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DATE: July 15, 2015

SUBJECT: Toxicological Assessment of ISS Air and Water Quality: November 10, 2014 – March 12, 2015 (Increment 42)

SUMMARY: Based on these data, air quality was acceptable on ISS for this period, and potable water remains acceptable for crew consumption.

AIR QUALITY

Six mini grab sample containers (mGSCs) were collected on ISS during Increment 42 and were returned on 40S. All 6 mGSCs were collected as routine monthly samples in the US Laboratory (Lab) and either the Russian Service Module (SM), the Japanese Pressurized Module (JPM) or the Columbus module (Col). Archive air sampling scheduled for January was postponed until after the arrival of SpX-5 to enable concurrent formaldehyde sampling, but the cargo transfer schedule resulted in a substantial delay and cancellation of the January sampling session. Two pairs of passive-diffusion formaldehyde badges were deployed in the US Lab and Russian Service Module (SM) in December, February, and March. A summary of the analytical results is provided in Table 1.

Table 1. Analytical Summary of ISS air analyses

Sample Location	Sample Date	NMVOCs ^a (mg/m ³)	Freon 218 (mg/m ³)	Alcohols ^b (mg/m ³)	T-Value ^c (units)	CO ₂ (mg/m ³)	Formaldehyde (µg/m ³)
Lab	12/1/2014	16	465	14	0.4	8200	26
SM	12/1/2014	16	456	13	0.4	8200	--
Lab	2/10/2015	15	234	10	0.5	8000	30
JPM	2/10/2015	15	234	10	0.5	7900	--
SM	2/10/2015	--	--	--	--	--	20
Lab	3/4/2015	15	194	12	0.4	7500	33
Col	3/4/2015	15	195	12	0.4	7900	--
SM	3/4/2015	--	--	--	--	--	24
<i>Guideline</i>		<25	---	<5	<1 ^d	<9300	<120

^aNon-methane volatile organic hydrocarbons, excluding Freon 218

^bIncludes acetone

^cSum of the ratios of the measured concentration and the corresponding 180-day SMAC for each compound, excluding CO₂

^dT-value <1 used to evaluate routine monthly sampling

Complete data tables of all measured concentrations and corresponding T-values based on 180-day SMACs for the routine archive samples are enclosed. The average relative recoveries of the 3 surrogate standards from the mGSCs were as follows: ¹³C-acetone, 107 ± 3%; fluorobenzene-d₅, 100 ± 5%; and chlorobenzene-

d₅, 99 ± 14%. For the passive-diffusion formaldehyde badges, positive control recoveries (3 lab controls) were 104, 112, and 91%, respectively.

During Increment 42, Air Quality Monitor (AQM) unit 2 (S/N 1004) was located in Col until 11/20/2014 when it was moved to the JEM. The unit remained in the JEM from 11/20/2014 – 1/20/2015 and was then returned to the US Lab. This completed the planned rotation of both AQM units throughout all USOS modules. The goal of this effort was to determine the distribution of contaminants across the USOS. Results indicate good mixing and fairly uniform distribution of trace contaminants. A summary report of the survey will be issued separately. AQM unit 1 (S/N 1003) remained in the US Lab throughout the Increment. On 1/20/2015, AQM 1 failed during its run sequence and has remained inoperable since, as troubleshooting proved ineffective. The nominal replacement plan was early 2016, but efforts are being made to send replacements sooner. These efforts were impacted by the loss of SpX-7.

Simultaneous automated AQM sampling sessions are scheduled every 73 hours, which results in 2-3 sampling sessions per unit per week and ensures that samples are taken on different days of the week and at different time of day over the course of an Increment. Nominally, data are received weekly. Monthly average concentrations as well as the Increment average concentrations are presented in Table 2.

Table 2. Average monthly concentrations (mg/m³) of AQM target compounds.

	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Average
2-Propanol	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	--	--	0.2
Acetone	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	--	--	0.2
Acrolein	ND	ND	ND	--	--	ND
Benzene	ND	ND	ND	--	--	ND
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	--	--	ND
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane ^{&}	1.7 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.4 ^a	2.8 ^{a#}	2.7 ^{a#}	2.4
Hexanal	ND	ND	ND	--	--	ND
Hexane	ND	ND	ND	--	--	ND
m,p-Xylenes	ND	ND	ND	TRACE ^{a#}	ND ^{a#}	ND
Methanol	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	--	--	0.4
o-Xylene	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	0.1 ^{a#}	0.1 ^{a#}	0.1
Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
Toluene	ND	ND	ND	TRACE	ND	ND
2-Butanone	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	ND	TRACE
Acetaldehyde	0.2 ^b	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.3 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2
Dichloromethane	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1
Ethanol [*]	7.1 ^b	7.4 ^c	7.9 ^c	6.9 ^a	7.3 ^a	7.3
Ethyl Acetate	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1
Hexamethylcyclotrisiloxane	1.8 ^b	1.8 ^c	2.0 ^c	1.9 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.9
n-Butanol	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1
Trimethylsilanol	0.3 ^b	0.3 ^c	0.4 ^c	0.3 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.3

^aConcentrations measured in Lab, ^bConcentrations measured in Col, ^cConcentrations measured in JEM

[&]Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane (DMCPS) is trending only

[#]AQM Unit 1 failed in late Jan; Data reported in Feb and Mar are from the non-prime Unit 2 as available.

