUCER OUTF	PUT SIGNAL HAD ELECTI	RICAL NOISE					
EICN#	ELEMENT	Contractor	FSCM#	FCRIT			
	ET	MMMSS		1R			
HCRIT 1	Sys_Lvl Y	Misc Codes A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O					
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE LH2 ULL PRES TRNSDCR	PART# PD7400098-089	SER/LOT # 1465	MANUFACTURER GULTON			
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A			
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE LH2 ULL PRES TRNSDCR	PART# PD7400098-089	SER/LOT# 1465	MANUFACTURER GULTON			
Test/Operation A - ATP	Prevailing Condtion F - FUNCTIONAL	F / U F	Fail Mode UC - UNSAT	Cause ETE - EI-TEST-ENVR			
System ELECTRICAL	Defect CN - CONTAM	Material C - EEE	Work Contact J. ADAMS	Fail Date 05/15/1986			
Received at MSFC 07/01/1986	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 3.4.1.2	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time 			
Location GULTON		Symptom EVM - CON/MEG	FAIL	Time Cycle			
Effectivity Text LWT 16, 20, 21, 22, 24	l/SUBS						
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes						
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5			
Mission Effectivity Co	odes						
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5			
Estimated Completion	n Dates						
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date 	Contractor Req Defer Until Date 	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	on			
Investigation / Resolu	tion Summary						
Last MSFC Update 02/14/1995	CN RSLV SBMT 02/23/1987	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 2 - MFG			
Assignee							
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR 			
Approval							
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR			
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion			

		11/06/1987			
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD 	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti 	tle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti 	tle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti 	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Problem Description

REF: MARS T-10485 AND PREVIOUS CAPS E-091 AND E-082. THE TRANSDUCER EXCEEDED THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE CONTACT RESISTANCE OF 25 OHMS AT TWO POINTS IN ITS PRESSURE RANGE. THE HIGHEST MEASURED RESISTANCE WAS 53 OHMS AT AN INPUT PRESSURE OF 39.5 PSIA

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/A - ADDITIONAL INSPECTION STEPS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO REDUCE THE FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE. 7/1/86 LAUNCH CONSTRAINT - NONE - TRANSDUCERS MUST PASS ATP AT VENDOR AND ARE THEN TESTED WHEN INSTALLED INTO TANK AT MAF. TRANSDUCER IS TO BE RETURNED TO MMC/MAF FOR FA. 8/21/86 PRB STATUS - FA CONTINUING. ECD 9-15-86. 9/18/86 PRB STATUS - FA COMPLETE. FAILURE CAUSED BY MICROSCOPIC CONTAMINATION. CONSIDERED NORMAL PRODUCTION FALLOUT. NO CORRECTIVE ACTION PLANNED. ECD 10-31-86. 10/16/86 PRB STATUS - CONTAMINATION IDENTIFIED AS FRICTIONAL PLOYMERS WHICH IS INHERENT TO MANUFACTURING PROCESS. FAILURE IS CONSIDERED NORMAL PRODUCTION FALLOUT. ECD AT MMC IS 11-7-86. 1/29/87 PRB STATUS - CLOSURE IN WORK, CAPS ECD 1-30-87. 2-23-87 - CORRECTIVE ACTION HAS ALREADY BEEN OBTAINED AS PART OF CAPS E-082. AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURES DOCUMENTED IN CAPS E-082, ADDITIONAL MARTIN MARIETTA PROCUREMENT QUAILTY MAN-DATORY INSPECTION POINTS WERE ADDED TO THE VENDORS MANUFACTURING DOCUMENTATION. THE INSPEC- TIONS INCLUDE: 1) EXAMINATION OF THE WIPER AND OF THE RESISTIVE ELEMENT FOR SURFACE FINISH, AND 2) EXAMINATION OF THE COMPLETED INTERNAL MECHANISM FOR ASSEMBLY AND CLEANLINESS JUST PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF THE CASE. THE INSPECTIONS SERVE TO REDUCE THE FAILURE RATE OF THE TRANSDUCERS. THIS TASK HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND DOCUMENTED IN CAPS E-082. CAPS E-082 REMAINS OPEN DUE TO ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF FAILURE DUE TO SHORTED TURNS. THIS PROBLEM IS

SUBMITTED T	O MSFC	FOR	CLOSURE	REVIEW	AND	APPROVA

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10948	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# E-101-5	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#		
Asmnt Part# PD7400098-089	Asmnt Part Name LH2 ULL PRES TRNSDCR	Asmnt Serial/Lot#					
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 1R	CAUSE CD EIC - EI-CONTAM		MODE JNSAT			
Asmnt FMEA 3.4.1.2	Asmnt FM 2	FMEA CSE G	FME <i>t</i>	A SCSE	2		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE			
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	E		
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#					
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#					
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES						
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES							
ASSESSMENT T	EXT						

MSFC Record # **In-Flight Anomaly** Contractor JSC# KSC# A10949 Number Report Number E-101-6 Problem Title TRANSDUCER OUTPUT SIGNAL HAD ELECTRICAL NOISE EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS HCRIT Misc Codes Sys_Lvl A (4) B C D E F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE PART# SER/LOT# NOMENCLATURE MANUFACTURER EIM LH2 ULL PRES PD7400098-089 1463 GULTON TRNSDCR HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU N/A N/A N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NCA LH2 ULL PRES PD7400098-089 GULTON 1463 TRNSDCR Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause F - FUNCTIONAL UC - UNSAT ETE - EI-TEST-ENVR A - ATP F System Defect Material Work Contact Fail Date ELECTRICAL CN - CONTAM C - EEE J. ADAMS 05/15/1986 Received at MSFC Date Isolated FMEA Reference IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 07/01/1986 Phase 3.4.1.2 Location Symptom Time Cycle **GULTON** EVM - CON/MEG FAIL Effectivity Text LWT 16, 20, 21, 22, 24/SUBS **Vehicle Effectivity Codes** Vehicle 4 Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action Defer Until Date Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT Defer Date R/C Codes Add Date 02/14/1995 02/23/1987 2 - MFG -- --Assignee Design S & MA Chief Engineer Project Project MGR P. MULLER J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN Approval

Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 11/06/1987	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Tit	le				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Tit	le				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Tit	le				
Contractor Status Sun	nmary				

Problem Description

REF: MARS T-10485 AND PREVIOUS CAPS E-091 AND E-082. THE TRANSDUCER EXCEEDED THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE WIPER-TO-ELEMENT CONTACT RESISTANCE OF 25 OHMS AT TWO POINTS IN ITS PRESSURE RANGE. THE HIGHEST MEASURED RESISTANCE WAS 94 OHMS AT AN INPUT PRESSURE OF 33 PSIA

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/A - ADDITIONAL INSPECTION STEPS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO REDUCE THE FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE. 7/1/86 LAUNCH CONSTRAINT - NONE - TRANSDUCERS MUST PASS ATP AT VENDOR AND ARE THEN TESTED WHEN INSTALLED INTO TANK AT MAF. TRANSDUCER IS TO BE RETURNED TO MMC/MAF FOR FA. 8/21/86 PRB STATUS - FA CONTINUING. ECD 9-15-86. 9/18/86 PRB STATUS - FA COMPLETE. FAILURE CAUSED BY MICROSCOPIC CONTAMINATION. CONSIDERED NORMAL PRODUCTION FALLOUT. NO CORRECTIVE ACTION PLANNED. ECD 10-31-86. 10/16/86 PRB STATUS - CONTAMINATION IDENTIFIED AS FRICTIONAL PLOYMERS WHICH IS INHERENT TO MANUFACTURING PROCESS. FAILURE IS CONSIDERED NORMAL PRODUCTION FALLOUT. ECD AT MMC IS 11-7-86. 1/29/87 PRB STATUS - CLOSURE IN WORK, CAPS ECD 1-30-87. 2-23-87 - CORRECTIVE ACTION HAS ALREADY BEEN OBTAINED AS PART OF CAPS E-082. AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURES DOCUMENTED IN CAPS E-082, ADDITIONAL MARTIN MARIETTA PROCUREMENT QUAILTY MAN-DATORY INSPECTION POINTS WERE ADDED TO THE VENDORS MANUFACTURING DOCUMENTATION. THE INSPEC- TIONS INCLUDE: 1) EXAMINATION OF THE WIPER AND OF THE RESISTIVE ELEMENT FOR SURFACE FINISH, AND 2) EXAMINATION OF THE COMPLETED INTERNAL MECHANISM FOR ASSEMBLY AND CLEANLINESS JUST

PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF THE CASE. THE INSPECTIONS SERVE TO REDUCE THE FAILURE RATE OF THE TRANSDUCERS. THIS TASK HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND DOCUMENTED IN CAPS E-082. CAPS E-082 REMAINS OPEN DUE TO ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF FAILURE DUE TO SHORTED TURNS. THIS PROBLEM IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR CLOSURE REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10949	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# E-101-6	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#	
Asmnt Part # PD7400098-089	Asmnt Part Name LH2 ULL PRES TRNSDCR	Asmnt Serial/Lot# 1463				
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 1R	CAUSE CD EIC - EI-CONTAM		MODE JNSAT	=	
Asmnt FMEA 3.4.1.2	Asmnt FM 2	FMEA CSE G	FME 1	A SCSE		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME <i>A</i>	A SCSE	2	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	2	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#				
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#				
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES					
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES						
ASSESSMENT T	EXT					

MSFC Record # **In-Flight Anomaly** Contractor JSC# KSC# A10968 Number Report Number P-058-2 **Problem Title** PYRO TUMBLE VALVE CONTAMINATION ON LWT-39 EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET HCRIT Misc Codes Sys_Lvl ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO HARDWARE PART# NOMENCLATURE SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER EIM 82601000000 NOTED MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU N/A N/A N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NCA PYRO VALVE PD7400193-020 423 **PYRONETICS** Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause M - MFG F MN - MFG-ISP ME -RANDOM System Defect Material Work Contact Fail Date PROPULSION CN - CONTAM N - HOLE C. CAMPBELL 02/04/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated FMEA Reference IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 08/24/1987 2.7.1 Phase Location Symptom Time Cycle MAF UC - UNSAT **Effectivity Text** LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 24/SUBS **Vehicle Effectivity Codes** Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates Contractor Req Defer** LVL 3 Close Remark / Action MSFC Approved Defer Until Date **Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary** CN RSLV SBMT Defer Date Last MSFC Update Add Date R/C Codes 11/04/1991 2 - MFG -- --Assignee **Chief Engineer** S & MA Design Project Project MGR P. MULLER J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN Approval S & MA Design Chief Engineer Project Project MGR

P. MULLER	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN		
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 09/24/1987	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD 	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD 		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type Related Document Ti	Related Document ID itle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Problem Description

DURING INSTALLATION OF A TUMBLE VALVE ON LWT-39, A REDDISH CONTAMINATION WAS MARGINALLY VISIBLE IN THE FLANGE FACE LEAK PORT OPENING. AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO PRESSURIZE THE PORT AND REMOVE THE CONTAMINATION FOR ANALYSIS. A PRESSURE OF 43 PSI WAS APPLIED WITHOUT SUCCESS. THE SUBSTANCE BLOCKED ALL GAS FLOW. LWT AFFECTED ARE 16, 20, 21, 22, 24, AND UP

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/C MMC HAS DEVELOPED A TOOL TO INSPECT ALL PROPELLANT FLANGE INSTALLATION PLANS TO INSPECT ALL LEAKPORTS IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO ASSEMBLY. LEAK PORT VERIFICATION IS ALSO REQUIRED AT ALL VENDORS. THE CONTAMINATION MATERIAL WAS IDENTIFIED AS A POLYMER COMPOUND USED BY THE VENDOR TO MASK POR- TIONS OF THE FLANGE DURING CADMIUM PLATING. THE COMPOUND IS MANUFACTURED AND MARKETED UNDER THE TRADE NAME MICRO SHIELD STOP-OFF LACQUER. A SAMPLE OF THE RED MATERIAL FOUND ON VALVE S/N 421, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE LAB AND WAS CONFIRMED TO BE STOP-OFF LACQUER (REF LAB REPORT #87A39) DC&R WAS ISSUED TO INPECT 13 VALVES IN INVENTORY STORES. ONE VALVE, S/N 428, WAS FOUND TO HAVE THE LEAK PORT BLOCKED WITH THE MASKING MATERIAL. THIS WAS DETERMINED BY TRYING TO PASS FREON THROUGH THE LEAK PORT AND BY PRESSURIZING THE PORT WITH HELIUM TO 6 PSI. BASED UPON INITIAL INVESTIGATIONS, MAF HAS IMPLEMENTED AN INSPECTION STEP AT ALL SEAL INSTALLATIONS TO VERIFY LEAK PORT OPERATION IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO FLANGE ASSEMBLY, AND TO INSPECT TUMBLE VALVES ON LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 24 THRU 36, AND 38. 3/26/87 PRB STATUS - TUMBLE

