Toxicological Assessment of ISS Air Quality: September 2012 – October 2012 with Formaldehyde Supplement from May-October 2012



A summary of the analytical results from 6 grab sample containers (GSCs) and 12 pairs of formaldehyde badges collected on ISS and returned aboard 29S or 31S is shown in Table 1. The average recoveries of the 3 surrogate standards from the GSCs were as follows: ¹³C-acetone, 128%; fluorobenzene, 114%; and chlorobenzene, 78%. Recoveries of two lab-control formaldehyde badges averaged 95%.

Table 1. Analytical Summary of ISS results

Sample Location	Sample Date	NMVOCs ^a	Freon	CO ₂	Alcohols	T	Formaldehyde
		(mg/m^3)	218	(mg/m^3)	(mg/m^3)	Value ^b	$(\mu g/m^3)$
			(mg/m^3)			(units)	
Lab	4/25/12						34
SM	4/25/12		-				19
Lab	6/30/12		-				43
SM	6/30/12						20
Lab	7/18/12						37
SM	7/18/12						24
Lab	8/22/12						31
SM	8/22/12						29
Lab	9/15/12	10	22	5200	5.9	0.55	29
SM	9/15/12	8	19	7300	5.5	0.42	32
JPM	9/15/12	9	22	5900	5.4	0.44	
Lab	10/22/12	9	23	4300	6.9	0.35	31
SM	10/22/12	11	23	4300	8.5	0.36	23
Columbus	10/22/12	10	19	5100	6.7	0.42	
Guideline		<25		<9300	<5	<1	<120

^a Non-methane volatile organic hydrocarbons, excluding Freon 218

Toxicological Evaluation of ISS Air Quality: Despite the limited number of samples, the "snap shots" compiled in the table above reflect a stable period in which the air easily meets requirements for human respiration. Formaldehyde concentrations, except for the pair taken on 8/22/12, continue to show less formaldehyde in the SM than in the Lab; however, all concentrations are far below the spacecraft maximum allowable concentration of $120~\mu\text{g/m}^3$. The uniformity of Freon 218 concentrations show relatively uniform mixing of this compound, with low concentrations suggesting that no leak has occurred for some time. Alcohol concentrations slightly exceed the target value of 5 mg/m selected to minimize alcohols in the water recovery system.

John T. James, Ph.D., DABT NASA Chief Toxicologist <u>1-28-13</u> Date

Enclosures Table 1: Analytical concentrations of compounds found in the 31S GSCs

Table 2: T-values corresponding to analytical concentrations in Table 1.

^b Based on 180-d SMACs and calculated excluding CO₂

TABLE 1 ANALYTICAL RESULTS OF SOYUZ 31S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