^{*}AQM calibration range for ethanol = 0.2 – 7.1 mg/m³; Values exceeding the calibration range are estimates

Toxicological Evaluation of ISS Air Quality

Routine monthly mGSC sampling provides a limited set of samples on which to perform an air quality assessment, but is complementary to in-flight air monitoring data collected by the AQMs. **All measured values (mGSC and AQM) were below 1 T unit, indicating no concern for crew health.** Increment T-values from mGSCs (Figure 1) and the AQM (Figure 2) average ~0.4 units. The primary contributors to the total T-value across all routine sampling locations throughout this time period were hexamethylcyclotrisiloxane (HMCTS), acetaldehyde, trimethylsilanol (TMS), and decamethylcyclopentasiloxane (DMCPS). These compounds were measured well below levels of health concern, but HMCTS, TMS, and DMCPS likely contribute to the periodic breakthrough of siloxane compounds in the water recovery system.

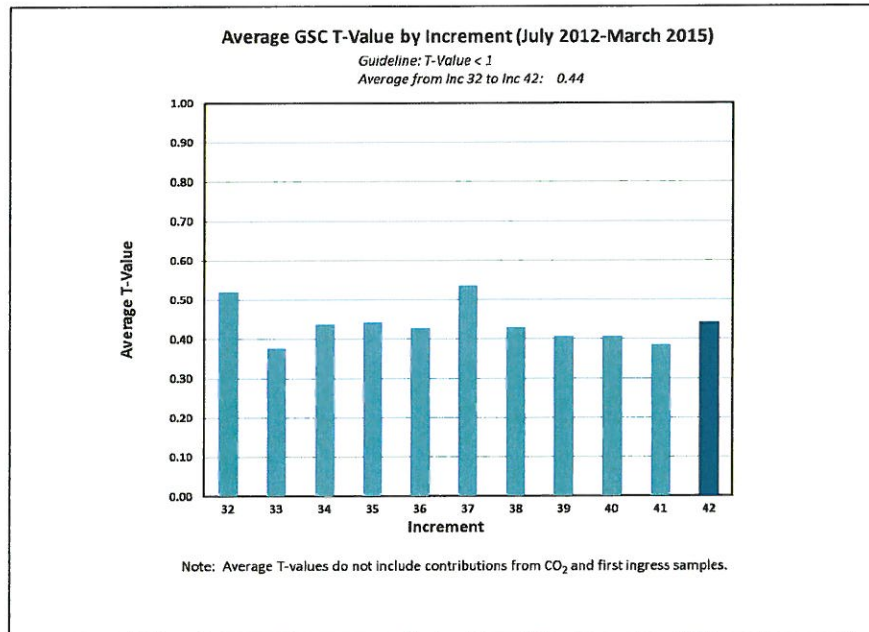


Figure 1. GSC T-values

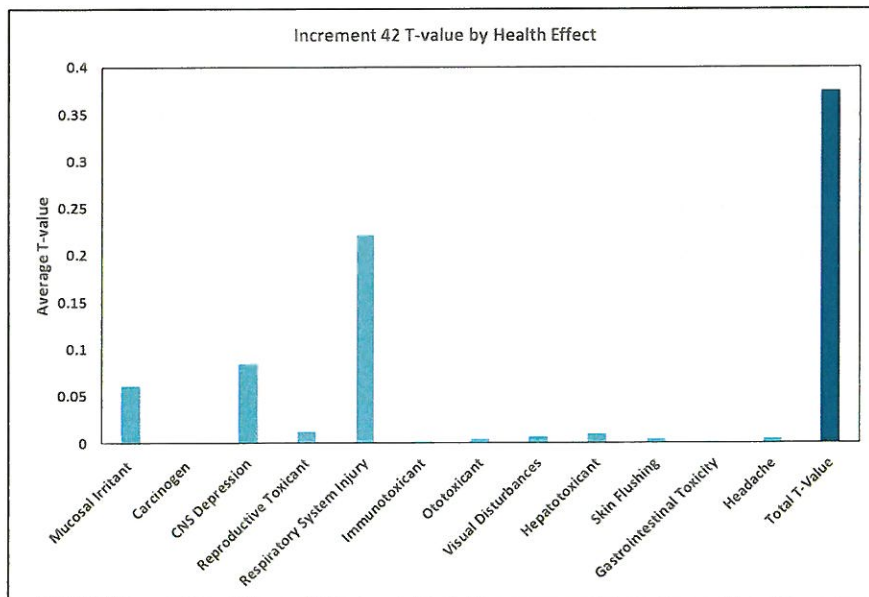


Figure 2. AQM T-values

The mGSCs provide only a snapshot of conditions and are not ideal for evaluating potential CO₂ exposures; however, reported levels were below 4 mmHg (9300 mg/m³), as requested for this Increment in Chit 012888. **Notably, alcohol values in all routine monthly samples continue to exceed the alcohol guideline of <5 mg/m³, which is intended to protect the water recovery system from risk of overloading.** These levels are primarily due to a sustained increase in ethanol levels on ISS. Elevated ethanol levels were also detected in US water samples during this Increment (see Water Quality discussion below). Formaldehyde levels in the US Lab (shown in Table 1 and Figure 3) are generally consistent with historic levels and remain below the SMAC of 120 µg/m³.