VALVE ON LWT-39 WAS FOUND TO BE BLOCKED DUE TO CONTAMINATION IN THE FLANGE FACE LEAK PORT OPENING. LWT AFFECTED ARE 16, 20, 21, 22, 24 AND UP. AS A FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION MAF IS (1) TO VERIFY LEAK PORTS ARE OPEN AND FUNCTIONAL WITHOUT DISASSEMBLY, (2) TO CONDUCT A MARS HISTORY REVIEW TO DETERMINE IF THERE HAVE BEEN INSTANCES OF LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE ON ANY HARDWARE HAVING LEAK PORTS, (3) TO IDENTIFY ALL ET PART NUMBERS WHICH CONTAIN LEAK PORTS AND (4) TO EVALUATE DESIGN TO DETERMINE IF ANY OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FLANGE CONFIGURATION COULD MASK SEAL LEAKAGE. ECD 4/17/87. MAF WILL ISSUE A PRELIMINARY ALERT AND IT WILL BE COORDINATED WITH MSFC. 4/28/87 STATUS UPDATE (REF. MMC CAPS OPEN ITEMS SUMMARY DATED 4/21/87) - ET CLEARANCES: - LWTS 16, 20, 22, 24 THROUGH 32 WERE NOT PROCESSED IN A MANNER TO CREATE BLOCKAGE. - LWTS 33 THROUGH 36 ARE PENDING DC&R P-87-003 INSPECTIONS. - LWT-37 PYRO VALVE (S/N 418) WAS INSPECTED BY SUSPECT MARS T-93195 AND REPLACED WITH A GOOD VALVE. - LWTS 38 AND 39 VALVES WERE INSPECTED BY SUSPECT MARS AND REPLACED WITH GOOD VALVES. - LWT-40 AND SUBSEQUENT WILL RECEIVE VALVES ACCEPTED BY DC&R INSPECTIONS OR MPP INSPECTIONS. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE IS 05/8/87. 5/28/87 - PRB STATUS - NO CHANGE. ECD 6/8/87 8/25/87 CLOSURE UPDATE - REF CAPS P-058B GENERAL: A. THE FOLLOWING TASKS WILL DETERMINE CAUSE FOR LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE AND ADDRESS THE ACTIONS REQUIRED TO ELIMINATE THE CONDITION FROM FUTURE VALVE DELIVERIES. B. CLEARANCE OF PREVIOUSLY INSTALLED VALVES, WHICH MAY HAVE LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE, WILL BE ADDRESSED BY THIS CAPS. TASK I FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION VALVE, S/N 421, WAS EXAMINED BY RELIABILITY ASSURANCE TO DETERMINE THE NATURE OF THE CONTAMINATION. THE MATERIAL WAS A RED SEMI-TRANSPARENT SUBSTANCE WHICH HAD THE APPEARANCE OF HAVING AT ONE TIME BEEN IN LIQUID STATE. THE CONTAMINATION WAS IDENTIFIED AS A POLYMER COMPOUND USED BY THE VENDOR TO MASK PORTIONS OF THE FLANGE DURING CADMIUM PLATING. THE COMPOUND IS MANUFACTURED AND MARKETED UNDERTHE TRADE NAME MICRO SHIELD STOP-OFF LACQUER. A SAMPLE OF THE RED MATERIAL FOUND ON VALVE S/N 421, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE LAB AND WAS CONFIRMED TO BE STOP-OFF LACQUER (REFERENCE LAB REPORT #87A039) DC&R P-87-001 WAS ISSUED TO INSPECT 13 VALVES IN INVENTORY STORES. ONE VALVE, S/N 428, WAS FOUND TO HAVE THE LEAK PORT BLOCKED WITH THE MASKING MATERIAL. THIS WAS DETERMINED BY TRYING TO PASS FREON THROUGH THE LEAK PORT AND BY PRESSURIZING THE PORT WITH HELIUM TO 6 PSI. A SUSPECT MARS WAS WRITTEN ON LWT-37 AND THE TUMBLE VALVE (S/N 418) WAS REMOVED. THE LEAK PORT WAS BLOCKED WITH THE MASKING MATERIAL. THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED: A. PROCUREMENT QUALITY REPORTS NO FINAL ASSEMBLY LEVEL VERIFICATION OF LEAK PORT CLEARANCE FROM ANY VENDORS (REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3761-87-033). ALL COMPONENTS NOT CLEANED AT MAF WHICH DO NOT HAVE VENDOR VERIFICATION FOR UNOBSTRUCTED LEAK PORTS ARE SUSPECT. COMPONENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS: O TUMBLE VALVE O DIFFUSER PLATE O LH2 FEEDLINE O HELIUM INJECT PLATE O LH2 RECIRCULATION LINE O ECO SENSOR BOSS O LO2 FEEDLINES (STAINLESS) O GUCP VENT DISCONNECT B. TWO INSTANCES OF LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE WERE FOUND BY THE REVIEW. THESE CONSISTED OF TWO LO2 FEED- LINE ELBOWS FROM DIFFERENT VENDORS. ONE BLOCKAGE WAS THE RESULT OF INCOMPLETE DRILLING AND WAS FOUND BY MMMA CLEAN ROOM PERSONNEL. THE SECOND FEEDLINE WAS PROCESSED BY AN OUTSIDE CLEANING VENDOR AND WAS BLOCKED WITH AN UNDETERMINED CONTAMINATION. THE CONTAMINATION WAS FOUND BY MMMA FINAL ASSEMBLY INSPECTION PERSONNEL (REFERENCE MARS T-64177 AND T-78663). C QUALITY ENGINEERING REPORTS THAT THERE ARE NO VERIFICATION POINTS AT MMMA TO ASSURE LEAK PORTS ARE OPEN. HOWEVER, CLEAN ROOM PERSONNEL REVEALED THAT IT IS STANDARD PRACTICE TO PASS .020 SAFETY WIRE AND FLUSH PORTS PRIOR TO FINAL CLEANING. THE PERSONNEL INDICATE THAT THIS IS A RESULT OF THE SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF PARTS RECEIVED FOR CLEANING WITH LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE (RE- FERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3741-87-062). D. THIS ACTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED BY ENGINEERING AND THE DATA PROVIDED TO RELIABILITY ASSURANCE. E. TOOLING HAS BEEN FABRICATED AND APPROVED FOR ET USAGE (REFERENCE T90Z0055). F. ENGINEERING EVALUATE DESIGN TO DETERMINE IF ANY OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FLANGE

CONFIGURATION COULD MASK SEAL LEAKAGE. CLOSURE STATEMENT: EVALUATIONS ARE COMPLETE (REFERENCE ENGINEERING TEST MMMA 3514-87-168). G. DC&R P-87-004 AND P-87-005 WERE ISSUED TO INSPECT STOCK HARDWARE. COMPONENTS FOUND WITH ELEVATED MEDIANS WERE TESTED UNDER TASK I.I ANS WERE CONFINED TO THOSE SUPPLIED BY ARROWHEAD PRODUCTS. FOUR LEAK PORTS WERE FOUND BLOCKED. ONE LEAK PORT WAS BLOCKED ON AN ARROWHEAD PRO- DUCTS FEEDLINE. THE REMAINING THREE BLOCKED PORTS WERE ON LH2 DIFFUSER MOUNTING PLATES MANU- FACTURED BY HAR-MAC. THE MATERIAL WHICH WAS BLOCKING THE LEAK PORTS WAS IDENTIFIED AS A SILICON COMPOUND (REFERENCE LAB REPORTS 87G069 AND 87G037). H. PROPELLANT FLANGES ON MPTA WERE AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION. MEDIAN ELEVATION AND LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE WERE INVESTIGATED ON TEST PREPARATION SHEET E0009-514. NO ELEVATED MEDIANS WERE FOUND, HOWEVER, ONE SARGENT AIRITE FEEDLINE WAS FOUND TO BE BLOCKED WITH THE REMNANTS OF A .030" DRILL BIT. THE BIT HAD APPARENTLY BEEN BROKEN OFF DURING THE INITIAL MACHINING PROCESS AND WAS NOT DETECTED (REFERENCE MARS T-82645). TASK I TESTS WERE CONDUCTED ON SELECTED HARDWARE OBTAINED UNDER TASK I.G. THESE COMPONENTS DISPLAYED LEAK PORT MEDIANS WHICH WERE ELEVATED .001" TO .006" ABOVE THE PLANE ESTABLISHED BY THE BOLT FLANGE FACE.TESTING WITH A BLANKOFF PLATE WAS PERFORMED WITHOUT SEALS INSTALLED AND WITH DAMAGED SEALS INSTALLED THIS WAS DONE TO DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF GAS FLOW AVAILABLE PAST THE MEDIAN AND DEMON- STRATE THE ABILITY TO DETECT SEAL LEAKAGE (REFERENCE MARS T-94983 AND T-86695). CONCLUSIONS ARE THAT THE TEST GASES ARE RESTRICTED OR BLOCKED BY THE FLANGE MEDIAN BELOW EXISTING TM04 LEAKAGE RE- QUIREMENTS. THIS HAS THE EFFECT OF CONCEALING UNACCEPTABLE LEAKAGE/DAMAGE OF THE PRIMARY SEAL DURING ATP TESTING. ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS ARE APPARENTLY INTRODUCED BY THE SEAL BODY. THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO ADDITIONAL RESTRICTION AS THE SEAL'S PRIMARY LIP HAD BEEN DAMAGED TO ALLOW UN- LIMITED FLOW. EXAMINATION OF A FLANGE JOINT CROSS SECTION REVEALED THAT THE TEST GASES MAY FACE FLOW RESTRICTION/BLOCKAGE AT 3 LOCATIONS BEFORE REACHING THE PRIMARY SEALING LIP. ENGINEERING IS CONTINUING TESTS ON SPECIALLY FABRICATED FLANGES (REFERENCE TASK I.F) TASK II CORRECTION ACTION A. BASED UPON INITIAL INVESTIGATIONS, WHICH INDICATE THE POTENTIAL EXISTS FOR UNDETECTED LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE, QUALITY ENGINEERING AND MANUFACTURING PLANNING HAVE IMPLEMENTED AN INSPECTION STEP AT ALL SEAL INSTALLATIONS TO VERIFY LEAK PORT OPERATION IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO FLANGE ASSEMBLY. B. SCADS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO ALL VENDORS WITH LEAK PORT BLOCKAGE. A SCAD WAS NOT ISSUED TO HAR MAC AS THIS SUPPLIER IS NO LONGER IN BUSINESS (REFERENCE SCADS 3761-87-037, -068, AND -112). C. RELIABILITY ASSURANCE HAS ISSUED DC&R P-87-007 TO INSPECT SUSPECT LEAK PORTS ON LWTS 39 THROUGH 42. D. AN ALERT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND FORWARDED TO MSFC FOR EVALUATION RELATIVE TO DISTRIBUTION TO THE GIDEP SYSTEM (REFERENCE ALERT MMC-ET-RA07B-23). E. CONTRACT LETTER 87MO-0629 HAS BEEN ISSUED TO ALERT THE CUSTOMER OF CONCERNS FOR LEAK PORT BLOCK- AGE ON GFP HARDWARE. ACTION IS BEING TAKEN BY CONTRACTS TO CLEAR GFP HARDWARE PER CUSTOMER DIRECTION (REFERENCE CONTRACT LETTER 87MI-0696). F. PROCUREMENT QUALITY HAS IMPLEMENTED AN INSPECTION OF ALL VENDOR SUPPLIED COMPONENTS WHICH HAVE LEAK PORTS INSPECTIONS WILL BE PERFORMED AFTER ALL OTHER OPERATIONS ARE COMPLETE G. ENGINEERING HAS IMPLEMENTED LEAK TEST OF 50 PSI REQUIREMENTS WHICH ARE COMPATIBLE WITH EXISTING RACO/CREAVY FLANGE CONFIGURATION. REF B0 1793 TASK III CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES BLOCKED LEAK PORTS THERE ARE NO CONSTRAINTS. SUSPECT LEAK PORTS ON LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22 AND 23 THROUGH 38 WILL BE IN- SPECTED WITH MOD KITS GENERATED BY B0 1793 SUBSEQUENT EFFECTIVITIES WILL BE VERIFIED BY DC&R P- 87-007, MPP, OR MARS INSPECTIONS. RAISED MEDIAN AND SEAL CONCERN THERE ARE NO CONSTRAINTS. RACO/CREAVY SEAL INTEGRITY ON LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, AND UP WILL BE VERIFIED BY 50 PSI LEAK TESTING PER BO 1793. TASK IV CAUSE/CORRECTIVE ACTION SUMMARY INSPECTIONS REVEALED THAT RANDOM OCCURRENCES OF BLOCKED LEAK PORTS EXISTED ON PROPELLENT FLANGES. THESE COMPONENTS WERE SUPPLIED BY VENDORS AND CLEANED OUTSIDE OF MAF. TOOLING WAS DEVELOPED TO INSPECT LEAK PORTS ON PROPELLENT FLANGES ASSEMBLED

PRIOR TO KNOWLEDGE OF THIS PROBLEM. THE INSPECTIONS WERE IMPLEMENTED THROUGH MOD KIT, DC&R AND MARS ACTIVITY. INSPECTIONS WERE ADDED TO ALL PRO-PELLENT FLANGE INSTALLATION PLANS TO INSPECT THE LEAK PORTS IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO ASSEMBLY. LEAK PORT VERIFICATION IS ALSO REQUIRED AT ALL VENDORS AFTER COMPONENT CLEANING. DURING LEAK PORT INVESTIGATIONS, CONCERNS SURFACED REGARDING THE DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS ON RACO/CREAVY PROPELLENT FLANGES. EXISTING REQUIREMENTS COULD ALLOW RESTRICTION OF TEST MEDIA FLOW RE-SULTING IN INACCURATE LEAK TEST DATA. ENGINEERING CONDUCTED A STUDY OF THIS PHENOMENA AND CONCLUDEDA CHANGE IN LEAK TEST PARAMETERS WOULD COMPENSATE FOR THE CONDITION. THE NEW LEAK TEST REQUIREMENTSWERE IMPLEMENTED BY MOD KIT RELEASE AND ATP/TM04 CHANGES. THESE ACTIONS ARE SUFFICIENT TO CLOSE THIS CAPS