	CONCENTRATION (mg/m3)							
CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	AA05411 S/N 2109 SM 9/15/12 @ 09:00 GMT	AA05412 S/N 2113 LAB 9/15/12 @ 09:00 GMT	AA05413 S/N 2112 JPM 9/15/12 @ 09:01 GMT	AA05414 S/N 2005 COL 10/22/12 @ 10:50 GMT	AA05415 S/N 2108 LAB 10/22/12 @ 10:53 GMT	AA05416 S/N 2115 SM 10/22/12 @ 10:56 GMT		
TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-14/POLAR)		ii ii						
FREON12	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
CHLOROMETHANE EDEONILIA	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
FREON114 METHANOL	0.82	0.57	0.65	0.34	0.40	0.45		
ACETALDEHYDE	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.16		
VINYLCHLORIDE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
BROMOMETHANE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
ETHANOL * CHLOROETHANE	3.8 <0.050	3.9 <0.050	3.9 <0.050	5.5 <0.050	5.8 <0.050	6.7 <0.050		
ACETONITRILE	<0.050	TRACE	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050		
PROPENAL	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
ACETONE	0.33	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.27		
PROPANAL	TRACE 0.29	TRACE 0.87	TRACE 0.51	TRACE 0.36	TRACE 0.27	TRACE 0.49		
ISOPROPANOL FREON11	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050		
FURAN	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
ACRYLONITRILE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
PENTANE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
2-METHYL-2-PROPANOL METHYLACETATE	<0.050 TRACE	<0.050 TRACE	<0.050 TRACE	<0.050 TRACE	<0.050 TRACE	<0.050 TRACE		
I,I-DICHLOROETHENE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
DICHLOROMETHANE	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050		
3-CHLOROPROPENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
FREON113	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
N-PROPANOL	0.069 <0.050	0.22 <0.050	TRACE <0.050	0.083 <0.050	0.14 <0.050	0.48 <0.050		
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE BUTANAL	TRACE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050		
2-BUTANONE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	< 0.050	< 0.050		
CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
2-METHYLFURAN	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
ETHYLACETATE HEXANE	0.055 <0.050	TRACE <0.050	0.053 <0.050	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050		
CHLOROFORM	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
2-BUTENAL	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050	TRACE <0.050		
1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE N-BUTANOL	0.13	0.030	0.11	0.088	0.073	0.089		
BENZENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
CARBONTETRACHLORIDE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
2-PENTANONE	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
2-METHYLHEXANE 2,3-DIMETHYLPENTANE	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050		
PENTANAL	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
3-METHYLHEXANE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
1,4-DIOXANE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
TRICHLOROETHENE 2.5-DIMETHYLFURAN	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
N-HEPTANE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050		
4-METHYL2-PENTANONE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
2-PENTENAL TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
TOLUENE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE		
HEXANAL	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
MESITYLOXIDE 1,2-DIBROMOETHANE	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
BUTYLACETATE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
OCTANE	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
TETRACHLOROETHENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
CHLOROBENZENE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
ETHYLBENZENE M/P-XYLENES	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
M/P-XYLENES 2-HEPTANONE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
CYCLOHEXANONE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
HEPTANAL	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
STYRENE 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050		
O-XYLENE	0.093	0.066	0.030	0.053	TRACE	0.052		
NONANE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	<0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050 <0.050		
1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	<0.050 <0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050		
1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		
HEXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050		

TABLE 1 ANALYTICAL RESULTS OF SOYUZ 31S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

	-	CONCENTRATION (mg/m3)							
CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	AA05411 S/N 2109 SM 9/15/12 @ 09:00 GMT	AA05412 S/N 2113 LAB 9/15/12 @ 09:00 GMT	AA05413 S/N 2112 JPM 9/15/12 @ 09:01 GMT	AA05414 S/N 2005 COL 10/22/12 @ 10:50 GMT	AA05415 S/N 2108 LAB 10/22/12 @ 10:53 GMT	AA05416 S/N 2115 SM 10/22/12 @ 10:56 GMT			
SPECIAL INTEREST COMPOUNDS **									
1,3-BUTADIENE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
ETHYLENE OXIDE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL	TRACE	TRACE	< 0.050	TRACE	TRACE	< 0.050			
3-BUTEN-2-ONE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
2-ETHOXYETHANOL	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
DIMETHYL DISULFIDE	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
OCTAFLUOROPROPANE &	19	22	22	. 19	23	23			
PERFLUORO-2-METHYLPENTANE &	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
CARBONYL SULFIDE &	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	TRACE	< 0.050	< 0.050			
ISOBUTANE &	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
2-METHYL-1-PROPENE &	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE	TRACE			
DIMETHYL SULFIDE &	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
CARBON DISULFIDE &	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050	< 0.050			
TRIMETHYLSILANOL &	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.15			
OCTAMETHYLCYCLOTETRASILOXANE &	0.093	0.18	0.099	0.079	< 0.050	0.076			
DECAMETHYLCYCLOPENTASILOXANE &	0.45	0.51	0.43	0.25	0.16	0.13			
HEXAMETHYLCYCLOTRISILOXANE %	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5			
NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS ** SULFUR HEXAFLUORIDE	<0.050	0.11	TRACE	0.12	0.14	0.15			
1.1.1.2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.13			
PROPENE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050			
CHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	< 0.050	<0.050	<0.050			
C9-ALKANE	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050			
LIMONENE	0.060	TRACE	0.056	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050			
LIMONENE	0.000	TRACE	0.036	<0.030	<0.030	<0.030			
TOTAL ALCOHOLS PLUS ACETONE	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.7	6.9	8.5			
TOTAL ALCOHOLS FLUS ACETONE	5.5	3.9	3.4	0.7	0.9	0.3			
THE CONTROLLING (CC)									
TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC)	1 11	0.00	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.97			
CARBON MONOXIDE	1.1	0.90	0.89	0.89 3.9	0.88 3.9	0.87 4.1			
METHANE	11	11	11						
HYDROGEN	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.5			
CARBON DIOXIDE	7300	5200	5900	5100	4300	4300			
TOTAL CONCENTRATION (NON-METHANE HYDROCARBONS)	28	32	31	29	32	34			
TOTAL CONCENTRATION - OFP (NON-METHANE HYDROCARBONS)	8.3	10	8.7	9.7	9.2	11			

