"<u>Cold-Tolerant Electronics and Packaging</u> for <u>Lunar Surface Exploration</u>" ('CTE-PLuS')

LNA/

Cryo

Packaging

ADC

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Approach

- Use commercially-available, Si (GF 22-nm FDX) and SiGe (GF 9HP) multi-project wafer fabrication & commercial packaging to realize *cost-effective*, compact and reliable analog electronics modules for future NASA lunar missions and endeavors.
- Use *physics-based models* of electronic devices and finite-element thermo-mechanical packaging performance & reliability modeling for extreme/cryogenic environments.
- Test fabricated and assembled hardware in challenging lunar-relevant *extreme* environmental operating conditions (25 K to 400 K + thermal-cycling) to explore performance and reliability of advanced analog electronics modules.
- Verify & validate modeling and predictive capabilities by designing, fabricating and testing flight-like hardware.

Development Objectives

- Realize small, light, robust packaged analog electronics modules for future lunar missions in extreme environments.
- Challenges: cryo electronic devices and thermo-mechanical packaging reliability (CTE-related) for extreme environment electronics modules that is *commercial & cost-effective*.
 - Advancing over SOA by eliminating *warm electronics box*, incorporating advanced technology nodes, new analog circuit concepts and providing improved electrical and thermomechanical reliability.
 - Advance **TRL** from 2/3 to 5/6 by designing/building hardware then operating in simulated relevant extreme environment.

Impact and Infusion

 Reliability, performance and SWAP-C of electronics modules will allow *timely* adoption of technology, approach & lessons into NASA lunar system/mission designs. Design, fabrication, assembly, test and verification approaches and knowledge gained

in this LuSTR effort will be *infused* into and are relevant to other NASA extreme environment electronics systems.

- Outcomes of electronic device cryogenic model extraction, ADC/analog/power regulation electronics circuit designs, and packaging materials studies results will be useful for adoption of advanced electronics & packaging approaches for NASA, other space agency and non-space applications.
- Multiple graduate/undergrad. students educated & trained.
- Data/results will be widely disseminated via publications.

Cost-Effective