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A10968	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-058-2	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#	
Asmnt Part # PD7400193-020	Asmnt Part Name PYRO VALVE	e Asmnt Serial/Lot# 423				
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD FAIL MODE MN - MFG-ISP ME - RANDOM				
Asmnt FMEA 2.16.1.1	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE FMEA SCSE N/A N/A			2	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	MEA CSE FMEA SCSE		,	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE FMEA SCSE			2	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#				
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#				
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES					
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES						
ASSESSMENT TEXT						

MSFC Record # In-Flight Anomaly Contractor Report JSC# KSC# A11016 Number Number E-100-2 Problem Title LO2 LEVEL SENSOR FAILED ISOLATION TEST EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET HCRIT Misc Codes Sys_Lvl ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO HARDWARE PART# MANUFACTURER NOMENCLATURE SER/LOT# EIM L02 LEVEL SENSOR 74L4-1 948 SIMMONDS HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU 80911000000 L02 TANK N/A MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NCA L02 LEVEL SENSOR 74L4-1 948 SIMMONDS Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause F - FUNCTIONAL ETP - EI-TEST-INST A - ATP F EE -RANDOM Work Contact Fail Date System Defect Material ELECTRICAL EM - ELADJ C - EEE J. ADAMS 11/21/1986 Received at MSFC Date Isolated **FMEA Reference** IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 09/28/1987 3.1.2.1 Phase Location Symptom Time Cycle MAF EVM - CON/MEG FAIL **Effectivity Text** LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 24/SUBS Vehicle Effectivity Codes Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** LVL 3 Close Remark / Action MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer Defer Until Date **Until Date Investigation / Resolution Summary** CN RSLV SBMT Last MSFC Update **Defer Date** Add Date R/C Codes 02/10/1995 4 - TEST -- --09/28/1987 Assignee Design **Chief Engineer** S & MA Project Project MGR J. NICHOLS M. PESSIN P. MULLER R. JACKSON Approval Design Chief Engineer S & MA Project Project MGR

P. MULLER	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN		
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 12/17/1987	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type Related Document Ti	Related Document ID tle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Problem Description

A LIQUID OXYGEN LEVEL SENSOR, P/N 74L4-1, FAILED TO MEET THE ISOLATION RESISTANCE REQUIREMENT OF AN ET, WORK-IN-PROGRESS, CONFIDENCE TEST PROCEDURE. THE MINIMUM ALLOWABLE RESISTANCE AT 50 VOLTS DC IS 5 MEGOHMS. THE ACTUAL VALUE OBTAINED WAS 2.5 MEGOHMS. REFERENCE MARS T-62787. REF: CAPS E-081, E-093, MARS T62787, AND A10102. THIS PROBLEM WAS OPENED DUE TO MULTI-FAILURES AS REPORTED ON CAPS E-100B

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/C: THE TEST REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SENSORS ARE NOT CONSISTENT AMONG THE VENDOR, MAF, AND THE LAUNCH SITES. TEST REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN REVISED TO BE CONSISTENT WITH THE VENDOR'S. 10/6/87 - TASK I FAILURE INVESTIGATION THE RESULTS OF FAILURE ANALYSIS T-62787/T-62792/T-92260, AS PERFORMED BY MMC, ARE LISTED BELOW. THE ANALYSIS INCLUDED THE ORIGINAL FAILURE AS WELL AS SEVERAL OTHER SENSORS, FROM THE SAME LEVEL SENSOR MAST ASSEMBLY, WHICH HAD LOWER THAN EXPECTED ISOLATION RESISTANCE. 1. THE CAUSE OF THE ORIGINAL SENSOR FAILURE, SERIAL NUMBER 948, WAS ARCING BETWEEN THE CIRCUIT PATH ON THE SENSOR ELEMENT SUBSTRATE AND THE METAL CASE OF THE SENSOR. 2. THE PROBABLE CAUSE OF THE LOW ISOLATION RESISTANCE ON THE TWO ADDITIONAL SENSORS, SERIAL NUM-BERS 949 AND 950, WAS A THIN OR POROUS TEFLON PAINT ON THE TRANSDUCER CASE COMBINED WITH THE CIRCUIT PATH ON THE SENSOR ELEMENT SUBSTRATE PRESSING AGAINST THE TEFLON PAINT. 3. THE VENDOR ACCEPTANCE TESTS DOES NOT CONTROL HUMIDITY DURING THE ELECTRICAL TEST. HUMIDITY AGGRAVATES THE PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THIN OR POROUS TEFLON PAINT. 4. THE VENDOR ACCEPTANCE TEST REOUIRES AN ISOLATION RESISTANCE OF GREATER THAN 2 MEGOHMS AT 500 VDC. THE MAF REQUIREMENT IS 5 MEGOHMS AT 50 VDC. THIS RESULTED IN SENSOR SERIAL NUMBER 948 FAILING THE MAF REQUIREMENT WHILE STILL PASSING THE VENDOR REQUIREMENTS. TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTION A. THE VENDOR DEVELOPED AN ASSEMBLY AID TO MORE ACCURATELY CENTER THE SUBSTRATE IN THE CASE. THIS SHOULD REDUCE THE OCCURRENCES OF THE CIRCUIT PATH TOUCHING THE INTERNAL SURFACE OF THE CASE (REFERENCE MARS T-53578). HOWEVER, THE DESIGN OF THE SENSOR PROVIDES NO POSITIVE MECHANICAL SEPARATION AND THE PARTS COULD SHIFT INTO CONTACT AT A LATER TIME. B. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING HAS SUBMITTED PRCN-MMC-XL TO REVISE OMRSD FILE 4 TO INCLUDE AN ISOLATION RESISTANCE TEST OF THE LH2 DEPLETION SENSORS AND TO TEST ALL VEHICLES THAT HAVE ALREADY COM-PLETED FILE 4 TESTING. CLOSURE STATEMENT: THE RCN WAS APPROVED AND ASSIGNED NUMBER MT-7484. C. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING HAS INITIATED CHANGE SUMMARY B01806 TO REVISE THE SENSOR ISOLATION RESISTANCE REQUIREMENTS AND TEST METHODS AT THE VENDOR AND AT MAF. CLOSURE STATEMENT: CHANGE SUMMARY B01806 WAS APPROVED ON SEPTEMBER 16, 1987. THE VENDOR ATP REQUIREMENTS WERE REVISED TO INCLUDE HUMIDITY AND TEMPERATURE CONTROLS DURING THE ISOLATION RESISTANCE TESTS. THE MAF FLIGHT ACCEPTANCE REQUIREMENTS, MMC-ET-TM04K-B, WERE REVISED TO REQUIRE THE SAME ISOLATION RESISTANCE VALUE AS USED DURING THE VENDOR ATP. TASK III CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES THERE ARE NO CONSTRAINTS. ALL ETS ARE TO BE RETESTED FOR ISOLATION RESISTANCE OF THE LH2 DEPLETION CIRCUITS, PER RCN MT-7484. TASK CLOSED TASK IV CAPS CLOSURE SUMMARY THE SENSOR EXPERIENCED ISOLATION RESISTANCE FAILURES WHICH RESULTED FROM BOTH THE SENSITIVITY OF THE SENSOR TO HIGH HUMIDITY AND THE ISOLATION RESISTANCE REQUIREMENTS BEING MORE STRINGENT AT MAF THAN AT THE VENDOR HISTORICALLY, THERE HAVE BEEN NO LEVEL MEASUREMENT CIRCUIT FAILURES AT KSC WHICH WERE ATTRIBUTED TO LOW ISOLATION RESISTANCE ON ANY OF THE APPROXIMATELY 20 SENSORS ON EACH ET. THE SENSOR DESIGN IS CONSIDERED TO BE ADEQUATE. THE ISOLATION RESISTANCE REQUIREMENTS WERE REVISED AT THE VENDOR, MAF, AND THE LAUNCH SITE. THE CHANGES WILL INCREASE THE LIKELIHOOD OF DETECTING SENSOR FAILURES DURING VENDOR ACCEPTANCE TESTING, RATHER THAN AFTER INSTALLATION ON AN ET. THE TEST REQUIREMENTS AT THE LAUNCH SITE FOR THE SENSORS IN THE LH2 DEPLETION CIRCUITS WERE REVISED TO INCLUDE AN ISOLATION RESISTANCE TEST TO THE SAME VALUE AS A NEW SENSOR. LOW ISOLATION RESISTANCE WILL CAUSE AN ORBITER LEVEL SENSOR SIGNAL CONDITIONER TO GIVE A FALSE "WET" INDICATION. SINCE THIS FAILURE MODE IS CRITICAL ONLY FOR THE LH2 DEPLETION CIRCUITS, ADDITIONAL TESTS FOR THE REMAINING SENSORS WERE NOT ADDED TO THE TESTING AT THE LAUNCH SITE. THE VENDOR ACCEPTANCE TEST REQUIREMENTS ARE NOW SUFFICIENTLY STRINGENT TO DETECT THE MAJORITY OF ALL SENSORS WHICH HAVE LOW ISOLATION RESISTANCE. THE LIMITED NUMBER OF ISOLATION RESISTANCE TEST FAILURES CAN BE EXPECTED TO OCCUR DURING VENDOR TESTING AS A NATURAL RESULT OF THE SENSOR DESIGN. THIS PROBLEM IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR CLOSURE REVIEW AND APPROVAL 11/20/87 - THE SENSOR DESIGN HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED TO PROVIDE POSITIVE PHYSICAL SEPARATION BETWEEN THE ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT PATH OF THE SENSOR

11/20/87 - THE SENSOR DESIGN HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED TO PROVIDE POSITIVE PHYSICAL SEPARATION BETWEEN THE ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT PATH OF THE SENSOR ELEMENT AND METAL CASE. THEREFORE, A RISK REMAINS THAT THE SENSOR ELEMENT MAY SHIFT IN THE CASE AT SOME TIME AFTER MANUFACTURING AND PRESS AGAINST THE TEFLON COVERED INTERIOR OF THE CASE

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report#	IFA#	Contractor RPT#	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#
A11016		E-100-2			

Asmnt Part# 74L4-1	Asmnt Part Name LOX LEVEL SENSOR	Asmnt Serial/Lot# 948		
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 1R	CAUSE CD FAIL MODE ETP - EI-TEST-INST EM - ELECT LEA		
Asmnt FMEA 3.1.2.2	Asmnt FM 2	FMEA CSE A	FMEA SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#		
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#		
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES			
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES				
ASSESSMENT TEXT				

MSFC Record # A11117	In-Flight Anomaly Number 	Contractor Report Number E-109	JSC#	KSC#
Problem Title TEMPERATURE TRA	ANSDUCER FAILED THE	ISOLATION RESIST	ANCE TEST	
EICN#	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 1R
HCRIT 	Sys_Lvl N	Misc Codes A (1) B C D E (X)	FGHIJKLMI	N 0
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE ET	PART# 80901000000	SER/LOT# NOTED	MANUFACTURER MMC
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE TEMPERATURE TRN	PART# PD7400095-149	SER/LOT# 1262	MANUFACTURER HY CAL ENG
Test/Operation L - FLD	Prevailing Condtion F - FUNCTIONAL	F/U F	Fail Mode EV - NOT-TO- SPEC	Cause U - UNKNOWN
System ELECTRICAL	Defect 	Material C - EEE	Work Contact J. ADAMS	Fail Date 10/28/1987
Received at MSFC 12/04/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference 3.9.13.3	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time
Location KSC	''	Symptom EE - RANDOM	'	Time Cycle N/A
Effectivity Text LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22,	24/SUBSEQUENT			
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes			
Vehicle 1 	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5
Mission Effectivity C	odes			
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5
Estimated Completio	n Dates			
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date 	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	on
Investigation / Resolu	ntion Summary			
Last MSFC Update 02/13/1995	CN RSLV SBMT 03/18/1988	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes 0 - EXPL
Assignee				
Design A. JACKMAN	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR G. BRIDWELL
Approval				
Design	Chief Engineer	S & MA	Project	Project MGR

A. JACKMAN	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN	G. BRIDWELL	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 04/14/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	tle				
Contractor Status Sur	mmary				

Problem Description

DURING TESTS IN PREPARATION FOR INSTALLATION ON LWT-21, THE TRANSDUCER FAILED THE ISOLATION RESISTANCE TEST. THE RESISTANCE REQUIREMENTS IS A MINIMUM OF 20 MEGOHMS AT 50 VOLTS DC. THE TRANSDUCER HAD A NEAR ZERO ISOLATION RESISTANCE. NOTE: THE ORIGINAL TRANSDUCER ON LWT-21 HAD BEEN DAMAGED DURING WORK IN THE INTERTANK, THUS NECESSITATING ITS REPLACEMENT. PREVIOUS CAPS E-083. REFERENCE MARS T-98776

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

THERE ARE NO CONSTRAINTS. THE TRANSDUCERS ARE TESTED FOR ISOLATION RESISTANCE AT THE VENDOR, DURING IN-PROCESS TESTS AFTER INSTALLATION ON THE ET, DURING FINAL ACCEPTANCE TESTS OF THE ET PRIOR TO DELIVERY, AND WHENEVER THEY ARE REPLACED. THIS STATEMENT HAS BEEN COORDINATED WITH MR. G.P. BRIDWELL, ET PROJECT MANAGER___G.P. BRIDWELL (SIGNED 4/8/88)____GENERAL:

