

National Aeronautics and Space Administration



COMMERCIAL





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Commercial Crew Program Status to the NASA Advisory Council









· Agenda

– Commercial Crew Status

- Program Progress
- Timeline to the International Space Station
- Boeing PAT/OFT/CFT Mission Status
- SpaceX IFAT/Demo-2 Mission Status
- Enabling Commercial Spaceflight
- Space Act Agreement Status
 - Blue Origin
 - Sierra Nevada Corporation
- Summary





Commercial Crew has made significant progress over the last quarter, notably:

- (Mission planning and preparations for CCP missions continue:
 - Official Launch Dates
 - December 17, 2019: Boeing Orbital Flight Test (uncrewed demo)
 - Under Review: SpaceX Demo Mission 2 (crewed demo)
 - Under Review: Boeing Crewed Flight Test (crewed demo)
- (Space hardware manufacturing, testing and qualification continue
- (Both providers are making tangible progress toward flights to the International Space Station
- (Continued engagement from CCP as the providers perform critical test and verification events
- CCP continues the burn down of key certification products for both Boeing and SpaceX
 - Progress for each is included in provider-specific sections of this briefing

Timeline to the International Space Station





Last Updated Oct 2019



Boeing PAT/OFT/CFT Mission Status







Boeing Pad Abort Test Status



Pad Abort Test (PAT) Trending to Early November Launch Readiness -Target Date 11/4/19

- Purpose is to validate end-to-end performance and functionality of the Launch Abort System
- Test Summary
 - Mode la Abort from pad abort conditions
 - Test Location: White Sands Missile Range (WSMR)
 - Vehicle Configuration:
 - Spacecraft-1 CM and SM
 - ULA-delivered flight-like LVA including updated abort vent doors
 - CCP to support from WSMR and from MCC-H
- Status
 - PAT predicted performance delivered 7/31/19, showing margin against Commercial Crew Pad Abort requirement
 - NASA GNC IV&V shows good agreement with Boeing results
 - LVA abort vent door test successfully completed 8/15/19
 - CM/SM Mate Complete 9/18/19
 - SC1 CCV Power-up Complete 9/21/19
 - Set-Up for MMH Prop Loading 10/19/19
 - Test Readiness Review 10/28/19





Boeing Orbital Flight Test Status



Orbital Flight Test (OFT) Trending to Mid-December Launch Readiness -Target Date 12/17/19

- Spacecraft #3
 - CM/SM mate complete 10/17/19
 - CM Integrated Avionics Acceptance testing complete
 - Boeing Integrated Propulsion Control R&R and regression testing complete
 - Prop regulator rebuild and retest complete
 - Final CM build and RF testing completed prior to CM/SM mate
 - Preparations for final CCV acceptance testing in work
 - Final close-outs in work
- Atlas V (AV-080) OFT Launch Vehicle
 - Booster, Centaur and Launch Vehicle Adapter (LVA) production complete
 - Centaur: Arrived at CCAFS on 10/18/18
 - LVA: Arrived at CCAFS on 11/12/18
 - Booster: Arrived at CCAFS on 12/6/18
 - AV-080 Booster horizontal processing complete Ready to stack
 - AV-080 Centaur stacked and mated to LVA and ISA Ready to mate to Booster
- System Level-Subsystem Level Testing
 - Structural Test Article (STA) testing completed
 - Environmental Qualification Testing (EQT) completed
 - Parachute System Qualification Testing (PSQT) 5/5 completed
 - Service Module Hotfire 2.0 Testing completed
 - Low Altitude Abort and Nominal Mission sequences
 - Parachute Compartment Reliability Testing underway (3/6 completed)
 - Remaining 3 tests planned throughout the fall
- OFT Joint Tests and Analysis with ISS Remaining
 - JA 9 Clearance During Docking/Mated Ops (SC# 3) Final As-Built compare NET 10/28/19
 - JT 10 Crew Equipment Interface Test (CEIT) (SC #3)
 - JT 11 Microbial and Fungal Sampling (SC #3)
 - JT 12 Closed Hatch Off Gassing (SC #3)

Spacecraft #3 in final prep

Atlas V Booster AV-080



Boeing Crew Flight Test Status



Crew Flight Test (CFT) Trending to Early 2020 Launch Readiness

- Spacecraft #2 CM/SM Basic Build In-work Completed
 - Upper dome/lower dome mated 10/22/2019
 - Docking System Latch Actuator Installation
 - Atmosphere Revitalization System (ARS) component assembly build-up
 - NAFION assembly and installation
 - Removal of Orbital Maneuvering And Control (OMAC) Isolation Valves
 - Active Thermal Control System (ATCS) Check valve test
 - Flexhose precision cleaning
 - Crew suited training activities ongoing

Remaining

- Harness High Potential and Continuity Tests
- LRS Panel buildup
- PCS Panel buildup
- Command Valve Panel rework
- ATCS assembly/bellows rework
- Doghouse reaction control system isolation valve inspection
- Three way valve installation
- OMAC bracket modification

