

Three stylized silhouettes of astronauts in space suits are arranged horizontally. The left silhouette is blue and contains cutouts of a rocket launch, a lunar landscape with a rover, and a blue planet. The middle silhouette is black and contains cutouts of a starry space scene, a lunar surface with a rover, and a blue planet. The right silhouette is red and contains cutouts of a red planet, a lunar landscape with a rover, and a blue planet. A dark blue horizontal bar with white text is overlaid across the center of the silhouettes.

# Breakout Session: Technology and Infrastructure

# STMD's Investments Support Later Segments



## Human Lunar Return

Initial capabilities, systems, and operations necessary to re-establish human presence and initial utilization on and around the Moon.



## Foundational Exploration

Expansion of lunar capabilities, systems, and operations supporting complex orbital and surface missions to conduct utilization and Mars forward precursor missions.



## Sustained Lunar Evolution

Enabling capabilities, systems, and operations to support regional and global utilization, economic opportunity, and a steady cadence of human presence on and around the Moon.



## Humans to Mars

Initial capabilities, systems, and operations necessary to establish human presence and initial utilization on Mars and continued exploration.

Future Segments



# Lunar Infrastructure Technology Investments



LI-1<sup>L</sup>: Develop an incremental **lunar power** generation and distribution system that is evolvable to support continuous robotic/human operation and is capable of scaling to global power utilization and industrial power levels.

MI-1<sup>M</sup>



LI-2<sup>L</sup>: Develop a lunar surface, orbital, and Moon-to-Earth **communications** architecture capable of scaling to support long term science, exploration, and industrial needs.

MI-2<sup>M</sup>

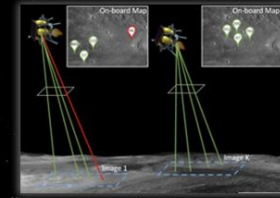


LI-3<sup>L</sup>: Develop a lunar **position, navigation and timing** architecture capable of scaling to support long term science, exploration, and industrial needs.

MI-3<sup>M</sup>



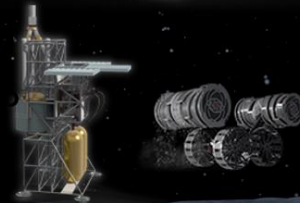
LI-4<sup>L</sup>: Demonstrate **advanced manufacturing and autonomous construction** capabilities in support of continuous human lunar presence and a robust lunar economy.



LI-5<sup>L</sup>: Demonstrate **precision landing** capabilities in support of continuous human lunar presence and a robust lunar economy.

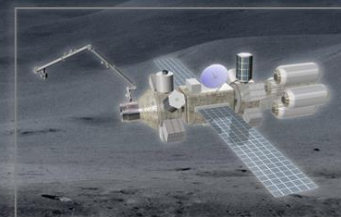


LI-6<sup>L</sup>: Demonstrate local, regional, and global **surface transportation and mobility** capabilities in support of continuous human lunar presence and a robust lunar economy.



LI-7<sup>L</sup>: Demonstrate industrial scale **ISRU** capabilities in support of continuous human lunar presence and a robust lunar economy.

MI-4<sup>M</sup>



LI-8<sup>L</sup>: Demonstrate technologies supporting cislunar orbital/surface depots, **construction and manufacturing** maximizing the use of in-situ resources, and support systems needed for continuous human/robotic presence.



LI-9<sup>L</sup>: Develop **environmental monitoring, situational awareness**, and early warning capabilities to support a resilient, continuous human/robotic lunar presence.