THE TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCER IS A PLATINUM WIRE RESISTIVE ELEMENT WOUND ON A CERAMIC MANDREL AND SUPPORTED BY A STAINLESS STEEL HOUSING TRANSDUCERS OF THIS TYPE ARE USED ON THE ET TO MONITOR THE GAS TEMPERATURE IN BOTH THE NOSE CONE AND THE INTERTANK. DURING VENDOR LEVEL ACCEPTANCE TESTS OF THE TRANSDUCER, THE MINIMUM ISOLATION RESISTANCE IS 50 MEGOHMS AT 50 VOLTS DC. DURING ALL SUBSEQUENT TESTS OF THE SENSOR THE MINIMUM ACCEPTABLE ISOLATION RESISTANCE IS 20 MEGOHMS AT 50 VOLTS DC TASK I. FAILURE INVESTIGATION

A FAILURE ANALYSIS WAS PERFORMED ON THE TRANSDUCER AS PART OF MARS T-98776. THE LOW ISOLATION RESISTANCE WAS ISOLATED TO THE POINT

AT WHICH THE EXTERNAL WIRE LEADS ENTER THE EPOXY POTTING COMPOUND IN THE MOUNTING BASE OF THE TRANSDUCER. THE BLACK EPOXY POTTING WAS SCRAPED AWAY IN STAGES BUT THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE FAULT COULD NOT BE LOCATED CLOSER THAN +/- 0.1 INCH. NO ANOMALOUS CONDITIONS WERE NOTED OTHER THAN THE WIRE HAVING BEEN STRIPPED OF INSULATION .050 INCH FARTHER BACK THAN THE MANUFACTURERS DRAWING REQUIRED. DIS-CUSSIONS WITH KSC PERSONNEL PRESENT AT THE TIME OF THE FAILURE REVEALED THAT THE TECHNICIANS INITIALLY SELECTED A MEGOHMMETER UNSUITABLE FOR THE TEST AND ANOTHER HAD TO BE SENT FOR. IT APPEARS THAT THE TEST CONDITIONS WERE NOT TIGHTLY CONTROLLED IN THAT THE REQUIRED METER WAS NOT SPECIFIED BY PROCEDURE. HOWEVER, THERE WAS NOT EVIDENCE THAT TESTS HAD BEEN IMPROPERLY PERFORMED. THE FAILURE ANALYSIS WAS UNABLE TO ISOLATE THE ROOT CAUSE OF THE FAILURE. AMONG THE POSSIBLE CAUSES OF THE FAILURE ARE: 1) INADVERTENT APPLICATION OF HIGH VOLTAGE WHILE USING THE MEGOHMMETER AT KSC; AND 2) THE FAULT MAY HAVE BEEN PRE- CIPITATED BY THE IMPROPERLY STRIPPED WIRE LEADS

TASK CLOSED

TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTION

NO CORRECTIVE ACTION IS REQUIRED. THE TESTING AT THE VENDOR, MAF, AND THE LAUNCH SITE ASSURE OPERATION OF THE SENSORS. A COPY OF THE FAILURE ANALYSIS WAS FURNISHED TO THE VENDOR, HY-CAL ENGINEERING, FOR INFORMATION ONLY. THE VENDOR HAS DECLINED TO ENTER A BID FOR TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCERS FOR THE "5TH BUY" (LWTS 54 THROUGH 113) TASK CLOSED

TASK III CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES

ALL ETS CLEARED. THE TRANSDUCERS ARE TESTED FOR ISOLATION RESISTANCE AT THE VENDOR, DURING IN-PROCESS TESTS AFTER INSTALLATION ON THE ET, DURING FINAL ACCEPTANCE TESTS OF THE ET PRIOR TO DELIVERY, AND WHEN-EVER THEY ARE REPLACED. THE ISOLATION RESISTANCE TESTS ARE PERFORMED AT 50 VDC WHILE THE VOLTAGE APPLIED TO THE TRANSDUCER DURING OPERATION IS ONLY 1.5 VDC

TASK CLOSED

TASK IV. CLOSURE SUMMARY

THE TRANSDUCER FAILED DURING AN IN-PROCESS TEST AT KSC PRIOR TO INSTALLATION ON THE VEHICLE. THIS WAS THE FIRST OCCURRENCE OF A TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCER FAILING AT THE INTERNAL LOCATION IDENTIFIED IN THIS FAILURE ANALYSIS. NO CORRECTIVE ACTIONS ARE REQUIRED TASK CLOSED

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report#	IFA#	Contractor RPT#	JSC# KSC# EICN#	
A11117		E-109		
Asmnt Part #	Asmnt Part Name	Asmnt Serial/Lot#		
PD7400095-149	TEMP. TRANSDUCER	1262		
HCRIT CD	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD	FAIL MODE	
	1R	UU - UNK-UND	EV - NOT-TO-SPEC	
Asmnt FMEA 3.9.13.3	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
	3	B	2	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM 	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM 	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#		

Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU# Associated LRU#					
MAJOR DESIG	N CHANGES						
APRV DATE	DESCRIPTION OF	CHANGES					
ASSESSMENT TEXT							

MSFC Record # In-Flight Anomaly Contractor JSC# KSC# A11125 Number Report Number E-110 Problem Title GH2 PRESSURE TRANSDUCER FAILED DURING ATP EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS 1R HCRIT Misc Codes Sys_Lvl ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO N HARDWARE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NOMENCLATURE PRESSURE TRAN PD7400098-089 2132 GULTON HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU N/A N/A N/A N/A HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER NCA LH2 PRES TRN PD7400098-089 2132 GULTON Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause F - FUNCTIONAL EV - NOT-TO-ETE - EI-TEST-ENVR A - ATP \mathbf{F} SPEC Work Contact Fail Date System Defect Material ELECTRICAL CX - VOID C - EEE J. ADAMS 12/08/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated FMEA Reference IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 12/10/1987 3.4.X.X Phase Location Symptom Time Cycle **GULTON** EE - RANDOM **Effectivity Text** LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 24/SUBS Vehicle Effectivity Codes Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action MSFC Approved Defer Until Date **Until Date** Investigation / Resolution Summary CN RSLV SBMT R/C Codes Last MSFC Update Defer Date Add Date 05/23/1988 02/13/1995 0 - EXPL -- --Assignee S & MA Project MGR Design Chief Engineer Project R. JACKSON A. JACKMAN J. NICHOLS M. PESSIN P. BRIDWELL Approval Design Chief Engineer S & MA Project Project MGR

A. JACKMAN	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN	P. BRIDWI	ELL	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/03/1988	Status E - CLOSED-E	F/A Completion 		
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC		
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD	
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3	I				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID					
Related Document Ti	tle					
Related Document Type	Related Document ID					
 Related Document Ti 	tle					
Related Document Type	Related Document ID					
Related Document Ti	tle					
 Contractor Status Su	mmary					
Reliability/Quality As	ssurance Concerns, Recomm	nendations:				
Problem Description						
OF THE OUTPUT V	SDUCER FAILED THE VEOLTAGE VERSUS THE AF OF FULL SCALE BELOWAXIMUM ALLOWED IS	PPLIED PRESSURE DW THE NOMINAL	E. THE TRANSD	UCER OUT	PUT	
Contractor Investigat	tion/Resolution					
WELD OR ELECTRI R/C: NONE REQU 12/10/87 - THIS WAS DETECTED DU DEFECTIVE HARDW. PROJECT MANAGER 5/3/88 - THIS R	NSDUCER CASE HAD AN CAL FEED THROUGH HER IRED REPORT IS NOT A LAURING VENDOR ACCEPTAN ARE. THIS STATEMENT, MR. G.P. BRIDWELL EPORT HAS BEEN DEFER STS 08126 PARAGRAPH	RMETIC SEALS JNCH CONSTRAINT NCE TEST WHICH T HAS BEEN COOF	T: THE FAILUR IS DESIGNED RDINATED WITH	E TO DETECT THE ET 7700,		
CONDITION DOES : BY ACCEPTANCE T THE DEFERRAL ST. MR. G.P. BRIDWE 5/23/88 GENERAL	NOT EXIST IN THE FLI EST, PREFLIGHT CHECK ATUS HAS BEEN APPROV LLG.P. BRIDWELL	GHT HARDWARE A KOUT, OR SPECIA MED BY THE ET A L (SIGNED) 5/13	AND IS CLEARL AL TEST." PROJECT MANAG 3/88	Y SCREENI ER,		
VOLTAGE VERSUS . ACCEPTANCE TEST	PAILED TO MEET THE PAPPLIED PRESSURE AT ING (ATP). THE VENING BEFORE AND AFTER VIE	73 DEGREES-F I OOR ATP CONTAIN	OURING VENDOR NS MULTIPLE T	ESTS OF		

AND AT SEVERAL DIFFERENT OPERATING TEMPERATURES. PREVIOUS CAPS: E-082, E-091, E-101, E-106

TASK I. FAILURE INVESTIGATION

FAILURE ANALYSIS T-34365 WILL BE PERFORMED AT THE VENDOR'S FACILITY, UNDER THE OBSERVATION OF THE MMC SOURCE REPRESENTATIVE CLOSURE STATEMENT

THE VENDOR PERFORMED THE FAILURE ANALYSIS ACCORDING TO A JOINTLY APPROVED FAILURE ANALYSIS PLAN. THE TRANSDUCER CASE WAS FOUND TO HAVE AN AIR LEAK, PROBABLY AT THE CASE SEAL-OFF HOLE WELD OR AT ONE OF THE ELECTRICAL FEEDTHROUGH HERMETIC SEALS. THE TIME BETWEEN THE VENDOR'S IN-PROCESS TEST, WHICH HAD LESS THAN 1% ERROR, AND THE ACCEPTANCE TEST PLAN FAILURE WAS 266 DAYS. ASSUMING A CONSTANT LEAK RATE, THE TRANSDUCER LEAKED AT APPROXIMATELY 4.2 X 10(TO THE NEGATIVE EIGTH) CC/SEC OF AIR, AT NORMAL TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE THE VENDOR TESTS THE COMPLETED TRANSDUCER, LESS THE CASE SEAL-OFF WELD AND OUTPUT WIRE ATTACHMENT, TO A LEAK RATE OF LESS THAN 1.0 X 10(TO THE NEGATIVE 10TH) CC/SEC OF AIR, AT NORMAL TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE

TASK II. CORRECTIVE ACTION

NO CORRECTIVE ACTION IS REQUIRED. THIS IS THE FIRST OCCURRENCE OF SUCH A FAILURE IN THE ET PROGRAM

TASK III. CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES

THERE ARE NO CONSTRAINTS. THERE ARE NUMEROUS CHECKS OF TRANSDUCER ACCURACY BETWEEN MANUFACTURE AND FLIGHT. THE TESTS APPLY TO BOTH LOX AND LH2 ULLAGE PRESSURE TRANSDUCERS

- O THE VENDOR ACCEPTANCE TEST PLAN PROVIDES HIGHLY ACCURATE CALIBRATION CHECKS ACROSS THE ENTIRE TRANSDUCER OPERATING BAND AT THREE DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES
- O TRANSDUCER ACCURACY IS VERIFIED DURING FINAL TEST AND CHECK-OUT OF THE ET PER THE "ET FLIGHT ACCEPTANCE REQUIREMENT, TM04K-B" THE TEST RESULTS ARE REQUIRED TO BE EVALUATED BY MMC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
- O THE "OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS AND SPECIFICATIONS DOCUMENT, FILE IV", CHECKS THE TRANSDUCERS FOR ACCURACY AT THE STORAGE PRESSURE OF THE ET (I.E. APPROXIMATELY 6 PSIG)
- O THE "OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS AND SPECIFICATIONS DOCUMENT, FILE II," CHECKS THE TRANSDUCERS FOR ACCURACY, ONE AGAINST THE OTHER, AT THE STORAGE PRESSURE OF THE ET. THE CHECKS ARE REQUIRED AFTER ET/ORBITER MATE AND DURING THE LAUNCH COUNTDOWN

TASK IV. CAPS CLOSURE SUMMARY

THE TRANSDUCER FAILED THE VENDOR ATP FOR ACCURACY DUE TO AN AIR LEAK IN THE CASE. THIS WAS THE FIRST SUCH FAILURE IN THE ET PROGRAM. THERE ARE SUFFICIENT TESTS OF TRANSDUCER PERFORMANCE IN THE BUILD/FLIGHT PREPARATION CYCLE TO DETECT ANY SUCH FAILURES

THIS PROBLEM IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report#	IFA#	Contractor RPT# JSC# KSC# EIG			
A11125		E-110			
Asmnt Part# PD7400098-089	Asmnt Part Name LH2 PRES TRANSDUCER	Asmnt Serial/Lot#			
HCRIT CD	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD FAIL MODE			
	1R	MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK MV - EXT LEAK			

Asmnt FMEA 3.4.1.2	Asmnt FM 2	FMEA CSE G	FMEA SCSE 4	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FMEA SCSE	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#		
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#		
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES			
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES				
ASSESSMENT TEXT				

MSFC Record # A11137	In-Flight Anomaly Number	Contractor Report Number E-108	JSC#	KSC# 	
Problem Title IMPROPER INSTALI	LATION OF BOND JUMPER		1	1	
EICN#	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 3	
HCRIT 3	Sys_Lvl Y	Misc Codes A (3) B (X) C D E I	F (X) G H I J K L	MNO	
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE ET COMPLETE	PART# 80901010000	SER/LOT# LWT-41	MANUFACTURER MMC	
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A	
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE ELECT. BOND JUMPER	PART# 80901010000	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER MMC	
Test/Operation M - MFG	Prevailing Condtion N - INSPECTION	F/U F	Fail Mode EV - NOT-TO- SPEC	Cause MAP - MFG-ASY-INST	
System ELECTRICAL	Defect CN - CONTAM	Material E - EL C/W	Work Contact J. ADAMS	Fail Date 11/17/1987	
Received at MSFC 12/31/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference N/A	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time	
Location MAF	1	Symptom EV - NOT-TO-SPE	CC	Time Cycle N/A	
Effectivity Text LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22,	24/SUBS				
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes				
Vehicle 1 	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5	
Mission Effectivity C	odes				
Mssn 1	Mssn 2 	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5	
Estimated Completio	on Dates				
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Action		
Investigation / Resolu	ution Summary				
Last MSFC Update 02/13/1995	CN RSLV SBMT 05/18/1988	Defer Date	Add Date 01/04/1988	R/C Codes 5 - TRNG	
Assignee					
Design A. JACKMAN	Chief Engineer A. JACKMAN	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR P. BRIDWELL	
Approval					
Design	Chief Engineer	S & MA	Project	Project MGR	