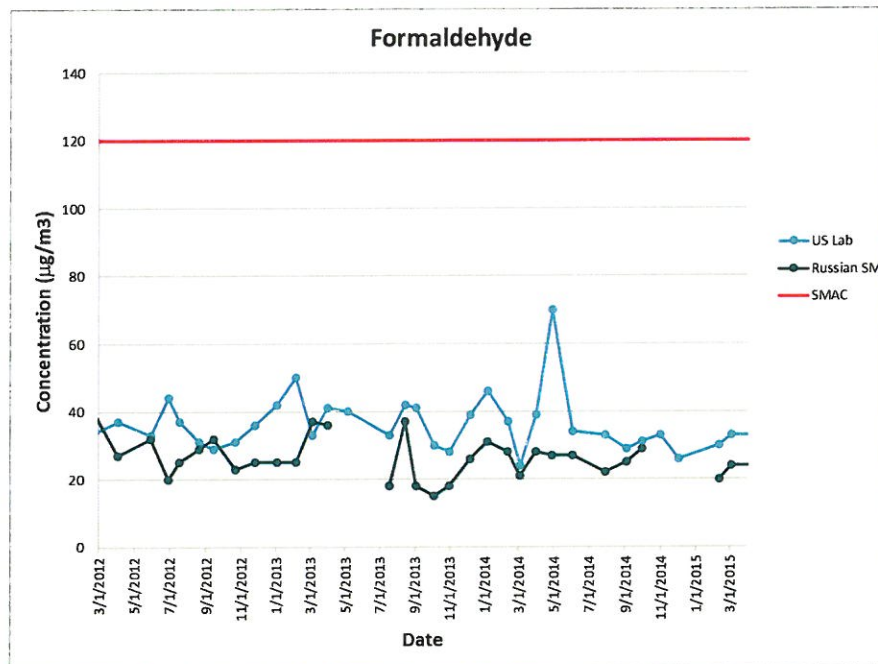


Figure 3. Formaldehyde trending in ISS air.

WATER QUALITY

Archive samples were collected from the potable water dispenser (PWD) in the US segment and the SVO-ZV and SRV-K systems in the RS during Increment 42 and were returned on 40S. A sample of wastewater was also collected from the US segment during this Increment and returned on SpX-5. Comprehensive organic and inorganic analyses were performed on all returned samples. Complete data tables with results from these analyses can be found in report #2015-WFL-ISSWQ-003.1. A summary of select analytical results is provided in Table 3 below. Expanded summary tables containing organic carbon recoveries and results for analytes detected in the samples at concentrations above reporting limits are included as attachments to this report.

Table 3. Analytical Summary of ISS Water Analyses

Sample Location	Sample Date	TOC (mg/L)	DMSD (mg/L)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iodine (mg/L)	Total Silver (µg/L)
Wastewater	12/9/2014	60.9 ^b	11	95	--	13
PWD (ambient)	2/2/2015	<0.1	<0.5	2	<0.05	<1
PWD (hot)	3/4/2015	<0.1	<0.5	3	<0.05	<1
SVO-ZV	3/4/2015	0.89	<0.5	357 ^a	<0.05	52
SRV-K (hot)	3/4/2015	0.69	<0.5	154 ^a	<0.05	33

^aRussian water system is intentionally mineralized.

^bTOC levels are high in wastewater, but the water recovery system successfully scrubs these compounds prior to consumption.