Atlas V (AV-082) Launch Vehicle

- Booster
 - Production complete
 - Arrived CCAFS on 6/1/19
- Centaur
 - Production complete
 - Arrived CCAFS on 6/1/19
- Launch Vehicle Adapter
 - In work on remaining Aeroskirt/Truss manufacturing and assembly activities
 - Prep for shipment to CCAFS fall/winter 2019



CFT suited crew training





Boeing Operations Status



Simulations, Exercises and Training

DoD Human Spaceflight Support Office Joint Tactical Exercise

Water Rescue Training USAF Det 3 and 920th Rescue Wing, CCP, FOD

Joint Ascent Simulations with ULA and NASA

- OFT Integrated Crew Exercise (ICE) #1
- On-Pad Crew Emergency Egress testing
- OFT ICE #2
- OFT Final Mission Dress Rehearsal (MDR) planned just prior to launch
- OFT Wet Dress Rehearsal Planned (WDR) just prior to launch

Boeing OFT Simulations Completed

- Systems Rehearsal #1a and 1b (On-Orbit & Un-dock to Landing)
- Systems Rehearsal #2 (On-Orbit)
- Systems Rehearsal #3 (Un-dock to Landing)
- MDR Pt A (Ascent to Dock)

Boeing and NASA ISSP Joint Simulations

- Six (6) Joint Rendezvous docking simulations with ISS
- Two (2) Undocking sims with ISS
- Three (3) Mission specific Joint Rendezvous, Docking, and Departure simulations planned prior to launch

Boeing Landing Simulations

- Field equipment integration and training at WSMR site
- Landing Recovery Team Paper Sim #5 and 6
- Landing Systems Rehearsal #1
- OFT Landing Systems Rehearsal #2 (Early Return)
- OFT Landing Site and Systems Stand Alone Rehearsal
- OFT MDR Pt B (Undock to Landing) planned for fall/ winter 2019



Water rescue contingency training

NASA/Boeing landing exercise

Boeing/David Clark spacesuit



Airstream/Boeing crew transport



SpaceX IFAT/Demo-2 Mission Status





Dragon Static Fire Anomaly Investigation



SpaceX encountered an anomaly during attempted static fire testing of the SuperDraco propulsion system on 4/20/19 resulting in the loss of the vehicle

- A formal investigation was begun, which included NASA participation
- Fault tree disposition is nearly complete
- The SpaceX static fire anomaly investigation team briefed NASA leadership on progress 8/15/19
- Anomaly associated corrective actions and design changes were identified and already being implemented by SpaceX
- Prior to the IFAT Anomaly SpaceX was already planning to make a few changes between DM-1 and DM-2
 - Design changes on the low-flow side of the propulsion system were approved on 6/20/19
 - Changes on the high-flow side of the system are finalized, with ground-testing nearly complete
 - Hardware modifications installed August/September
 - Static Fire and IFAT capsule shipped to KSC on 9/25/19
 - Static Fire Test Readiness Review conducted on 10/21/19 with a delta TRR on 10/26 to discuss prop module testing
 - Static fire test NET 11/2/19
- NASA plans to ensure that the necessary hazards and controls resulting from all changes get incorporated into the prop system hazard reports prior to approving them for Phase III (DM-2)
 - Team is coordinating verification evidence product impacts and constraints with the respective requirement owners



DM-1 Dragon on test-stand prior to anomaly

SpaceX In-Flight Abort Vehicle Status



In-Flight Abort Test (IFAT) Trending to Early December Launch Readiness -Targeted after CRS 19

- Focus on integration of the updated propulsion system and pressure system integration
- Test Summary
 - Launch from LC-39A at KSC
 - S1B escape mode initiated at ~88s MET
 - Test article consists of:
 - F9 Block 5 4th flight booster and interstage
 - F9 Block 5 2nd stage with MVacD simulator (no engine)
 - Stage extension, trunk, and Dragon Capsule 205 incorporating SuperDraco propulsion system updates since static fire anomaly
 - IFAT F9 Static Fire and IFAT will be dry-runs for Demo 2+ ops support teams including exercising crew timeline
- Status
 - IFAT trunk shipped to CCAFS 8/16/19
 - IFAT Capsule shipped to CCAFS 9/27/19
 - Open installation work transferred to CCAFS (final harnessing, pod panels, nosecone)
 - 1st stage refurbishment completed in Hawthorne shipped to CCAFS 9/22/19
 - 2nd stage proof/tanking testing complete, awaiting shipment to CCAFS
 - Re-baseline NASA/SpaceX IFAT TIM conducted 9/25/19



IFAT spacecraft







Demo-2 Currently Trending to First Quarter 2020 Launch Readiness

- Dragon Spacecraft
 - Docking Adapter installed
 - SuperDraco ATP complete
 - Trunk structure is complete
 - Avionics and system checkouts in-work to test integrated systems
 - Heat Shield build is complete
 - Expected to ship to KSC in early December

• Falcon 9 Launch Vehicle

- 1st Stage shipped to McGregor and stage testing completed
- Static fire test 8/29/19
- Decision reached regarding MVacD upper stage engine configuration
 - Upper stage shipment to McGregor in October/November
 - Upper stage testing in November and ship to CCAFS in time for launch readiness review
- Spacesuit production of primary suits nearing completion
 - Backup suit production in work