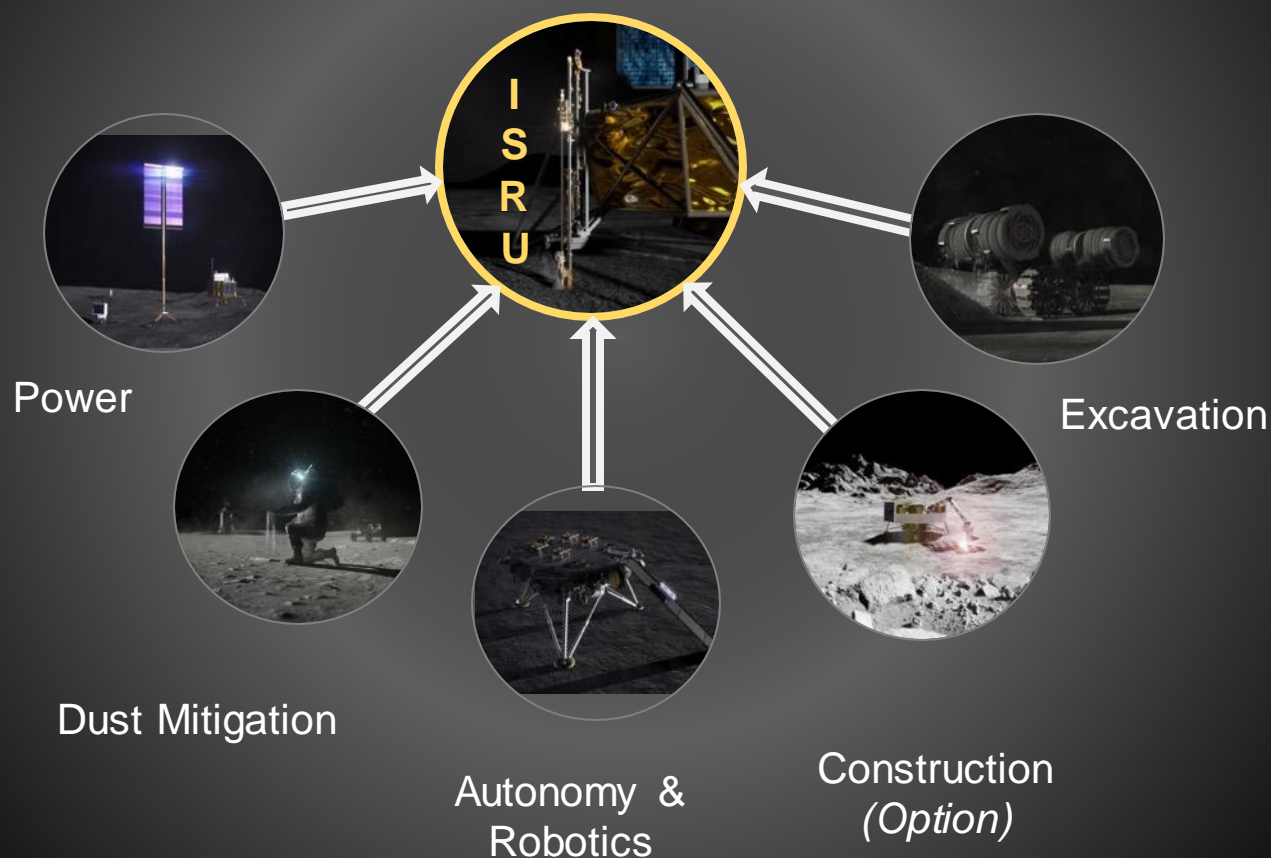
Current STMD Investment Areas

# Lunar Infrastructure Foundational Technologies (LIFT-1) RFI Status

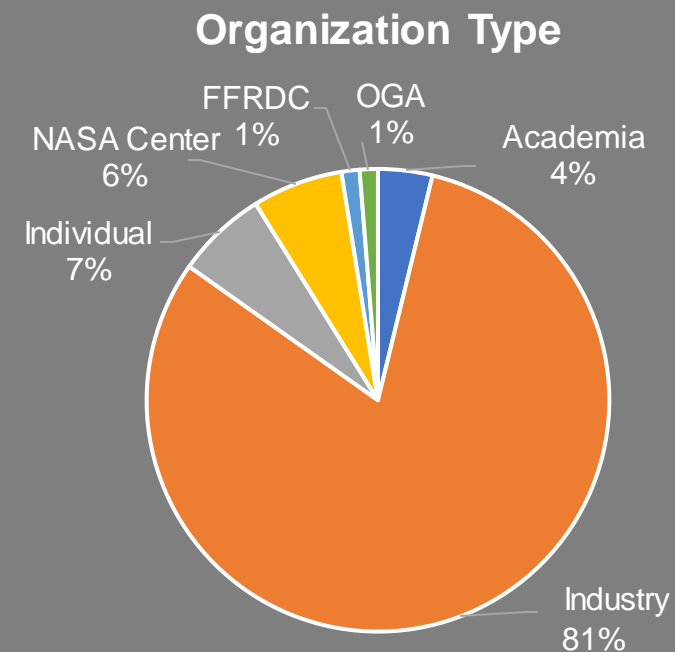


Demonstration of ISRU technologies to extract oxygen from lunar soil, to inform eventual production, capture, and storage.