Toxicological Evaluation of ISS Water Quality: Routine water quality monitoring is performed in-flight using the total organic carbon analyzer (TOCA) and the colorimetric water quality monitor kit (CWQMK). Results from these analyses provide a general indication of overall water quality. Archive water samples are collected during each Increment and returned for analysis in ground laboratories. Data from the ground analyses complement the in-flight data and provide a more complete understanding of water quality on the ISS.

Potable Water

Total organic carbon (TOC) data from in-flight and archival sampling of the US potable water system conducted between March 2014 and March 2015 are shown in Figure 4. Data display excellent agreement between in-flight levels measured using the TOCA and archival samples. **TOC levels in US and Russian water potable water systems were below the Spacecraft Water Exposure Guideline (SWEG) of 3.0 mg/L throughout the Increment.** Dimethylsilanediol (DMSD) was present in the wastewater sample but was not detected in any of the potable water samples. TOC levels in the SRV-K hot sample were lower than the historical average. Acetone (0.014 mg/L) was the only organic compound detected in the sample, and the measured concentration was well below the SWEG (15 mg/L).

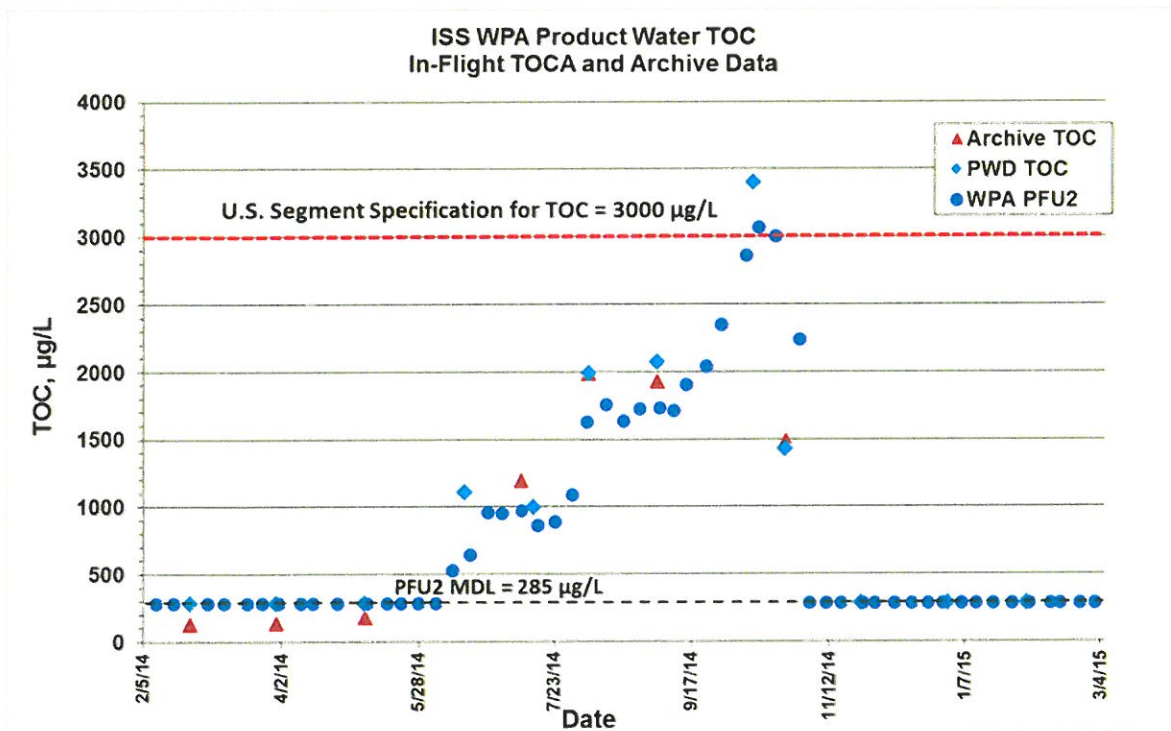



Figure 4. Total Organic Carbon (TOC) trending in US Potable Water

Conductivity provides an indication of the total amount of inorganic contaminants present in water. The conductivity in the samples from the PWD was very low, as expected. Detectable levels of aluminum, nickel, barium, and iron were present in the US potable water. The measured concentration of iron (0.049 mg/L) is below the secondary maximum contaminant level (0.3 mg/L) set to protect against altered taste, color, and sedimentation, but is notable because iron is not typically detected in US potable water samples. Inorganic levels are higher in Russian water, which is mineralized to improve palatability. The only inorganic compound detected above the MORD limit was manganese in the SVO-ZV sample, which was present at 75 µg/L. Manganese has consistently exceeded the MORD limit of 50 µg/L in the SVO-ZV but remains well below the US SWEG of 300 µg/L. All other compounds measured in archive samples were below MORD limits, indicating no concern for crew consumption.