^{*} GC/FID data results are in bold

** Quantified using "B" response factor except where noted
& Quantified using a multi-level calibration
% Response factor generated from an internal study
< ' Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.
TRACE: Amount detected is sufficient for compound identification only.

OFP: Octafluoropropane

TABLE 2
T-VALUES for SOYUZ 31S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

	T-VALUE (180-d SMAC)						
CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	AA05411 S/N 2109 SM 9/15/12 @ 09:00 GMT	AA05412 S/N 2113 LAB 9/15/12 @ 09:00 GMT	AA05413 S/N 2112 JPM 9/15/12 @ 09:01 GMT	AA05414 S/N 2005 COL 10/22/12 @ 10:50 GMT	AA05415 S/N 2108 LAB 10/22/12 @ 10:53 GMT	AA05416 S/N 2115 SM 10/22/12 @ 10:56 GMT	
TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-14/POLAR)	1 02100 GM1	02.00 (111	1 02.01 0.011	10.30 GM1	10.33 GW1	10:30 GW1	
FREON12	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CHLOROMETHANE FREON114	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND	ND	
METHANOL	0.00912	0.00638	0.00722	0.00373	ND 0.00447	ND 0.00497	
ACETALDEHYDE	0.04343	0.03823	0.03632	0.03697	0.03577	0.04084	
VINYLCHLORIDE BROMOMETHANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
ETHANOL	ND 0.00192	ND 0.00193	ND 0.00193	ND 0.00277	ND 0.00288	ND 0.00337	
CHLOROETHANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
ACETONITRILE PROPENAL	ND	0.00373	ND	ND	ND	ND	
ACETONE	ND 0.00629	ND 0.00518	ND 0.00537	ND 0.00526	ND 0.00499	ND 0.00526	
PROPANAL	0.00227	0.00227	0.00227	0.00227	0.00227	0.00320	
ISOPROPANOL	0.00194	0.00577	0.00343	0.00239	0.00180	0.00327	
FREON11 FURAN	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	
ACRYLONITRILE	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
PENTANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2-METHYL-2-PROPANOL METHYLACETATE	ND 0.00021	ND 0.00021	ND	ND 0.00021	ND	ND	
1,1-DICHLOROETHENE	0.00021 ND	0.00021 ND	0.00021 ND	0.00021 ND	0.00021 ND	0.00021 ND	
DICHLOROMETHANE	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
3-CHLOROPROPENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
FREON113 N-PROPANOL	ND 0.00070	ND	ND 0.00026	ND 0.00004	ND	ND	
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE	0.00070 ND	0.00229 ND	0.00026 ND	0.00084 ND	0.00139 ND	0.00494 ND	
BUTANAL	0.00192	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2-BUTANONE	0.00083	0.00083	0.00083	0.00083	ND	ND	
CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE 2-METHYLFURAN	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
ETHYLACETATE	0.00031	0.00014	0.00029	0.00014	0.00014	0.00014	
HEXANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CHLOROFORM 2-BUTENAL	ND ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	0.01563	0.01563	ND 0.01563	ND 0.01563	ND 0.01563	ND 0.01563	
,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
N-BUTANOL	0.00328	0.00218	0.00286	0.00219	0.00183	0.00222	
BENZENE CARBONTETRACHLORIDE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
2-PENTANONE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2-METHYLHEXANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2,3-DIMETHYLPENTANE PENTANAL	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	
-METHYLHEXANE	ND ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
,4-DIOXANE TRICHLOROETHENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
,5-DIMETHYLFURAN	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
N-HEPTANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
-METHYL2-PENTANONE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
-PENTENAL	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
RANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	
,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
OLUENE EXANAL	0.00167	0.00167	0.00167	0.00167	0.00167	0.00167	
MESITYLOXIDE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
2-DIBROMOETHANE	ND ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND ND	ND	
UTYLACETATE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CTANE ETRACHLOROETHENE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND	
HLOROBENZENE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
THYLBENZENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
I/P-XYLENES HEDTANONE	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
HEPTANONE YCLOHEXANONE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
EPTANAL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
TYRENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE -XYLENE	ND 0.00251	ND 0.00178	ND 0.00210	ND 0.00145	ND	ND 0.00141	
ONANE	ND	0.00178 ND	0.00219 ND	0.00145 ND	0.00068 ND	0.00141 ND	
3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
3-DICHLOROBENZENE 4-DICHLOROBENZENE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND	
2-DICHLOROBENZENE	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND	
2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
EXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