Administrator Jim Bridenstine and Elon Musk with DM-2 spacecraft and spacesuits



DM-2 suited crew training











SpaceX Operations Status



Simulations, Exercises and Training

- Demo-2 Crew completed Crew Training Events
 - Integrated Cabin Review Demonstrations in the Buck (Part 1)
 - Integrated Cabin Review Demonstrations in the Buck (Part 2)
- Developed the CCP Mission Support Team Training Plan
- Conducted training for Mission Support Team via Joint Simulations and Mission Management Team Simulations
 - Part of the Mission Management Team Sims and Joint Simulations with SpaceX
 - Conducted SpX CRS-14 and SpX CRS-15 Flight Shadowing Training exercises in MCC-X, LLCC, MCC-H and Hangar AE locations
 - Completed training exercises for two F9 missions supported by LSP team at Hangar AE

Joint SpaceX and NASA demonstrations on Go Searcher

- Starting condition: Capsule on the recovery boat and ready for crew egress
- Nominal Runs: Practiced crew egress, medical evaluation and crew transportation to the handover airport (Skid Strip CCAFS)
- Contingency Runs: Practiced declaring a medical emergency, executed crew egress, contingency medical care, Helo landing, Helo loading, Helo takeoff and transfer at Dedicated Medical Care Facility
- Crew Operations and LC39A
 - Successful dry-run of Day of Launch Closeout Crew Procedures with representative crew members, space suits and transportation vehicles
 - GO Searcher spacecraft recovery vessel sea trials for Demo-1

Day of Launch Crew Ops Dry-Run

- Completed a high-fidelity demonstration of select pre-launch activities
- Large scale coordination of Transport, Security and Safety assets
- Exercise communication infrastructure
- Introduce full Closeout Team to Ops
- Full-scale Medical Triage Exercise
 - NASA medical, Decon team, DoD DET-3, NASA helo, SpaceX closeout team participation



Nominal and contingency crew training exercises



Joint NASA, SpaceX, DoD shipboard exercises



Enabling Commercial Spaceflight



Executing Mission Requirements Through Inter-Agency Agreements and Collaboration

Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and Department of Commerce (DOC)

- Mission licensing: launch, re-entry, launch site and operator
- Air Traffic Management public health and safety
- Jurisdiction and authority during different phases of flight
- Third-party indemnification
- Cross waivers for government payloads/property

Department of Defense (DoD)

- U.S. Air Force Detachment 3 Partnership
- U.S. Air Force Eastern Range
- Launch and Entry Steering Group
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)
 - SARSAT Search and Rescue Satellite Aided Tracking
- Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA)
 - Spectrum usage and authorization
 - Ensuring secure communication pathway availability
- National Transportation and Safety Board (NTSB)
 - Independent investigation authority







Space Act Agreements







Blue Origin Status



Commercial Space Capabilities Collaboration (CSCC) Space Act Agreement (SAA)

- Recent Progress
 - Parachute, structures, and mission operations TIMs
- Latest Technical Exchanges
 - Launch vehicle technical TIMs, documentation requests
 - Space Shuttle historical technical reports
- Look Ahead
 - KSC structures technical interaction
 - SAA Milestone 8 Review







New Shepard NS-10

New Glenn



Sierra Nevada Corporation Status



Commercial Crew Integrated Capabilities (CCiCap) Space Act Agreement (SAA)

- **Recent Progress**
 - Milestones 42 and 43 Review Complete 6/19
 - Dream Chaser RCS development testing and aerodynamic database review
 - RCS thruster testing ongoing thru fall 2019
 - Ames TPS Arc-Jet testing and aero wind tunnel testing continue into 2020 SNC commits to Tail #2 (2nd vehicle), ready for services early 2023
- Look Ahead
 - Delivery of Dream Chaser Tail #1 Body Assembly to SNC from Lockheed Martin late Sep 2019
 - Assembly Integration and Test beginning mid-Oct 2019 at Louisville facility
 - Milestone 44: Lessons Learned for Crew Transportation TIM Feb 2020
 - Uncrewed Dream Chaser and Cargo Module ship to Plumbrook Q2 2021
 - 1st uncrewed Launch Q4 2021 aboard ULA Vulcan





Dream Chaser Cargo Module fabrication



Wind tunnel testing



19



Summary



CCP continues to facilitate the development and certification of U.S. industry-based Crew Transportation Systems

- Boeing and SpaceX are meeting contractual milestones and maturing their spaceflight systems
 - Risks are being identified and important design challenges are being addressed
 - A substantial amount of hardware is in development, test and qualification by both providers
 - NASA is engaged in meaningful insight
- Both providers are making tangible progress toward test flights and post certification missions to the International Space Station
- CCP has a robust and efficient processes for certification, including addressing waivers and deviations
 - There is progress in burn-down of key certification products
- Crew members are training for specific missions
- Inter-agency collaboration continues to help enable the success of the commercial spaceflight industry
- There is significant work ahead for crewed flight







SpaceX Crew Dragon