79 Submissions from 73 Unique Organizations representing 21 US States and 8 Foreign Countries



RFI Released 6 Nov 2023  
RFI Responses Received 18 Dec 2023

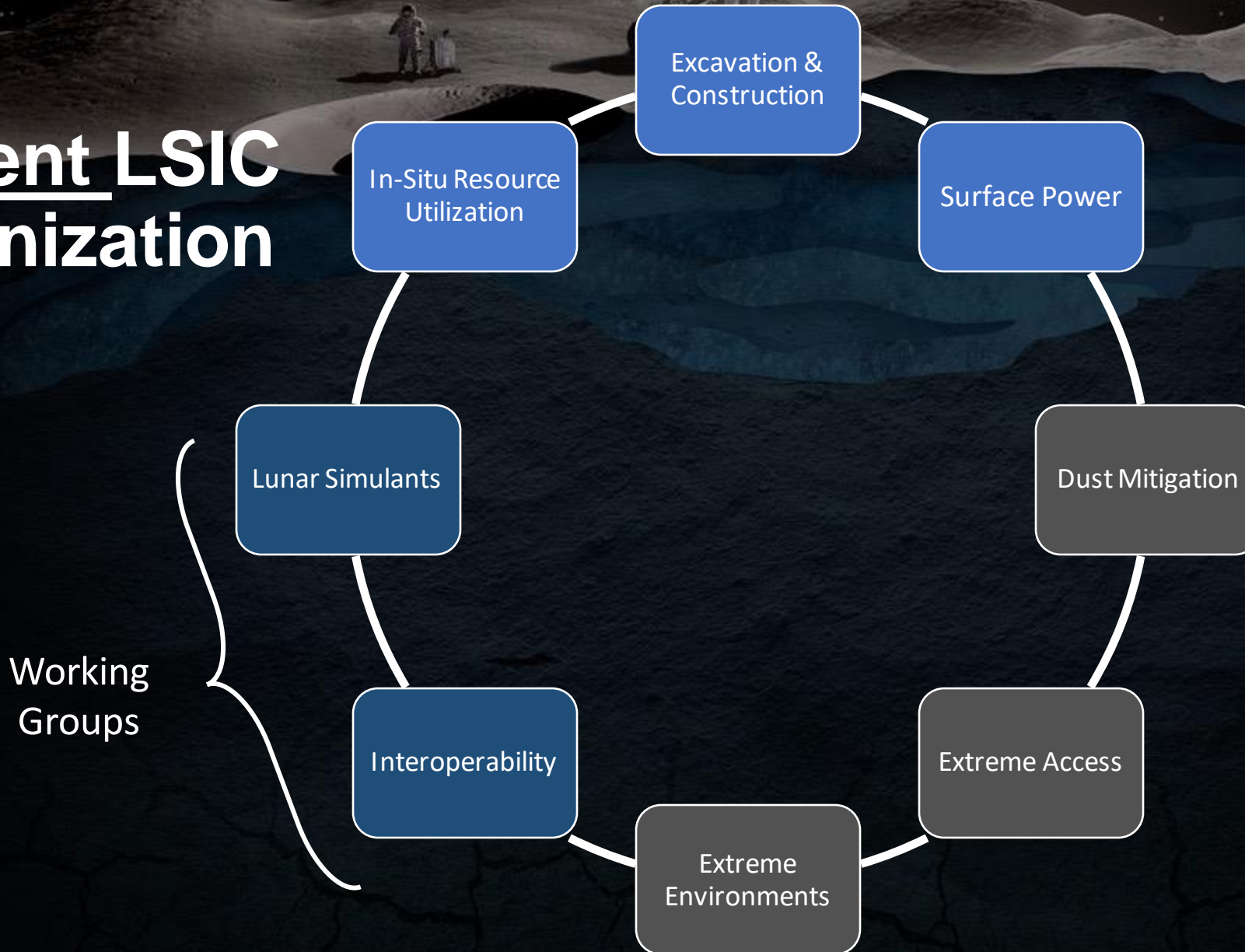






# Lunar Surface Innovation Consortium (LSIC)

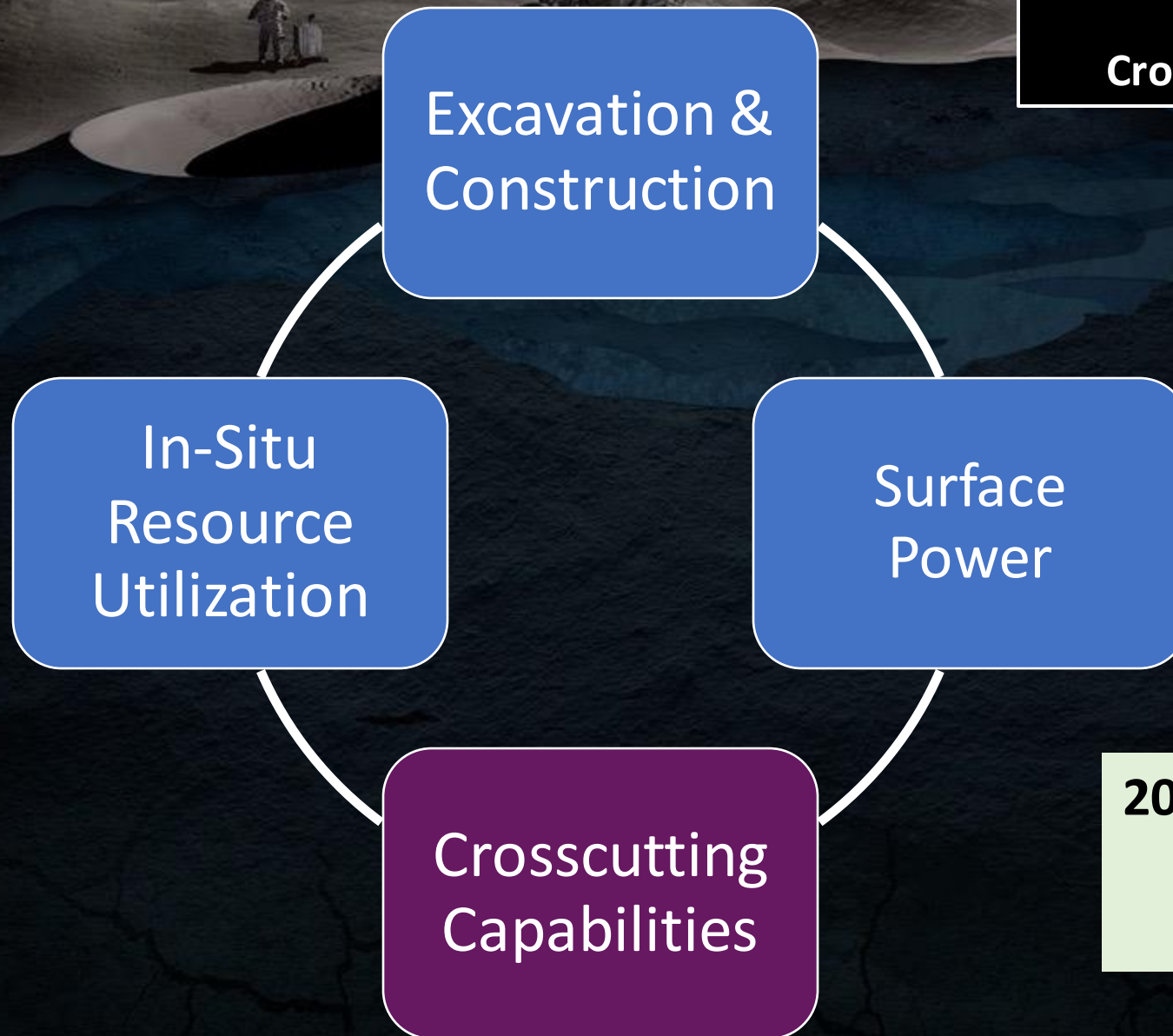
## Current LSIC Organization



**6 Focus Areas**  
+  
**2 Working Groups**  
+  
**32 Subgroups**



# New LSIC Structure



**3 Focus Areas  
Crosscutting Capability Area**

**2024 Spring LSIC meeting  
23-25 April 2024  
Laurel, MD & Hybrid**

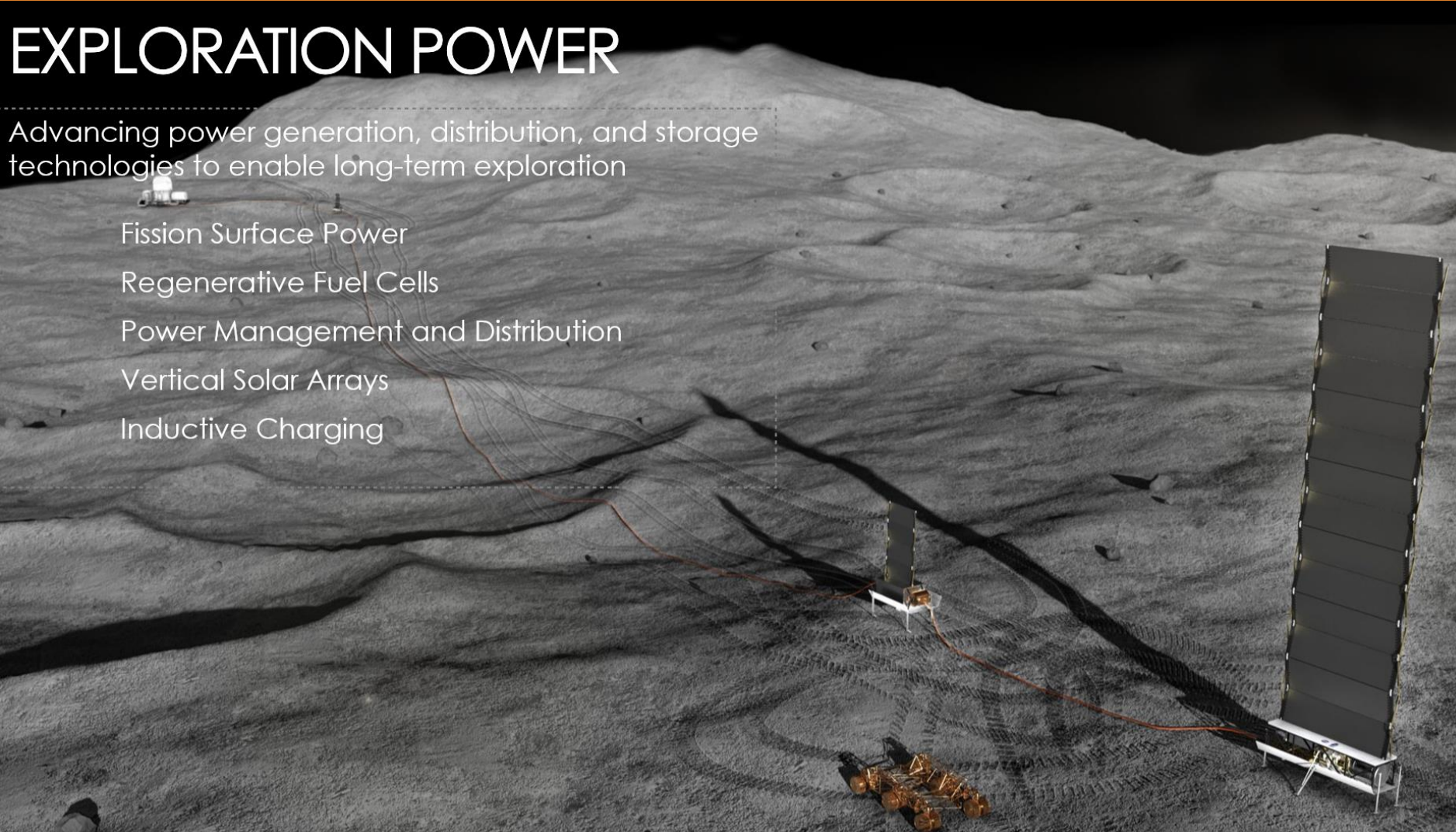


# Lunar Surface Power Investments

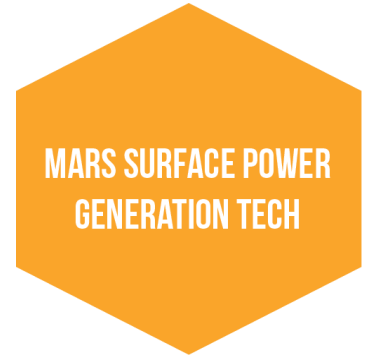
## EXPLORATION POWER

Advancing power generation, distribution, and storage technologies to enable long-term exploration

- Fission Surface Power
- Regenerative Fuel Cells
- Power Management and Distribution
- Vertical Solar Arrays
- Inductive Charging



- Related to:



- Advanced Power Capability Review completed Aug 2023 (internal)
- Investments to enable LI-1, MI-1

# Nuclear Propulsion

- Provides a robust and reliable energy to human and scientific exploration missions
- Offers energy-dense systems with high ratios of power to mass and volume
- Shares a strong interest from industry and other government organizations for space transportation

- Propulsion: Speed, Maneuverability, Resiliency**
- High-thrust gravity maneuvers
  - Rapid cis-lunar transit
  - Robust transportation for Mars human exploration
  - Higher value deep-space science missions

## Interagency Commonality



## Industry Engagements





# STMD 2024 Role in Architecture Development



- Supporting Objectives Decomposition
- Participating in virtually all SAC24 tasks: coordination, SME analysis
- Significant role in Mars Surface Power Technology Decision activity
- Working gap prioritization processes across the architecture
- Leading task to define and document technology on-ramp strategies