A. JACKMAN	J. NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN	P. BRIDWELL	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 06/14/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC 	
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Contractor Status Su	mmary				

Problem Description

- A. A DEFECTIVE BOND JUMPER INSTALLATION WAS FOUND ON THE GOX PRESSURIZATION LINE OF LWT-41 WHILE INVESTIGATING NEARBY DAMAGED HARDWARE. EPOXY PRIMER HAD BEEN LEFT ON THE ALUMINUM STRUCTURE TO WHICH THE BOND JUMPER TERMINAL WAS BOLTED. THE ENGINEERING REQUIREMENTS, STP-6511, REQUIRES BOND JUMPERS TO BE INSTALLED ON EITHER CLEANED AND ABRADED BARE METAL OR CLEANED AND IRRIDITED ALUMINUM. REVIEW OF THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS FOUND THAT THE PLANS DID NOT PROPERLY IMPLEMENT THE ENGINEERING REQUIREMENTS FOR SURFACE PREPARATION OF THE METAL
- B. WHILE INVESTIGATING THE PROBLEMS WITH SURFACE PREPARATION FOR BONDING, DESCRIBED IN "A" ABOVE, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE BOND RESISTANCE TESTING, PERFORMED ON EACH COMPLETED BOND, WAS QUESTIONALBLE. THE TEST EQUIPMENT AND TEST METHODS USED COULD RESULT IN A DEFECTIVE INSTALLATION WITH HIGH RESISTANCE INDICATING AN ACCEPTABLY LOW RESISTANCE ON THE OHMMETER REF: ORIGINAL FAILURE MARS T-98971 AND DR 150365

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

- R/A 1) FLEET: MARS ARE WRITTEN FOR ALL DEFECTIVE OR SUSPECT
 BONDING INSTALLATIONS ON ALL ETS. THE MARS WILL BE BASED
 ON REVIEW OF THE MPP FOR EACH LOCATION
 - 2) PRODUCTION: REVISED MPP AND TRAINED PERSONNEL
- CAUSE A. THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLAN WHICH CONTROLLED THE INSTALLATION OF THE JUMPER WERE INCORRECT

B. THE PRODUCTION WORKERS AND QUALITY INSPECTORS WERE NOT PROVIDED WITH THE NECESSARY INFORMATION OR EXPERIENCE TO UNDERSTAND AND PERFORM THE BOND RESISTANCE TEST REQUIRED BY STP 6511 AND THE TEST EQUIPMENT HAD UNFORESEEN OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL

ELECTRICAL BOND JUMPERS AND INHERENT BONDING ARE USED ON THE ET BETWEEN VARIOUS ELECTRICAL AND STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS FOR REASONS OF LIGHTNING PROTECTION, ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE PROTECTION, AND STATIC DISCHARGE. THE ENGINEERING REQUIREMENTS FOR SUCH BOND JUMPERS, STANDARD PROCESS 6511, SPECIFIES HOW VARIOUS METALS AND SURFACE COATINGS ARE TO BE PREPARED FOR THE BONDING AS WELL AS SPECIFYING THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE RESISTANCE VALUE BETWEEN THE COMPONENTS BEING BONDED

- A. THE INTENT OF STP 6511 IS THAT ALL UNPLATED METAL SURFACES BE ABRADED PRIOR TO BONDING, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF IRRIDITED ALUMINUM SURFACES. ERRORS IN THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS INCLUDED DIRECTING THE BOND JUMPERS TO BE INSTALLED OVER: EPOXY PRIMER COVERED ALUMINUM; ZINC CHROMATE LACQUER PRIMED ALUMINUM; ALUMINUM WITH NO SURFACE COATING OF ANY KIND; AND UNABRADED STAINLESS STEEL SURFACES
- B. COMPLETED BONDS ARE REQUIRED BY STP 6511 TO BE TESTED FOR RESISTANCE ACROSS THE BOND. BOND CLASSES "L" (LIGHTNING PROTECTION) AND "R" (ELECTROMAGNETIC ENERGY GROUNDING) REQUIRE A RESISTANCE OF LESS THAN 2.5 MILLIOHMS. DURING THE REWORK OF IMPROPERLY INSTALLED BOND JUMPERS ON AN ET, SEE "A" ABOVE, AN ENGINEER OBSERVED THAT A HEWLETT PACKARD MODEL 4328A MILLI-OHMMETER GAVE AN ERRONEOUS READING. AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE METER OPERATION FOUND THAT THE HP 4328A IS CAPABLE OF GIVING A MIDSCALE INDICATION ON ITS METER WHEN ONE OF THE "SENSE" LEADS IS NOT IN CONTACT WITH THE PART UNDER TEST. THE OPERATING MANUAL FOR THE HP 4328A MAKES NO MENTION OF THIS CONDITION. THE RESULT OF THIS METER CHARACTERISTIC IS THAT BONDS WITH AN UNACCEPTABLE HIGH RESISTANCE COULD "PASS" WHEN TESTED WITH THE HP 4328A AND OTHER MILLIOHMETERS AND OBTAINED ERRONEOUS READINGS OF "0" MILLIOHMS ACROSS BONDS. (REFERENCE: INTEROFFICE MEMO 3741-88-021)

02/29/88 UPDATE - UPGRADED CRITICALITY TO 1 DUE TO TPS DEBRIS HAZARD BOND JUMPERS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED OVER PAINTED STRUCTURE, FORWARD OF STATION 2058, AND IN THE DIRECT LIGHTING PATH. IN THE EVENT OF A LIGHTNING STRIKE THE JUMPERS WOULD ARC/BURN. TPS OVER THE JUMPERS COULD BE EXPELLED AND MAY STRIKE THE ORBITER 5/19/88 UPDATE: CRITICALITY - THE ELECTRICAL BOND JUMPERS AND STRUCTURAL INHERENT BOND ARE LISTED IN NEITHER THE FMEA NOR THE CIL EVALUATION OF THE ET DESIGN AND SIMULATED LIGHTNING STRIKE TESTS OF THE THRUST STRUT TO LONGERON BOND JUMPER, ENGINEERING TEST REPORT 826-2383, FOUND THAT AN INFLIGHT LIGHTNING STRIKE WOULD EXPEL NO DEBRIS THAT WOULD IMPACT ON THE ORBITER

TASK I. FAILURE INVESTIGATION

- A. MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3614, QUALITY ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3743, AND RELIABILITY ASSURANCE, DEPARTMENT 3741, REVIEWED THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS FOR ALL WORK ASSEMBLED AND TESTED PRIOR TO THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS LISTED IN TASKS IIA, IIB, IIC, AND IIE. ALL MPPS HAD BEEN CORRECTED BY LWT-49. THE RESULTS OF THE MPP REVIEW WERE USED BY RELIABILITY ASSURANCE TO GENERATE MARS FOR ALL DEFECTIVE INSTALLATIONS (SEE TASK III)
- B. TEST OPERATIONS, DEPARTMENT 3613, EVALUATED THE VARIOUS BRANDS AND MODELS OF MILLIOHMMETERS CURRENTLY AVAILABLE IN ORDER TO FIND ONE THAT IS BETTER SUITED TO USE ON THE ET THAN THE HP 4328A WHICH IS NOW IN USE. IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE KEITHLEY MODEL 580 COULD PROVIDE SIMPLER, MORE RELIABLE OPERATION (REFERENCE: INTEROFFICE MEMO 3613-88-059). CONCURRENTLY WITH THE EVALUATION OF NEW METERS, ACTIONS WERE TAKEN TO CONTROL THE USE OF THE HP 4328A SO AS TO

PROVIDE ASSURANCE THAT MEASUREMENTS ARE MADE CORRECTLY (SEE TASKS IIA, IIB, AND IIC)

NOTE: KEITHLEY MODEL 580 METERS ARE ON ORDER AND WILL REPLACE THE HP 4328A METERS WHEN THEY ARE AVAILABLE AND THE WORKERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN THEIR USE (REFERENCE: PURCHASE ORDER NO. R53418)
TASK CLOSED

TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTION

- A. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3514, AND MISSION SUPPORT, DEPARTMENT 3545, REVISED THE TESTING REQUIREMENTS FOR BONDS CHANGE SUMMARY B01815-001, RCN 108 (PRCN L-ED) ADDED THE REQUIREMENT TO USE TEST PROCEDURE TP-7J01-FT TO THE "ET FLIGHT ACCEPTANCE REQUIREMENTS, MMC-ET-TM04K-B, PARAGRAPH 2.2.6.2"
- B. TEST OPERATIONS ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3613, AND QUALITY ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3743, ISSUED TEST PROCEDURE TP-7J01-FT, PCN45,
 APPENDIX 9.3.30, TO CONTROL BONDING RESISTANCE MEASUREMENTS
 THE NEW TEST PROVIDES SUFFICIENT CONTROLS TO PREVENT DEFECTIVE
 BONDS PASSING THE RESISTANCE TEST DUE TO TEST EQUIPMENT
 CHARACTERISTICS OR TEST METHOD ERRORS. THE TEST PROCEDURES
 REQUIRES THAT THE WORKERS HAVE THE CERTIFICATION FOR MILLOHMMETERS
 ITEM CLOSED
- C. TRAINING, DEPARTMENT 3084, AND ADVANCED MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY, DEPARTMENT 3693, DEVELOPED A CERTIFICATION COURSE FOR THE USE OF MILLIOHMMETERS WHICH INCLUDES COVERAGE OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF TEST PROCEDURE TP-7J01-FT. ALL WORKERS WHO PERFORM BONDING RESISTANCE MEASUREMENTS HAVE BEEN TRAINED ITEM CLOSED
- D. "GOVERNMENT-INDUSTRY DATA EXCHANGE PROGRAM (GIDEP) ALERT" NUMBER MMC-ET-RA07B-29 HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE MSFC ALERT COORDINATOR TO INFORM INDUSTRY OF THE UNIQUE OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HEWLETT PACKARD MODEL 4328A MILLIOHMMETER ITEM CLOSED
- E. ADVANCED MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY, DEPARTMENT 3693, AND MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3614, RETRAINED THE PERSONNEL RESPONSIBLE FOR WRITING THE MPPS IN THE PROPER METHODS OF SURFACE PREPARATION FOR BONDING PER PI-6511 (REFERENCE: INTEROFFICE MEMO 3693-87-RM-131)
 ITEM CLOSED
 - NOTE: CHANGE SUMMARY B01831, WHICH IS THE PROCESS OF REVISION AND AND APPROVAL, WILL IMPROVE THE CLARITY OF STP-6511 AS WELL AS MAKING IMPROVEMENTS IN THE BONDING METHODS. AS A RESULT OF THE STP CHANGE, THE PI WILL SUBSEQUENTLY BE REVISED
- F. MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3614, AND QUALITY ENGINEERING, DEPARTMENT 3743, CORRECTED THE MPP STEPS FOR THE INSTALLATION AND TESTING OF ELECTRICAL BONDS. THE MPPS THAT HAD NOT YET BEEN USED TO ASSEMBLE HARDWARE WERE CORRECTED BEGINNING WITH LWT-42 ALL MPPS FOR LWT-49 AND SUBSEQUENT HAVE BEEN CORRECTED. (REFERENCE: INTEROFFICE MEMOS 3614-88-116 AND 3614-88-040) ITEM CLOSED

TASK III CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES

MARS WERE WRITTEN FOR ALL DEFECTIVE OR SUSPECT BONDING INSTALLATIONS ON ALL ETS. THE MARS WERE BASED ON A REVIEW OF THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS FOR EACH LOCATION (SEE TASK IA). A COMPLETE LIST OF THE MARS IS PROVIDED AS ATTACHMENT 1 TO THIS CAPS TASK CLOSED

TASK IV. CLOSURE SUMMARY

THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS FOR THE INSTALLATION OF ELECTRICAL BOND JUMPERS CONTAINED ERRORS THAT AFFECTED THE ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE OF THE BONDS. THE TEST METHODS USED TO MEASURE THE RESISTANCE OF THE BONDS COULD PASS DEFECTIVE HARDWARE

THE PERSONNEL THAT WRITE THE MPPS WRE RETRAINED. THE TEST METHODS FOR BOND RESISTANCE CHECKS WERE CHANGED AND INCLUDED IN A FORMAL TEST PROCEDURE. THE WORKERS THAT PERFORM THE RESISTANCE TESTS HAVE BEEN