TABLE 2
T-VALUES for SOYUZ 31S RETURN GSC AIR SAMPLES

	T-VALUE (180-d SMAC)						
CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT	AA05411	AA05412	AA05413	AA05414	AA05415	AA05416	
	S/N 2109	S/N 2113	S/N 2112	S/N 2005	S/N 2108	S/N 2115	
	SM	LAB	JPM	COL	LAB	SM	
	9/15/12 @	9/15/12 @	9/15/12 @	10/22/12 @	10/22/12 @	10/22/12 @	
	09:00 GMT	09:00 GMT	09:01 GMT	10:50 GMT	10:53 GMT	10:56 GMT	
SPECIAL INTEREST COMPOUNDS							
1,3-BUTADIENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
ETHYLENE OXIDE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL	0.01471	0.01471	ND	0.01471	0.01471	ND	
3-BUTEN-2-ONE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2-ETHOXYETHANOL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
DIMETHYL DISULFIDE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
OCTAFLUOROPROPANE	0.00023	0.00025	0.00026	0.00022	0.00027	0.00027	
PERFLUORO-2-METHYLPENTANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CARBONYL SULFIDE	ND	ND	ND	0.00208	ND	ND	
ISOBUTANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
2-METHYL-1-PROPENE	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	
DIMETHYL SULFIDE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CARBON DISULFIDE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
TRIMETHYLSILANOL	0.03663	0.04032	0.05135	0.04644	0.04100	0.03684	
OCTAMETHYLCYCLOTETRASILOXANE	0.00774	0.01469	0.00828	0.00662	ND	0.00636	
DECAMETHYLCYCLOPENTASILOXANE	0.02989	0.03425	0.02853	0.01664	0.01035	0.00843	
HEXAMETHYLCYCLOTRISILOXANE	0.15384	0.29104	0.20135	0.20199	0.15088	0.16540	
NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS							
SULFUR HEXAFLUORIDE	ND	0.00009	0.00002	0.00010	0.00011	0.00012	
1,1,1,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE	0.00155	0.00141	0.00146	0.00113	0.00113	0.00119	
PROPENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
C9-ALKANE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
LIMONENE	0.00052	0.00022	0.00048	ND	ND	ND	
TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC)							
CARBON MONOXIDE	0.06179	0.05281	0.05221	0.05245	0.05177	0.05100	
METHANE	0.00319	0.00315	0.00318	0.00113	0.00112	0.00117	
HYDROGEN	0.01183	0.01058	0.01047	0.00711	0.00731	0.00734	
CARBON DIOXIDE	0,56256	0.40140	0.45392	0.39573	0.33103	0.33209	
				0.07070	0.00100	0.00207	
TOTAL T-VALUE	0.97653	0.95316	0.89200	0.82272	0.68343	0.69643	
FOTAL T-VALUE - CO2	0.41397	0.55176	0.43808	0.42699	0.35240	0.36434	

ND: Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

Note: Number of decimal places in T-Values do not represent significant figures of measurements.