Iodine and silver are biocides used on the US and Russian segments, respectively. Iodine is added to the water produced by the WPA, but it is removed prior to crew consumption to avoid potential thyroid dysfunction. Total iodine levels in the samples collected from the PWD were below detection limits, indicating successful removal of iodine. Conversely, silver levels in Russian water samples are expected to remain above the minimal effective biocidal level of 0.1 mg/L or 100 µg/L. Levels in the SVO-ZV (52 µg/L) and SRV-K hot (33 µg/L) remain below the minimal effective biocide level, which increases the risk of microbial growth. See the Soyuz 40 post-flight report issued by the Environmental Microbiology Laboratory for additional information.

Wastewater

US Wastewater is a composite of humidity condensate and urine distillate that is stored in the waste tank of the water processor assembly prior to being processed into potable water. The ethanol concentration in the wastewater sample was elevated (47.7 mg/L) compared to the historical average of 16 mg/L, which is consistent with the elevated levels noted in the air. As expected, due to the mixing of fairly clean urine distillate with humidity condensate, the ethanol concentration in the wastewater is lower than the concentration measured in the most recent condensate sample (collected during Increment 41). The observed levels do not pose a concern for crew health, but may negatively impact the performance of the water recovery system. Methanol was also elevated (7.4 mg/L). Continued monitoring of the condensate and wastewater is important since significant changes in composition could result in contaminants breaking through the water recovery systems and adversely impacting the potable water supply.


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7/15/15

Date

Enclosures Table 1: Analytical concentrations of compounds evaluated in the mGSCs returned on 40S
 Table 2: T-values corresponding to concentrations in Table 1, based on 180-day SMACs
 Table 3: Analytical concentrations of compounds quantified in US potable water samples returned on 40S
 Table 4: Analytical concentrations of compounds quantified in Russian potable water samples returned on 40S
 Table 5: Analytical concentrations of compounds quantified in US wastewater sample returned on SpX-5

TABLE 1
ANALYTICAL RESULTS OF 40S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	CONCENTRATION (mg/M ³)					
	AA05882	AA05883	AA05884	AA05885	AA05886	AA05887
	SN 2086 LAB 12/01/14 @ 08:10 GMT	SN 2087 SM 12/01/14 @ 8:20 GMT	SN 2080 LAB 02/10/15 @ 18:50 GMT	SN 2083 JPM 2/10/15 [†]	SN2072 LAB 03/04/15 @ 14:30 GMT	SN 2077 COL 3/4/2015 @ 14:30 GMT
TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-15)						
Freon 12 (Dichlorodifluoromethane)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Chloromethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Freon 114 (1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Methanol	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.37
Acetaldehyde	0.30	0.36	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.24
Vinyl Chloride	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Bromomethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Ethanol *	12	12	8.5	8.5	11	11
Chloroethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Acetonitrile	<0.025	TRACE	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Propenal (Acrolein)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Acetone	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.38
Propanal (Propionaldehyde)	<0.025	0.42	TRACE	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Propanol (Isopropanol)	0.28	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.66	0.24
Freon 11 (Trichlorofluoromethane)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Furan	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Acrylonitrile	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Pentane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Methyl-2-propanol	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Methyl acetate	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	TRACE	TRACE
1,1-Dichloroethene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
3-Chloropropene (Allyl chloride)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Freon 113 (1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1-Propanol	0.040	0.027	0.039	0.087	0.049	0.053
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Butanal (Butyraldehyde)	<0.025	TRACE	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Methylfuran	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Ethyl acetate	0.064	0.048	0.032	0.033	0.052	0.053
Hexane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Chloroform	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Butenal	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,2-Dichloroethane	TRACE	TRACE	<0.025	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1-Butanol	0.048	0.053	0.057	0.059	0.049	0.055
Benzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Pentanone	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Methylhexane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2,3-Dimethylpentane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Pentanal	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
3-Methylhexane	<0.025	TRACE	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,4-Dioxane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Trichloroethene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2,5-Dimethylfuran	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
n-Heptane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Pentenal	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Toluene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
Hexanal	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Mesityl oxide (4-Methyl-3-penten-2-one)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Butyl acetate	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Octane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Tetrachloroethene (Perchloroethene)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Chlorobenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Ethylbenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
m & p-Xylene	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
2-Heptanone	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Cyclohexanone	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Heptanal	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Styrene (Ethenylbenzene)	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
o-Xylene	TRACE	0.029	TRACE	TRACE	0.047	0.048
Nonane	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Hexachlorobutadiene	<0.075	<0.075	<0.075	<0.075	<0.075	<0.075