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TRAINED AND CERTIFIED. ALL NONCONFORMING AND SUSPECT HARDWARE HAS
BEEN DOCUMENTED ON MARS
TASK CLOSED
THIS CLOSURE IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL
LISTED BELOW, BY EFFECTIVITY, ARE ALL OF THE MARS THAT WERE WRITTEN FOR
DEFECTIVE BOND JUMPER INSTALLATIONS AND FOR IMPROPERLY PERFORMED
BOND RESISTANCE TESTS
           T-96020, T-96021, T-96023, T-97502, T-99764
LWT-16
           T-100144, T-100145, T-100146, T-100147
LWT-20
LWT-21
           T-96016, T-96017, T-96024, T-97503
LWT-22
           T-100156, T-100157, T-100161, T-100162
           T-100164, T-100165, T-100166, T-100167
LWT-24
LWT-25
           T-100135, T-100137, T-100138, T-100139
           T-100140, T-100141, T-100142, T-100143
LWT-26
LWT-27
           T-100131, T-100132, T-100133, T-100134
           T-100127, T-100128, T-100129, T-100130
LWT-28
           T-100123, T-100124, T-100125, T-100126
T-100105, T-100106, T-100107, T-100109
LWT-29
LWT-30
           T-100155, T-100152, T-100153, T-100154
LWT-31
           T-100185, T-100186, T-100172, T-100173
T.WT-32
           T-100179, T-100182, T-100183, T-100184
LWT-33
           T-100110, T-100112, T-100113, T-100114
LWT-34
           T-100192, T-100193, T-100194, T-100195
LWT-35
LWT-36
           T-100119, T-100120, T-100121, T-100122
LWT-37
           T-100190, T-100115, T-100116, T-100117, T-100118
LWT-38
           T-100191, T-100180, T-100101, T-100103, T-100104
           T-100197, T-100174, T-100175, T-100176, T-100199
LWT-39
T.WT-40
           T-96018, T-96019, T-96022, T-96025, T-98046
           T-94029, T-94030, T-97265, T-99765
LWT-41
           T-98042, T-98044
LWT-42
LWT-43
           T-99762, T-99763
LWT-44 THROUGH 48 (COMPONENTS)
           T-78026, T-78042, T-78039, T-78027, T-78044, T-78041,
           T-78033, T-78040, T-78035, T-78036, T-78028, T-78038
MSFC Response/Concurrence
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MSFC Report# A11137	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# E-108	JSC# 	KSC#	EICN#
Asmnt Part# 80901010000	Asmnt Part Name ELECT. BOND JUMPER	Asmnt Serial/Lot#			
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 3	CAUSE CD MAP - MFG-ASY-INST		MODE NOT-TO	
Asmnt FMEA N/A	Asmnt FM N/A	FMEA CSE N/A	FME A	A SCSE	2
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	2
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME 2	A SCSE	2
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#			

MAJOR DESIGN CHANGES						
APRV DATE	APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES					
ASSESSMENT TEXT						

MSFC Record # KSC# In-Flight Anomaly Contractor Report | JSC# A11138 Number Number S-074 Problem Title MANHOLE COVER BOLT THREADS WERE DISTORTED ON LWT 24 EICN# ELEMENT Contractor FSCM# FCRIT MMMSS ET 3 HCRIT Sys_Lvl Misc Codes A (2) B (X) C D E (X) F G H I J K L M N O HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER 80901000000 NOTED EIM ET COMPLETE MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER LRU MAN HOLE COVER 80911001449 TBD MMC HARDWARE NOMENCLATURE PART# SER/LOT# MANUFACTURER UNKNOWN NCA BOLT 26L2-5H10 N/A Test/Operation **Prevailing Condtion** F/U Fail Mode Cause F - FUNCTIONAL UC - UNSAT MAW - MFG-ASY-L - FLD UC WORK System Work Contact | Fail Date Defect Material PROPULSION MA - ME ADJ C. VOGEL L - FASTNR 12/14/1987 Received at MSFC Date Isolated **FMEA Reference** IFA: Mission Mission Elapsed Time 12/21/1987 2.10.6.1 Phase Location Time Cycle Symptom UC - UNSAT KSC N/A **Effectivity Text** LWT 16, 20, 21, 22, 24 AND UP **Vehicle Effectivity Codes** Vehicle 1 Vehicle 2 Vehicle 3 Vehicle 4 Vehicle 5 **Mission Effectivity Codes** Mssn 1 Mssn 2 Mssn 3 Mssn 4 Mssn 5 **Estimated Completion Dates** MSFC Approved Contractor Req Defer LVL 3 Close Remark / Action **Defer Until Date Until Date** Investigation / Resolution Summary Last MSFC Update CN RSLV SBMT **Defer Date** Add Date R/C Codes 2 - MFG -- --09/10/1992 03/14/1988 12/23/1987 Assignee Design Chief Engineer S & MA Project Project MGR F. HUNEIDI J. NICHOLS R. JACKSON M. PESSIN P. BRIDWELL

Approval					
Design F. HUNEIDI	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR P. BRIDWELL	
PAC Assignee J.EL-IBRAHIM	PAC Review Complete JE	MSFC Closure Date 04/28/1988	Status C - CLOSED	F/A Completion	
Problem Type 	SEV 	Program Name	REVL 	OPRINC	
FUNC MOD 	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE 	Software Closure CD
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document Type	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Related Document Type 	Related Document ID				
Related Document Ti	itle				
Contractor Status Su	mmarv				

Contractor Status Summary

Reliability/Quality Assurance Concerns, Recommendations:

Problem Description

AFTER REMOVAL OF THE MANHOLE COVER BOLTS ON LWT-24 TO PERFORM ECO SENSOR BRACKET MODIFICATIONS, ONE BOLT OUT OF NINETY TWO WAS DISCOVERED TO HAVE A MAJOR PART OF THE THREADS DISTORTED. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THIS CONDITION WAS CAUSED BY INTERFERENCE WITH THE NAFLEX INCONEL SEAL

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

RECURRENCE CONTROL: MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS HAVE BEEN REVISED TO IMPROVE INSTRUCTIONS ON PROPER SEAL ALIGNMENT AND USE OF ALIGNMENT PINS AND BOLT INSTALLATION. AND, THE DESIGN OF THE ALIGNMENT PIN WAS IMPROVED AND THE NEW DESIGN FABRICATED

CAUSE OF FAILURE: IMPROPER INSTALLATION OF THE BOLT (POSITION 43 ON THE MANHOLE COVER). THE BOLT THREADS WERE DISTORTED BY AN INTERFERENCE WITH THE NAFLEX INCONEL SEAL DURING INSTALLATION GENERAL

DURING KSC REMOVAL OF THE LH2 AFT MANHOLE COVER ON LWT-24, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT ONE OF THE 92 ATTACHING BOLTS HAD ALL THREADS DISTORTED EXCEPT THE LEADING THREE. KSC PERSONNEL GENERATED PR PV6-087153 (ET-31-ST-00-0023) TO DOCUMENT THIS DISCREPANCY. EVIDENCE SHOWED THAT THE SLOTTED HOLE ON THE SEAL RECEIVED SOME DAMAGE WHERE THE BOLT WAS LOCATED (POSITION 43, -Y AXIS). IT WAS DECIDED, AT THAT TIME, THAT FAILURE ANALYSIS WOULD TAKE PLACE AT KSC WITH SUPPORT BY MMC, AND THAT MMC WOULD DETERMINE AND IMPLEMENT CORRECTIVE ACTION. THIS CAPS SHALL REPORT THE RESULTS OF THE FAILURE ANALYSIS AND DOCUMENT THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

INVESTIGATIONS TOOK PLACE AT MMC TO DETERMINE THE APPROPRIATE CORRECTIVE ACTION. THIS LED TO THE FOLLOWING CONCLUSIONS WHICH ARE ALSO DOCUMENTED IN THE RESPONSE TO AR NO. K7184

TOLERANCE STUDY:

- O .003 INCH MAXIMUM BOLT TO SEAL INTERFERENCE AT +/- Y AXIS (PROPER USE OF GUIDE PINS)
- O .064 INCH MAXIMUM BOLT TO SEAL INTERFERENCE AT +/- Y AXIS (IMPROPER USE OF GUIDE PINS)

PROCEDURE STUDY:

- O PROPER USE OF THE GUIDE PINS WOULD REQUIRE THAT THE PINS BE INSTALLED IN THE SLOTTED HOLES, THAT THE SLOTTED HOLES BE ALIGNED WITH THE +/- Y AND +/- Z AXIS, AND THAT THE GUIDE PINS BE REMOVED ONE AT A TIME AND A BOLT BE INSTALLED SNUGGLY PRIOR TO REMOVAL OF THE NEXT GUIDE PIN
- O THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLAN (MPP) DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REQUIRE THE PROCEDURES DEFINED ABOVE

DAMAGED BOLT STUDY:

- O 8300 POUND PULL STRENGTH WAS ACHIEVED WITH DAMAGED BOLTS HAVING ONLY THREE LEADING THREADS (SIMILAR TO LWT-24)
- O 8300 POUNDS IS FAR IN EXCESS OF FLIGHT LOADS

DUPLICATION OF FAILURE STUDY:

- O .025 INCH MAXIMUM INTERFERENCE FROM BOLT TO SEAL EDGE COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITH THE BOLT ENGAGED INTO THE KEENSERT
- O .020 INCH INTERFERENCE FROM BOLT TO SEAL EDGE RESULTED IN DAMAGE TO THE BOLT ALMOST IDENTICAL TO LWT-24

A DETAILED ACCOUNTING OF THE ABOVE INFORMATION WAS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONSE TO AR NO. K7184 WHICH IS TASK I.B. IN THIS CAPS

TASK I FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION

A. FAILURE ANALYSIS BY KSC

KSC (NASA) HAS BEEN TASKED TO PERFORM THE FAILURE ANALYSIS ON THE DAMAGED BOLT FROM LWT-24 LH2 MANHOLE COVER PER A TELECON MEETING BETWEEN KSC, MSFC, AND MMC (MAF) PERSONNEL. THE RESULTS OF THAT FAILURE ANALYSIS SHALL BE OBTAINED AND PRESENTED TO RELIABILITY ASSURANCE, DEPARTMENT 3741

CLOSURE STATEMENT

A REPORT WAS FORWARDED FROM KSC TO MMC, MAF. REFERENCE REPORT NO. MAB-229-87. THIS REPORT CONCLUDED THAT THE DAMAGED THREADS SEEN ON THE LWT-24 MANHOLE COVER BOLT WERE THE RESULT OF MACHINING THE BOLT THREADS PRIOR TO FINAL INSERTION. INVESTIGATIONS MADE AT MAF COULD NOT AFFIRM THIS CONCLUSION, AND IT IS THE CONCLUSION FROM THE INVESTIGATIONS MADE AT MAF THAT ARE REFLECTED IN THIS CAPS (I.E. THE BOLT THREADS WERE DAMAGED BY AN INTERFERENCE WITH THE NAFLEX INCONEL SEAL DURING INSTALLATION)

B. RESPONSE TO AR NO. K7184

A MSR ACTION RESPONSE, K7184, WAS INITIATED AT KSC AS A RESULT OF THE PROBLEM WITH THE LH2 MANHOLE COVER. MMC (MAF) RESPONDED TO THIS AR AND PROVIDED ADDITIONAL RESPONSE, PER "PART B" ON THE AR. THIS TASK DOCUMENTS THAT RESPONSE

CLOSURE STATEMENT

THE RESPONSE TO AR NO K7184 WAS MADE ON THAT DOCUMENT WITH "PART B" ATTACHED. THAT RESPONSE IS ALSO REFLECTED IN THIS CAPS UNDER THE "GENERAL" SECTION ITEM CLOSED

TASK II CORRECTIVE ACTION

A. REVISE MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS (MPPS)

REVISE THE MPPS (FOR ALL MANHOLE COVERS) TO INCLUDE WHERE THE SLOTTED HOLES IN THE SEAL SHALL BE LOCATED, AND TO REQUIRE THE REMOVAL OF ALIGNMENT PINS AND THE INSTALLATION OF BOLTS ONE AT A TIME AFTER THE OTHER 88 FASTENERS ARE INSTALLED

CLOSURE STATEMENT

THE MPPS WERE REVISED FOR ALL COVER INSTALLATIONS (TWO LO2 LOCATIONS AND THREE LH2 LOCATIONS), IMPLEMENTED FOR LWT-44 AND UP WITH PARTIAL IMPLEMENTATION AS PRODUCTION PERMITTED FOR LWTS 41, 42, AND 43. REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3614-88-030 ITEM CLOSED

B. IMPROVE ALIGNMENT PIN DESIGN

REVIEW THE ALIGNMENT PIN DRAWING AND REVISE THE DESIGN OF THE ALIGNMENT PIN TO REDUCE THE THREAD LENGTH AND INCREASE THE SHANK DIAMETER

CLOSURE STATEMENT

THE ALIGNMENT PIN THREAD LENGTH WAS CHANGED FROM .50 TO .20 AND THE SHANK DIAMETER WAS CHANGED FROM .312 TO .320 (INCHES). THIS WILL PROVIDE A CLOSER FIT IN THE SLOTTED HOLES AND THUS ADDED ASSURANCE AGAINST AN INTERFERENCE FIT. IMPLEMENTED AS OF LWT-42. REFERENCE INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM 3614-88-030 AND TOOL ORDER TL-0620-010A

TASK III CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES LWTS 16, 20, 21, 22, 24 AND UP NO CONTRAINTS. ENGINEERING ANALYSIS, IN AR NO. K7184, DETERMINED THAT THE DAMAGE TO THE BOLT THREADS, AS SEEN ON LWT-24, IS NOT DETRIMENTAL TO THE FLIGHT PERFORMANCE OF THE ET. THIS ANALYSIS JUSTIFIES THE POSITION NOT TO INSPECT THE FLEET FOR BOLT DAMAGE ON MANHOLE COVER. THIS SPECIFIC ANALYSIS ALSO JUSTIFIES THE CLASSIFICATION OF THIS CAPS AS A CRITICALITY 3 RATHER THAN CRITICALITY 1 PER FMEA ITEM CODE 2.10.6.1 AND 6.2.1.1

