Improving Interfacial Properties through Scalable Additive Manufacturing of Functionally Graded Propulsion Systems

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Research Objectives

•Improve interfacial bonding and minimize residual stresses with functional grading.

- •Elucidate interplay of graded composition, microstructure and properties to enable transition to full-scale manufacturing.
 - •Fundamental characteristics of graded interface (TRL 2) will enable analytical and experimental validation of improved toughness (TRL 3).

Potential Impact

- Approach
- Manufacture prototypical propulsion chambers with "additively-graded" interfaces.
- Characterize location-specific chemistry, microstructures and properties as a function of grading.
- Design for reduced residual stresses and increased interfacial toughness.

- **Motivation**: Graded composition, microstructure, and properties for superior interfaces.
 - Maturation of scientific understanding of graded interfaces with enable commercial AM of multimaterial propulsion systems with increased complexity and shorter lead times.
 - Increased reliability of AM multi-material components for scalable processing.