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SPECIAL INTEREST COMPOUNDS **						
1,3-Butadiene &	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Ethylene oxide	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
2-Methyl-2-propenal	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
3-Butene-2-one	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
2-Ethoxyethanol	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Dimethyl disulfide	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Octafluoropropane (Perfluoropropane) &*	465	456	234	234	194	195
Perfluoro(2-methylpentane) &	<0.050	<0.050	0.31	0.34	<0.050	<0.050
Carbonyl sulfide (Carbon oxide sulfide) &	TRACE	TRACE	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Isobutane &	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Methyl-1-propene &	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
Dimethyl sulfide &	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Carbon disulfide &	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	TRACE	TRACE
Trimethylsilanol &	0.090	0.060	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.13
Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane &	<0.075	<0.075	TRACE	<0.075	<0.075	<0.075
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane &	0.47	0.26	0.58	0.58	0.43	0.41
Hexamethylcyclotrisiloxane %	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6
NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS **						
Propene &	TRACE	TRACE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Propane &	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Butane &	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Isoprene (2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene) &	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	<0.050	TRACE	0.052
Sulfur hexafluoride	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane	0.11	0.12	1.1	1.2	0.31	0.32
2-Ethylhexanal	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
C10-Alkane	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
2-Ethyl-1-hexanol	0.053	0.050	0.081	0.096	0.08	0.075
C10-Alkane	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
C11-Alkane	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Limonene	0.066	0.11	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE
TOTAL ALCOHOLS PLUS ACETONE	14	13	9.6	9.7	12.3	11.8
TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC)						
Carbon Monoxide	0.94	0.94	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99
Methane	3.1	3.1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hydrogen	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7
Carbon Dioxide	8204	8241	8038	7877	7530	7903
TOTAL CONCENTRATION (NON-METHANE HYDROCARBONS)	481	472	249	248	209	210
TOTAL CONCENTRATION - OPP (NON-METHANE HYDROCARBONS)	16	16	15	15	15	15

[†] No time recorded

* GC/FID data results are in bold

** Quantified using "B" response factor except where noted

& Quantified using a multi-point calibration

% Response factor generated from an internal study

<: Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

TRACE: Amount detected is sufficient for compound identification only.

OPP - Octafluoropropane

TABLE 2
T-VALUES FOR 40S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	T-VALUE (180-d SMAC)					
	AA05882	AA05883	AA05884	AA05885	AA05886	AA05887
	SN 2086 LAB 12/01/14 @ 08:10 GMT	SN 2087 SM 12/01/14 @ 8:20 GMT	SN 2080 LAB 02/10/15 @ 18:50 GMT	SN 2083 JPM 2/10/15 ¹	SN2072 LAB 03/04/15 @ 14:30 GMT	SN 2077 COL 3/4/2015 @ 14:30 GMT
TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-15)						
Freon 12 (Dichlorodifluoromethane)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloromethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Freon 114 (1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methanol	0.00408	0.00468	0.00450	0.00456	0.00413	0.00416
Acetaldehyde	0.07596	0.09105	0.06528	0.06415	0.06497	0.06076
Vinyl Chloride	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromomethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethanol	0.00625	0.00596	0.00423	0.00425	0.00538	0.00536
Chloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetonitrile	ND	0.00187	ND	ND	ND	ND
Propenal (Acrolein)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetone	0.00705	0.00722	0.00696	0.00707	0.00739	0.00740
Propanal (Propionaldehyde)	ND	0.03806	0.00114	ND	ND	ND
2-Propanol (Isopropanol)	0.00185	0.00214	0.00196	0.00197	0.00440	0.00159
Freon 11 (Trichlorofluoromethane)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Furan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acrylonitrile	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Methyl-2-propanol	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methyl acetate	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00010	0.00010
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	0.00125	0.00125	0.00125	0.00125	0.00125	0.00125
3-Chloropropene (Allyl chloride)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Freon 113 (1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1-Propanol	0.00041	0.00028	0.00040	0.00089	0.00050	0.00054
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Butanal (Butyraldehyde)	ND	0.00096	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)	0.00042	0.00042	0.00042	0.00042	0.00042	0.00042
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Methylfuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethyl acetate	0.00035	0.00027	0.00018	0.00019	0.00029	0.00030
Hexane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Butenal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.00781	0.00781	ND	0.00781	0.00781	0.00781
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1-Butanol	0.00120	0.00133	0.00143	0.00148	0.00124	0.00137
Benzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Pentanone	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Methylhexane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,3-Dimethylpentane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentanal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
3-Methylhexane	ND	0.00104	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dioxane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,5-Dimethylfuran	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
n-Heptane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Pentenal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	ND	ND	ND	0.00083	0.00083	0.00083
Hexanal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Mesityl oxide (4-Methyl-3-penten-2-one)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Butyl acetate	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Octane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Tetrachloroethene (Perchloroethene)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
m & p-Xylene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Heptanone	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cyclohexanone	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Heptanal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Styrene (Ethenylbenzene)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Xylene	0.00034	0.00079	0.00034	0.00034	0.00126	0.00129
Nonane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