TASK IV. CAPS CLOSEOUT SUMMARY

 * IN THE PROCESS OF EVALUATING APPROPRIATE CORRECTIVE ACTION, INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONDUCTED AT MAF TO EVALUATE THE CAUSE OF THE BOLT THREAD DEFORMATION AS SEEN IN POSITION 43 ON THE LWT-24 LH2 AFT MANHOLE COVER. THESE INVESTIGATIONS CONCLUDED THAT THE BOLT DAMAGE WAS CAUSED BY INTERFERENCE WITH THE EDGE OF THE SLOTTED HOLE IN THE SEAL DURING INSTALLATION OF THE MANHOLE COVER AT MAF. IN TURN, THE IMPROPER BOLT INSTALLATION PROBABLY RESULTED FROM THE ASSEMBLY GUIDE PINS BEING PLACED IN THE WRONG LOCATIONS AND/OR THE GUIDE PINS BEING IMPROPERLY CHANGED OUT FOR BOLTS DURING INSTALLATION CORRECTIVE ACTIONS WERE IMPLEMENTED TO PRECLUDE THE RE-OCCURRENCE OF THIS PROBLEM. MANUFACTURING PROCESS PLANS WERE REVISED TO IMPROVE INSTRUCTIONS ON PROPER SEAL ALIGNMENT AND USE OF ALIGNMENT PINS AND BOLT INSTALLATION. AND, THE DESIGN OF THE ALIGNMENT PIN WAS IMPROVED AND THE NEW DESIGN FABRICATED. THESE IMPROVEMENTS WERE INCORPORATED IN THE INSTALLATION OF ALL MANHOLE COVERS AS REFLECTED HERE:

A. UPDATED BY REDLINE:

LWT-41 L02 AFT COVER INST. 80911001204-009 LWT-42 L02 FWD COVER INST. 80911001206-010 LWT-42 L02 AFT COVER INST. 80911001204-009 LWT-42 L02 AFT NON-SIPHON COVER INST. 80911001449-010 LWT-43 L02 AFT COVER INST. 80911001204-009 LWT-43 L02 FWD COVER INST. 80911001206-010 LWT-43 L02 AFT NON-SIPHON COVER INST. 80911001449-010 LWT-44 L02 FWD COVER INST. 80914081490-009 B. INCORPORATED BY WORD PROCESSOR UPDATE:

LWT-44 & UP LO2 AFT COVER INST. 80911001204-009 LWT-44 & UP LO2 FWD COVER INST. 80911001206-010 LWT-44 & UP LH2 AFT SIPHON COVER INST. 80911001449M019
LWT-44 & UP LH2 AFT NON-SIPHON COVER INST. 80911001449-019
LWT-45 & UP LH2 FWD COVER INST. 80914081490-009
THE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS TAKEN HERE ARE CONSIDERED TO BE
ADEQUATE WITH NO FURTHER ACTION NEEDED TO ADDRESS THE FLEET
(BUILT HARDWARE). BY TESTING, IT WAS SHOWN THAT THREE
THREAD ENGAGEMENT (SAME CONFIGURATION AS ON LWT-24) PROVIDED
PULL STRENGTH OF 8300 POUNDS FAR IN EXCESS OF FLIGHT LOADS OF
6340 POUNDS. FINALLY, IT MAY ALSO BE NOTED THAT THE
PROBABILITY OF THE OCCURRENCE OF THIS TYPE OF DAMAGE DURING
INSTALLATION IS CONSIDERED TO BE VERY LOW

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A11138	IFA#	Contractor RPT# S-074	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#		
A11136		5-074					
Asmnt Part#		Asmnt Serial/Lot#					
26L2-5H10	BOLT	N/A					
HCRIT CD	FCRIT CD	CAUSE CD	FAIL	MODE	2		
	1	MAW - MFG-ASY-WORK	UC - U	JNSAT			
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	,		
2.10.6.1	1	A	1				
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	,		
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	;		
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#					
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#					
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES						
APRV DATE	APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES						
ASSESSMENT T	EXT						

MSFC Record # A11139	In-Flight Anomaly Number	Contractor Report Number P-060	JSC# 	KSC# 			
Problem Title	WAS FOUND UPON ENTR	Y OF LWT 24 LH2 TA	ANK				
				ECDIT			
EICN# 	ELEMENT ET	Contractor MMMSS	FSCM#	FCRIT 3			
HCRIT 	Sys_Lvl N	Misc Codes ABCDE(X)FGHIJKLMNO					
HARDWARE EIM	NOMENCLATURE N/A	PART# N/A	SER/LOT# N/A	MANUFACTURER N/A			
HARDWARE LRU	NOMENCLATURE LWT 24	PART# NOTED	SER/LOT# NOTED	MANUFACTURER NOTED			
HARDWARE NCA	NOMENCLATURE LH2 TANK	PART# 80901010000-070	SER/LOT# 24	MANUFACTURER MMC			
Test/Operation L - FLD	Prevailing Condtion N - INSPECTION	F/U UC	Fail Mode UC - UNSAT	Cause ES - EI-SHIP			
System PROPULSION	Defect CN - CONTAM	Material N - HOLE	Work Contact C. CAMPBELL				
Received at MSFC 12/21/1987	Date Isolated	FMEA Reference N/A	IFA: Mission Phase	Mission Elapsed Time			
Location KSC		Symptom UC - UNSAT		Time Cycle			
Effectivity Text LWT 16 AND UP							
Vehicle Effectivity Co	odes						
Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3	Vehicle 4	Vehicle 5			
Mission Effectivity C	odes		1				
Mssn 1	Mssn 2	Mssn 3	Mssn 4	Mssn 5			
MISSN 1	IVISSN 2	WISSN 3	IVISSII 4	IVISSII 5			
Estimated Completion	n Dates						
MSFC Approved Defer Until Date	Contractor Req Defer Until Date	LVL 3 Close	Remark / Actio	n			
Investigation / Resolu	ation Summary	L	I .				
Last MSFC Update	CN RSLV SBMT	Defer Date	Add Date	R/C Codes			
07/18/1988	05/26/1988		12/22/1987	2 - MFG			
Assignee							
Design P. MULLER	Chief Engineer J. NICHOLS	S & MA R. JACKSON	Project M. PESSIN	Project MGR P. BRIDWELL			

Design	Chief Engineer	S & MA	Project	Droingt MC	ď		
A. JACKMAN	L NICHOLS	R. JACKSON	M. PESSIN	Project MGR P. BRIDWELL			
	D.T. (Telle 22)						
PAC Assignee	PAC Review Complete	MSFC Closure	Status	F/A Compl	etion		
J.EL-IBRAHIM	JE	Date	C - CLOSED				
		06/03/1988					
Problem Type	SEV	Program Name	REVL	OPRINC			
FUNC MOD	Software Effectivity	Software Fail CD		SUBTYPE	Software		
					Closure CD		
RES PERSON L2	Approval Signature L3	,					
Related Document	Related Document ID						
Туре							
Related Document Title	<u>'</u> e						
Related Document	Related Document ID						
Туре							
Related Document Title	<u>'</u> e						
Related Document	Related Document ID						
Туре							
Related Document Title							
Contractor Status Sum	Contractor Status Summary						

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Reliability/Quality Assurance Concerns, Recommendations:

Problem Description

UPON ENTRY OF LWT-24 LH2 TANK AT KSC A SMALL QUANTITY OF DEBRIS WAS OBSERVED IN THE AFT DOME AREA. AMONG THE PARTICLES WAS A PIECE OF SANDPAPER APPROXIMATELY 2 X 3 INCHES. THIS CAPS IS OPEN TO IMPLEMENT CORRECTIVE ACTIONS NECESSARY TO PRECLUDE A RECURRENCE OF ABNORMALLY LARGE PARTICLES SUCH AS THE SANDPAPER. THE SMALL PARTICLES ARE CONSIDERED NORMAL BASED UPON SAMPLES TAKEN ON OTHER TANKS. REF: MARS NO. ARK 7117, CAPS P-0608

Contractor Investigation/Resolution

R/C: PROCEDURES, PROCESS INSTRUCTIONS AND TRAINING WERE REVIEWED AND REVISED BY MMMA

CAUSE: EMPLOYEE ERROR

5/26/88 - GENERAL

FORMAL RESPONSE TO THE PROBLEMS IDENTIFIED ON LWT-24 HAS BEEN TRANS-MITTED TO KSC PER AR K7177

TASK I. FAILURE/PROBLEM INVESTIGATION

ANALYSIS OF THE CONTAMINATION REMOVED FROM LWT-24 TANK SHOWS 191 INDIVIDUAL PARTICLES AND FIBERS RANGING FROM 12 MICRONS TO 68,000 (HUMAN HAIR) MICRONS PLUS A 2" X 3" PIECE OF SANDPAPER. EACH PARTICLE IS IDENTIFIED AND SIZED IN THE ATTACHED LABORATORY REPORT 87A483. THE 191 PARTICLES HAD A TOTAL WEIGHT OF 0.118 GRAMS (LESS SANDPAPER) WITH THE FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION

0 - 200 MICRONS

33

200	-	500	MICRONS	31
500	-	750	MICRONS	28
750	-1	1000	MICRONS	21
	1	1000	MICRONS	75

THE MAJORITY OF PARTICLES WERE METAL FLAKES (70), SLA (19), BLACK NEOPRENE RUBBER (24), SAND WITH METAL DUST (FROM SANDPAPER) (18), AND BLACK TAPE (12). THE PARTICLES WERE REMOVED FROM AN AREA OF APPROXIMATELY 1129 SQUARE FEET OF INTERNAL TANK SURFACE THE PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION WAS COMPARED TO HISTORICAL DATA FROM LWT-11 THRU 15 LH2 TANKS SAMPLED DURING 1984. SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED FROM 15 SQUARE FEET OF INTERNAL SURFACE AREA FROM EACH TANK AFTER ALL WORK IN FINAL ASSEMBLY WAS ACCOMPLISHED AND THE QUALITY WALK-THROUGH AND BUY-OFF WERE COMPLETE. THE SAMPLES COLLECTED WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONTAMINATION LEVELS THAT WOULD BE PRESENT UPON DELIVERY OF THE TANK

LWT-11 LH2 PRODUCED THE HIGHEST DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICLES:

0	- 200	MICRONS	780
200	- 500	MICRONS	360
500	- 750	MICRONS	129
750	-1000	MICRONS	222
	1000	MICRONS	68

THE MAJORITY OF PARTICLES WERE POLYETHYLENE FIBERS, TEFLON FIBERS, PAPER FIBERS, METAL FLAKES, SOFI AND BLACK TAPE. SEE ATTACHEMENT #1 FOR DETAILS

COMPARING THE LWT-24 LH2 PARTICLES GREATER THAN 500 MICRONS TO THE LWT-11 LH2 PARTICLE HISTORY GREATER THAN 500 MICRONS, THE LWT-11 PARTICLE HISTORY IS APPROXIMATELY 252 TIMES LARGER PER SQUARE FOOT OF SURFACE AREA THAN LWT-24. (419 PARTICLES OVER 15 FT-SQUARE VERSUS 124 PARTICLES OVER 1129 FT-SOUARE)

REVIEW OF THE LWT-24 TANK BUILD HISTORY DOCUMENTATION DETERMINED THAT SANDPAPER ENTERED THE TANK ONLY ONCE IN THE BUILD PROCESS. AT THE COMPLETION OF THE FINAL TANK ENTRY BEFORE THE MANHOLE COVER INSTALLATION AND CLOSEOUT IN FINAL ASSEMBLY, TWO SMALL SCRATCHES WERE DETECTED ON THE TANK SKIN AT THE -Z AXIS. THE SCRATCHES WERE DOCUMENTED AND REWORKED. SANDPAPER WAS CARRIED INTO THE TANK TO PERFORM THE REWORK AND THE SUBJECT PIECE OF SANDPAPER WAS INADVERTANTLY LEFT IN THE TANK THE TANK ENTRY CONTROLS INCLUDE A TANK ENTRY MONITOR AND TANK ENTRY LOG. THE TANK ENTRY LOG SHOWS THE SAME NUMBER OF SHEETS OF SANDPAPER LEAVING THE TANK AS ENTERED IT. APPARENTLY THE SUBJECT PIECE OF SANDPAPER WAS TORN FROM A SHEET OF SANDPAPER AND THE MISSING PIECE WAS NOT DETECTED DURING THE EXIT ACCOUNTING

TASK II. CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

- A. REVIEW TANK ENTRY LOGS TO IDENTIFY THE INSTANCES OF SANDPAPER ENTRY ON EACH EXTERNAL TANK WHICH HAS BEEN THROUGH FINAL CLEANING
- B. REVISE TANK ENTRY LONG PROCEDURE FOR 100% ACCOUNTABILITY OF MATERIALS USED INSIDE EXTERNAL TANKS
 CLOSURE STATEMENT

TASK COMPLETE. REFERENCE PRODUCT ASSURANCE PROCEDURE 17.6.22 REVISION 8 AND TANK ENTRY LOG FORM NUMBER MAF/MMA 37-064

C. EVALUATE ELIMINATING THE NEED TO CUT SAFETY WIRE WHILE INSIDE EXTERNAL TANK

CLOSURE STATEMENT

ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE MEMO 3693-88-SC-020

D. ISSUE A CREW TIP TO ALERT PERSONNEL TO THE ADVERSE POTENTIAL OF LESS THAN 100% ACCOUNTABILITY OF MATERIALS ENTERING EXTERNAL TANKS CLOSURE STATEMENT

ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE CREW TIP 87-018

E. EVALUATE TRAINING REQUIREMENTS AND IDENTIFY ANY DEFICIENCIES CLOSURE STATEMENT

ACTION IS COMPLETE. REFERENCE MEMO 3720-88-001 WHICH DIRECTS USE OF THE CORRECT PROCEDURE FOR TANK ENTRY CONTROL AND MONITORING