TABLE 2
T-VALUES FOR 40S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	T-VALUE (180-d SMAC)					
	AA05882 SN 2086 LAB 12/01/14 @ 08:10 GMT	AA05883 SN 2087 SM 12/01/14 @ 8:20 GMT	AA05884 SN 2080 LAB 02/10/15 @ 18:50 GMT	AA05885 SN 2083 JPM 2/10/15 ¹	AA05886 SN2072 LAB 03/04/15 @ 14:30 GMT	AA05887 SN 2077 COL 3/4/2015 @ 14:30 GMT
SPECIAL INTEREST COMPOUNDS						
1,3-Butadiene &	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylene oxide	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Methyl-2-propenal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
3-Butene-2-one	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Ethoxyethanol	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dimethyl disulfide	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Octafluoropropane (Perfluoropropane) &	0.00547	0.00536	0.00275	0.00275	0.00228	0.00229
Perfluoro(2-methylpentane) &	ND	ND	0.00000	0.00000	ND	ND
Carbonyl sulfide (Carbon oxide sulfide) &	0.00104	0.00104	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isobutane &	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Methyl-1-propene &	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001
Dimethyl sulfide &	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon disulfide &	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00078	0.00078
Trimethylsilanol &	0.02240	0.01498	0.03076	0.03551	0.02726	0.03164
Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane &	ND	ND	0.00313	ND	ND	ND
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane &	0.03151	0.01739	0.03893	0.03840	0.02844	0.02703
Hexamethylcyclotrisiloxane %	0.14917	0.13780	0.25074	0.22476	0.16719	0.18218
NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS						
Propene &	0.00058	0.00058	ND	ND	ND	ND
Propane &	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Butane &	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isoprene (2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene) &	0.00833	0.00833	0.00833	ND	0.00833	0.01740
Sulfur hexafluoride	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane	0.00105	0.00115	0.01104	0.01153	0.00301	0.00309
2-Ethylhexanal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
C10-Alkane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Ethyl-1-hexanol	0.00101	0.00095	0.00153	0.00181	0.00147	0.00141
C10-Alkane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
C11-Alkane	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Limonene	0.00057	0.00094	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022
TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC)						
Carbon Monoxide	0.05545	0.05505	0.05895	0.05814	0.05747	0.05827
Methane	0.00088	0.00087	0.00019	0.00019	0.00019	0.00019
Hydrogen	0.01259	0.01319	0.01446	0.01460	0.01365	0.01369
Carbon Dioxide	0.63107	0.63393	0.61830	0.60590	0.57925	0.60795
TOTAL T-VALUE	1.02812	1.05673	1.12741	1.08903	0.98954	1.03933
TOTAL T-VALUE - CO2	0.39705	0.42280	0.50911	0.48313	0.41029	0.43138

¹ No time recorded

ND : Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

Note: Number of decimal places in T-Values do not represent significant figures of measurements.

**Table 3. Expedition 42 Water Sample Summary Report
US Potable Water Samples**

Mission		Potable Water Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL)	Maximum Contaminant Level Source	Soyuz 40/Exp. 42	
				WPA PWD Ambient Potable Water 2/2/2015 20150313001	WPA PWD Hot Potable Water 3/4/2015 20150313002
Sample Location					
Sample Description					
Sample Date					
Analysis/Sample ID	Units				
Physical Characteristics					
pH	pH units	4.5-8.5	41000	6.25	5.65
Conductivity	µS/cm			2	3
Trace Metals (ICP/MS)					
Aluminum	µg/L			2	1
Barium	µg/L	10,000	SWEG&41000	<1	6
Iron	µg/L	300	41000	49	<5
Nickel	µg/L	300	SWEG&41000	4	7
Silicon (ICP/MS)					
Silicon (ICP/MS)	µg/L			25	18
Total Organic Carbon (Sievers)					
Total Inorganic Carbon	mg/L			0.96	0.96
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	3	41000	<0.10	<0.10
Organic Carbon Recovery	percent			N/A	N/A
Unaccounted Organic Carbon	mg/L			N/A	N/A

**Table 4. Expedition 42
Water Sample Summary Report
Russian Potable Water Samples**

Mission	Sample Location	Potable Water Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL)	Maximum Contaminant Level Source	Soyuz 40/Exp. 42	
				SVO-ZV Potable Water 3/4/2015 20150313003	SRV-K Hot Potable Water 3/4/2015 20150313004
Sample Description	Units				
Sample Date					
Analysis/Sample ID					
Physical Characteristics					
pH	pH units	5.5-9.0	MORD	7.82	7.56
Conductivity	µS/cm			357	154
Turbidity	NTU	1.5*	MORD	0.4	NA
Anions (IC/ISE)					
Chloride	mg/L	250	MORD	10.5	4.4
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5/4	MORD/EPA	0.1	<0.1
Nitrate as Nitrogen (NO3-N)	mg/L	10	MORD/EPA	0.2	<0.2
Sulfate	mg/L	250	MORD	35.2	18.5
Metals (ICP/MS)					
Calcium	mg/L	100	MORD	47.9	22.0
Magnesium	mg/L	50	MORD	10.2	4.26
Potassium	mg/L			1.88	0.62
Sodium	mg/L			8.74	3.24
Aluminum	µg/L			138	32
Barium	µg/L	1,000/10,000	MORD/SWEG	23	11
Copper	µg/L	1,000/1,300	MORD/EPA	2	4
Iron	µg/L	300	MORD	<5	15
Manganese	µg/L	50/300	MORD/SWEG	75	37
Nickel	µg/L	100/300	MORD/SWEG	4	3
Silver	µg/L	500/400	MORD/SWEG	52	33
Silver, Dissolved	µg/L			2	2
Zinc	µg/L	5,000/2,000	MORD/SWEG	175	49
Silicon (ICP/MS)					
Silicon (ICP/MS)	µg/L			1960	558
Total Organic Carbon (Sievers)					
Total Inorganic Carbon	mg/L			34.5	14.2
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	20	MORD	0.89	0.69
Volatile Organics					
Acetone	µg/L	15,000	SWEG	<5	14
Organic Carbon Recovery					
Organic Carbon Recovery	percent			0.00	1.30
Unaccounted Organic Carbon					
Unaccounted Organic Carbon	mg/L			0.89	0.68

**Table 5. Expedition 42 Water Sample Summary Report
US Wastewater Sample**

Mission		SpaceX-5/Exp. 42
Sample Location		WPA Wastewater ORU
Sample Description		Wastewater Sample
Sample Date		12/9/2014
Analysis/Sample ID	Units	20150223001
Physical Characteristics		
pH	pH units	7.26
Conductivity	µS/cm	95
Anions (IC/ISE/ICP/MS)		
Fluoride	mg/L	0.2
Cations (IC)		
Ammonia as Nitrogen (NH3-N)	mg/L	9.07
Trace Metals (ICP/MS)		
Calcium	mg/L	0.19
Magnesium	mg/L	0.03
Potassium	mg/L	0.45
Sodium	mg/L	0.38
Aluminum	µg/L	14
Barium	µg/L	29
Chromium	µg/L	38
Copper	µg/L	7
Iron	µg/L	19
Manganese	µg/L	8
Molybdenum	µg/L	6
Nickel	µg/L	216
Silver	µg/L	13
Zinc	µg/L	9410
Silicon (ICP/MS)		
Silicon (ICP/MS)	µg/L	5630
Total Organic Carbon (Sievers)		
Total Inorganic Carbon	mg/L	14.5
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	60.9
Volatile Organics		
Acetone	µg/L	4460
Volatile Organics -Special Interest Compounds (Semi-quantitative)		
Trimethylsilanol	µg/L	110
Semi-volatiles (GC/MS) - Target List		
Benzothiazole	µg/L	46
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane	µg/L	56
Dodecamethylcyclohexasiloxane	µg/L	34
Diethylphthalate	µg/L	42
Semi-volatiles (GC/MS) - Special Interest Compounds (Semi-quantitative)		
p-Menth-1-en-8-ol (alpha-Terpineol)	µg/L	trace
1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone	µg/L	trace
2-Phenyl-2-propanol	µg/L	trace
Alcohols (DAI/GC/MS)		
Ethanol	µg/L	47,700
Methanol	µg/L	7450
2-Propanol (Isopropanol)	µg/L	651
Glycols (DAI/GC/MS)		
1,2-Ethanediol (Ethylene glycol)	µg/L	1220
1,2-Propanediol (Propylene glycol)	µg/L	5380
Silanols (LC/RI) (R & D Method -NIST traceable standard not available)		
Dimethylsilanediol (DMSD)	µg/L	11,000
Aldehydes		
Formaldehyde	µg/L	14
Organic Carbon Recovery	percent	60.49
Unaccounted Organic Carbon	mg/L	24.06

NA=Not analyzed;
MI=Matrix Interference