F. EVALUATE CONTROLS FOR ALL TYPES OF MATERIALS TAKEN INSIDE OF THE EXTERNAL TANKS

ECD: 2/12/88

G. EVALUATE PROPOSALS MADE BY AMT IN TASK II.C. MAKE SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO THE PROPOSAL TO ADOPT CLOSURE STATEMENT

PI2012 REVISED TO REQUIRE SAFETY WIRE TO BE HAND HELD WHEN CUT (REF. MEMO 3693-88-SA-080 AND 3513-88-010)

H. INCORPORATE ACCOUNTABILITY OF LIQUIDS INTO TANK ENTRY PROCEDURE CLOSURE STATEMENT

LIQUID ACCOUNTABILITY CONTROLS IMPLEMENTED BY REVISION 9 OF P.A.P 17.6.22

TASK III. CLEARANCE OF EFFECTIVITIES

RATIONALE FOR CLEARANCE OF LH2 TANK (LWT-24):

LWT-11 THRU 15 LH2 TANK PARTICULATE QUANTITIES WERE FOUND ACCEPTABLE TO ENGINEERING. LWT-24 LH2 TANK PARTICULATE IS SMALLER IN SIZE AND DISTRIBUTION BY A FACTOR OF 252. THEREFORE, THE PARTICULATE FOUND IN THE LWT-24 LH2 TANK IS CONSIDERED TO BE A NORMAL OCCURRENCE SINCE THE SANDPAPER ENTERED THE LH2 TANK THROUGH THE AFT DOME AND ALL OF THE WORK OCCURRED ON THE AFT DOME, KSC INSPECTION WOULD HAVE DETECTED ALL OF THE REMAINING SANDPAPER. BASED ON THE ABOVE RATIONALE NO FURTHER ACTION IS REQUIRED INSIDE THE TANK

RATIONALE FOR CLEARANCE OF LO2 TANK (LWT-24):

THE LO2 TANK IS CLEANED PER PI 5009 AND SAMPLED TO A CLEAN LEVEL OF 5.0 MG/SQ. FT. FOR NON-VOLATILE RESIDUE AND 1000 MICRONS FOR PARTICULATE. THE TANK IS MAINTAINED CLEAN PER PI 5011 AND ALL TANK ENTRIES ARE MONITORED AND CONTROLLED PER PI 5011 AND P.A.P. 17.6.22 THE INCIDENCE OF PARTICLE GENERATION IS REDUCED FOR THE LO2 TANK VERSUS THE LH2 TANK BY THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

- ALL TOOLING (INCLUDING HAND TOOLS) EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHING USED IN TANK ENTRY ARE CLEANED TO A VISUALLY CLEAN LEVEL BEFORE USE INSIDE THE TANK
- AFTER FINAL CLEANING IN CELL "E", NO LARGE INTERNAL ACCESS TOOLING IS USED FOR INTERNAL INSTALLATIONS
- NO ACCESS TOOLING CONTACTS THE LO2 TANK INTERIOR DURING TANK ENTRY IN CELL "E" OR FINAL ASSEMBLY
- NO SLA IS IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO THE ENTRY POINT OF THE LO2 TANK
 THE LH2 TANK DOES HAVE SLA IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO THE ENTRY POINT
- THE PURGE AIR FLOW FROM THE LO2 TANK DURING TANK ENTRY IS GREATER THAN THE AIR FLOW FROM THE LH2 TANK

ADDITIONAL INSPECTIONS ARE PERFORMED ON THE LO2 TANK DOME AS FINAL TANK EGRESS IS MADE. A NON-VOLATILE RESIDUE WIPE TEST AND A BLACK LIGHT INSPECTION ARE CONDUCTED IN THE AFT DOME AREA

BASED ON THE ABOVE RATIONALE, A TANK ENTRY INTO THE LOX TANK AT KSC IS NOT REQUIRED

RATIONALE FOR FLEET CLEARANCE - LH2 TANK:

THE DEBRIS (EXCLUDING THE SANDPAPER) DISCOVERED INSIDE THE LWT-24 LH2 TANK IS NORMAL AND INSIGNIFICANT. BOTH THE DEBRIS AND THE SANDPAPER WOULD POSE NO RISK FOR THE PROPELLANT SCREENS STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION THE SCREENS ARE APPROXIMATLEY 2.5 TIMES LARGER IN SURFACE AREA THAN REQUIRED FOR THE PROPELLANT FLOW RATES. IN ADDITION, THE SCREEN MESH IS SIZED TO PRECLUDE PARTICULATE LARGE ENOUGH TO DAMAGE THE ENGINES FROM ENTERING THE FEEDLINE

RATIONALE FOR FLEET CLEARANCE - L02 TANK:

THE SAME RATIONALE APPLIES FOR THE L02 TANK AS FOR THE LH2 TANK PLUS THE L02 TANK IS LESS SUSCEPTIBLE TO DEBRIS INGESTION AS SHOWN IN THE LWT-24 L02 TANK DISCUSSION. IT WAS DETERMINED THUS FAR UNDER TASK II-A THAT SANDPAPER APPEARS ON THE TANK ENTRY LOGS OF LWTS-21 AND 26 RATIONALE FOR CLEARANCE OF THESE EFFECTIVITIES IS AS FOLLOWS:

LWT - 26

TANK ENTRY LOGS INDICATE THAT THE SANDPAPER WAS USED FOR REWORK OF AN IMPERFECTION ON THE FORWARD OGIVE ELECTRICAL FEEDTHRU SEALING SURFACE

THIS SEALING SURFACE. THE SEALING SURFACE IS LOCATED EXTERNAL OF THE LO2 TANK. A CLEAN ROOM IS POSITIONED AROUND THE FORWARD OGIVE WHICH ENCOMPASSES THE LOCATION OF THE SEALING SURFACE DEFECT. AS A ROUTINE, THE TANK MONITOR LOGS ALL MATERIALS ENTERING THIS CLEAN ROOM. THIS IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE MONITOR IS POSITIONED OUTSIDE THE CLEAN ROOM AND MUST USE THE CLEAN ROOM THRESHOLD AS THE POINT OF ACCOUNTABILITY THE SANDPAPER IN THIS CASE WAS NEVER PHYSICALLY TAKEN INSIDE THE LO2 TANK

LWT - 21

THE LWT-21 RECORDS INDICATE THAT RAISED METAL WAS DISCOVERED ON THE MANHOLE FITTING LIP AND ON THE TOP SIDE OF THE ANTI-VORTEX BAFFLE DURING SHAKEDOWN. THIS DISCOVERY WAS MADE AFTER ALL ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND INSTALLATION OF THE SCREENS HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED. THIS ACTIVITY IS ACCOMPLISHED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE TANK HAS BEEN INTERNALLY CLEANED IN CELL E. TO REMOVE THE RAISED METAL, TANK ENTRY RECORDS INDICATE THAT ONE PIECE OF SANDPAPER (600 GRIT) AND OTHER RELATED MATERIALS SUCH AS AN OPTICAL MICROMETER, 6" SCALE, P. H. PAPER, IRRIDITE, CLEAN CLOTH AND D.M. WATER, ENTERED AND EXITED THE TANK. ALL MATERIAL BY COUNT WAS ACCOUNTED FOR IN THE TANK ENTRY RECORDS LITTLE COMPARISON CAN BE MADE RELATIVE TO THE INTERNAL CONFIGURATIONS OF THE LO2 VS. LH2 TANK. THE LH2 TANK HAS MANY FAYING SURFACES, STRINGERS, AND OTHER INTERNAL INSTALLATIONS WHICH REQUIRE VERY CLOSE VISUAL SCRUTINY DURING FINAL SHAKEDOWN TO DETECT ALL FOREIGN OBJECTS THE LO2 TANK OFFERS NO VISUAL OBSTRUCTIONS AND ENTRAPMENT AREAS FORWARD AND AFT OF THE SLOSH BAFFLES. EVEN THOUGH THE ANTI-VORTEX BAFFLES AND PROPELLENT SCREENS ARE LOCATED IN THE +Z AXIS, THEY ARE VERY INSPECTABLE AND HAVE NO ENTRAPMENT AREAS FOR FOREIGN OBJECTS SINCE THE LO2 TANK HAS A SMOOTH SKIN, ANY FOREIGN MATERIAL WOULD MIGRATE TO THE LOWEST POINT WITHIN THE TANK IN FURTHERANCE OF THIS INVESTIGATION, THE TECHNICIAN AND ONE OF THE TANK ENTRY MONITORS WERE INTERVIEWED RELATIVE TO THE NORMAL PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES RELATING TO CELL E ACTIVITIES. IT WAS RELATED BY THEM THAT A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF MATERIAL IS TRANSPORTED INTO THE CLEAN TANK TO PERFORM ANY WORK. IN A TYPICAL CASE OF SANDPAPER, THE TECHNICIAN WHO WORKED LWT-21 RELATED THAT AN ASSESSMENT WOULD BE MADE RELATIVE TO THE AMOUNT OF RAISED METAL TO BE REMOVED. HE WOULD THEN EXIT THE TANK AND CUT ONLY THE SMALL QUANTITY OF PAPER REQUIRED TO REMOVE THE IMPERFECTION. AT NO TIME WOULD HE TEAR OR CUT SANDPAPER IN THE TANK THIS OBSERVATION WAS CONFIRMED BY THE TANK MONITOR. CELL E ACTIVITIES ARE ROUTINELY PERFORMED BY AN EXPERIENCED AND DEDICATED CREW. IN THIS SPECIFIC CASE, RECORDS INDICATE A SECOND SHAKEDOWN WAS MADE BY QUALITY AND DCAS TO ASCERTAIN A CLEAN SYSTEM. EVEN THOUGH THE DCAS INSPECTOR DOES NOT REMEMBER SPECIFICS RELATING TO LWT-21, AS A RULE A VERY THOROUGH INSPECTION IS MADE OF THE AFT DOME AREA. NO FURTHER TANK ENTRIES WERE MADE UNTIL THE TANK WAS IN FINAL ASSEMBLY IN FINAL ASSEMBLY, A REQUIREMENT EXISTS IN THE PLANNING PAPER WHICH REQUIRED THAT THE AFT MANHOLE TOOLING COVER BE REMOVED A BLACK LIGHT INSPECTION BE PERFORMED FOR DETECTION OF HYDROCARBONS. RECORDS INDICATE THAT SCATTERED HYDROCARBON INDICATIONS WERE PERSENT ADJACENT TO THE MANHOLE COVER AND MARS T-78269 WAS WRITTEN. THROUGH THE REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO REMOVE THE CONTAMINATION STARTING WITH FREON PCA AND FINISHING WITH MEK, THE -Z PART OF THE DOME WOULD HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY OBSERVED. WITH THE LIGHTS USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THIS ACTIVITY, IF ANY SANDPAPER WERE IN THE AREA OF THE AFT DOME, IT WOULD BE VISUALLY DETECTABLE. FURTHERMORE, THE REPEATED BLACK LIGHT INSPECTIONS WOULD HAVE DETECTED AN SANDPAPER ON THE BOTTOM (-Z) OF THE DOME BASED UPON THE RATIONALE PRESENTED HEREIN, THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT ANYTHING WAS LEFT IN LWT-21 LO2 TANK TASK IV. CAPS CLOSEOUT SUMMARY AS A RESULT OF PARTICULATE INCLUDING A PIECE OF SANDPAPER 2"X3" OBSERVED INSIDE OF LWT-24 LH2 TANK AT KSC, A COMPLETE REVIEW OF

OTHER TANKS WAS PERFORMED AND PROCEDURAL ENHANCEMENTS WERE IMPLEMENTED

TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF THE PROBLEM

IN REVIEWING ALL TANK ENTRY RECORDS ON LWT-16 THROUGH LWT-45, WITH SPECIFIC EMPHASIS ON PAPER USED INSIDE OF L02 TANKS, SANDPAPER ENTERED LWTS 21, 43, 44 AND 45. SINCE THE TANKS ARE BLACK LIGHTED IN FINAL ASSEMBLY, ANYTHING LEFT INSIDE OF A TANK WOULD BE DETECTED PROCEDURES, PROCESS INSTRUCTIONS AND TRAINING WERE REVIEWED AND REVISED AS DEEMED NECESSARY TO ENHANCE CONTROLS OF MATERIALS ENTERING THE TANKS DURING PROCESSING. ADDITIONALLY, A CREW TIP WAS RELEASED TO ADVISE PERSONNEL OF THE ADVERSE POTENTIAL OF LESS THAN 100% ACCOUNTABILITY OF MATERIALS ENTERING TANKS

ALL ACTIONS REQUIRED OF THIS CAPS ARE COMPLETE. THEREFORE THIS CAPS IS CLOSED

THIS PROBLEM CLOSURE IS SUBMITTED TO MSFC FOR CLOSURE REVIEW AND APPROVAL

MSFC Response/Concurrence

MSFC Report# A11139	IFA# 	Contractor RPT# P-060	JSC#	KSC#	EICN#	
Asmnt Part # 80901010000-070		me Asmnt Serial/Lot# 24				
HCRIT CD 	FCRIT CD 3	CAUSE CD ES - EI-SHIP		MODE JNSAT		
Asmnt FMEA N/A	Asmnt FM N/A	FMEA CSE N/A	FME A	A SCSE	2	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	;	
Asmnt FMEA	Asmnt FM	FMEA CSE	FME	A SCSE	,	
Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	Correlated Part#	'			
Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#	Associated LRU#				
MAJOR DESIGN	CHANGES					
APRV DATE DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES						
ASSESSMENT TEXT						