

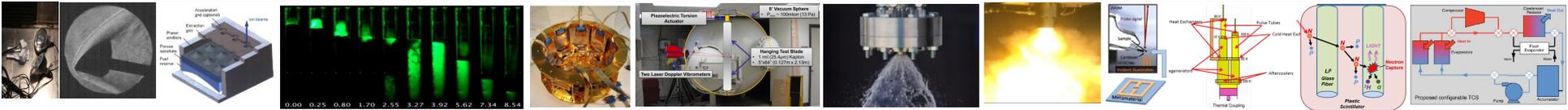


# Space Technology Research Grants Program (STRGP)

Claudia Meyer, STRG Program Executive

NASA TECHNOLOGY DAYS 2012  
Cleveland, Ohio

# Space Technology Research Grants Program



- Invest in innovative, high-risk/high-payoff, low TRL groundbreaking space technology research
- Reinvigorate the pipeline of low TRL technologies and future technological leaders

## NSTRF

## STRO

### NASA Space Technology Research Fellowships

- Competitive selection of U.S. Citizen / permanent resident graduate students
- Annual solicitation consistent with academic calendar
- Awards are training grants to U.S. universities
- Selected candidates perform graduate student research on their respective campuses and at NASA Centers and not-for-profit R&D labs
- Annual award value: ~\$68K, up to four years of support possible

### Space Technology Research Opportunities

- One or more NRAs expected annually. Awards are typically grants
- Two workhorse solicitations
  - *Early Career Faculty* – support for outstanding faculty early in their careers
  - *Early Stage Innovations* – university-led efforts, multiple investigators possible
- Annual award value: ~\$200 - \$250K, awards initially one year with 1 or 2 renewals possible (depending on solicitation)



## Improving America's Technological and Economic Competitiveness

**WHY?** ➤ Our Nation's universities couple fundamental research with education, encouraging a culture of innovation based on the discovery of knowledge.

**ALSO...** ➤ Universities are ideally positioned to both conduct fundamental space technology research and diffuse newly-found knowledge into society at large.

- graduate students
- faculty
- industrial, government and other partnerships

**SO...** ➤ OCT investments in space technology research at U.S. academic institutions will promote the continued leadership of our universities as an international symbol of the country's scientific innovation, engineering creativity, and technological skill.

**HOW?** ➤ Tap into the talent base, challenging faculty and graduate students to examine the theoretical feasibility of ideas and approaches that are critical to making science, space travel, and exploration more effective, affordable, and sustainable.



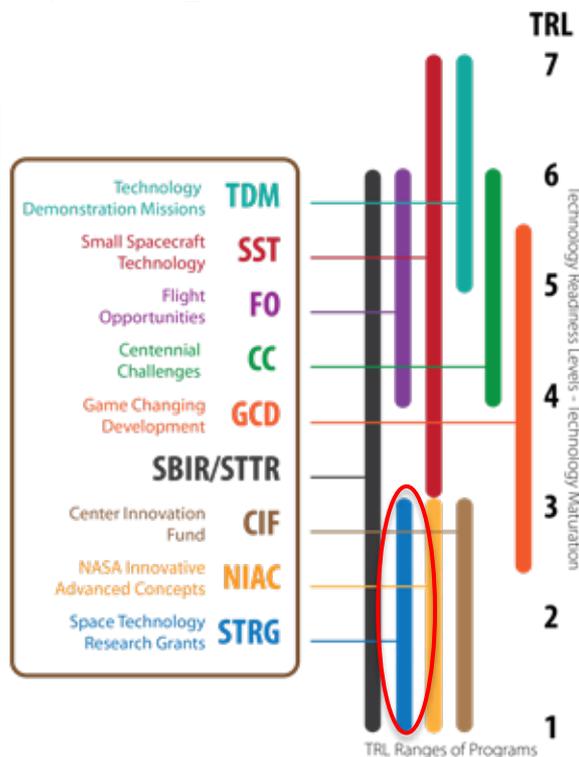
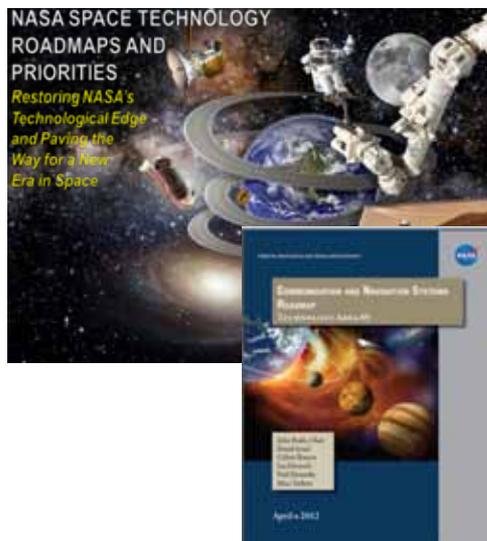
**The Space Technology Research Grants Program endeavors will reinvigorate the pipeline of low TRL technologies and future technological leaders.**

# STRO: 2012 Solicitation Characteristics



## Technical Features:

- Low TRL
- Specific topics tied to Technology Area Roadmaps
- Unique, disruptive or transformational space technologies
- Big impact at the system level: performance, weight, cost, reliability, operational simplicity or other figures of merit associated with space flight hardware or missions



<http://tinyurl.com/NASAECF>  
<http://tinyurl.com/NASAESI>

## Eligibility Summary:

- Proposal must be submitted by accredited U.S. university
- *Early Career Faculty*
  - PI must be recent Ph.D. (last 7 years)
  - Untenured assistant professor and on tenure track
  - U.S. citizen or permanent resident
  - No co-investigators
- *Early Stage Innovations*
  - PI must be from proposing university
  - At least 50% of the proposed budget must go to the proposing university
  - At least 70% of the proposed budget must go to universities
  - NASA Centers, other government agencies, and FFRDCs are permitted to collaborate
  - Co-investigators are permitted

## Eligibility Requirements for NSTRF13

1. Pursuing or seeking to pursue advanced STEM degrees.
2. Are U.S. citizens or permanent residents of the U.S.
3. Are or will be enrolled in a full-time master's or doctoral degree program at an accredited U.S. university in fall 2013.
4. Are early in their graduate careers.

NSTRF11: <http://tinyurl.com/NSTRF11-OCT>.  
NSTRF12: <http://tinyurl.com/NSTRF12-OCT>.  
NSTRF13: <http://tinyurl.com/NSTRF13>.



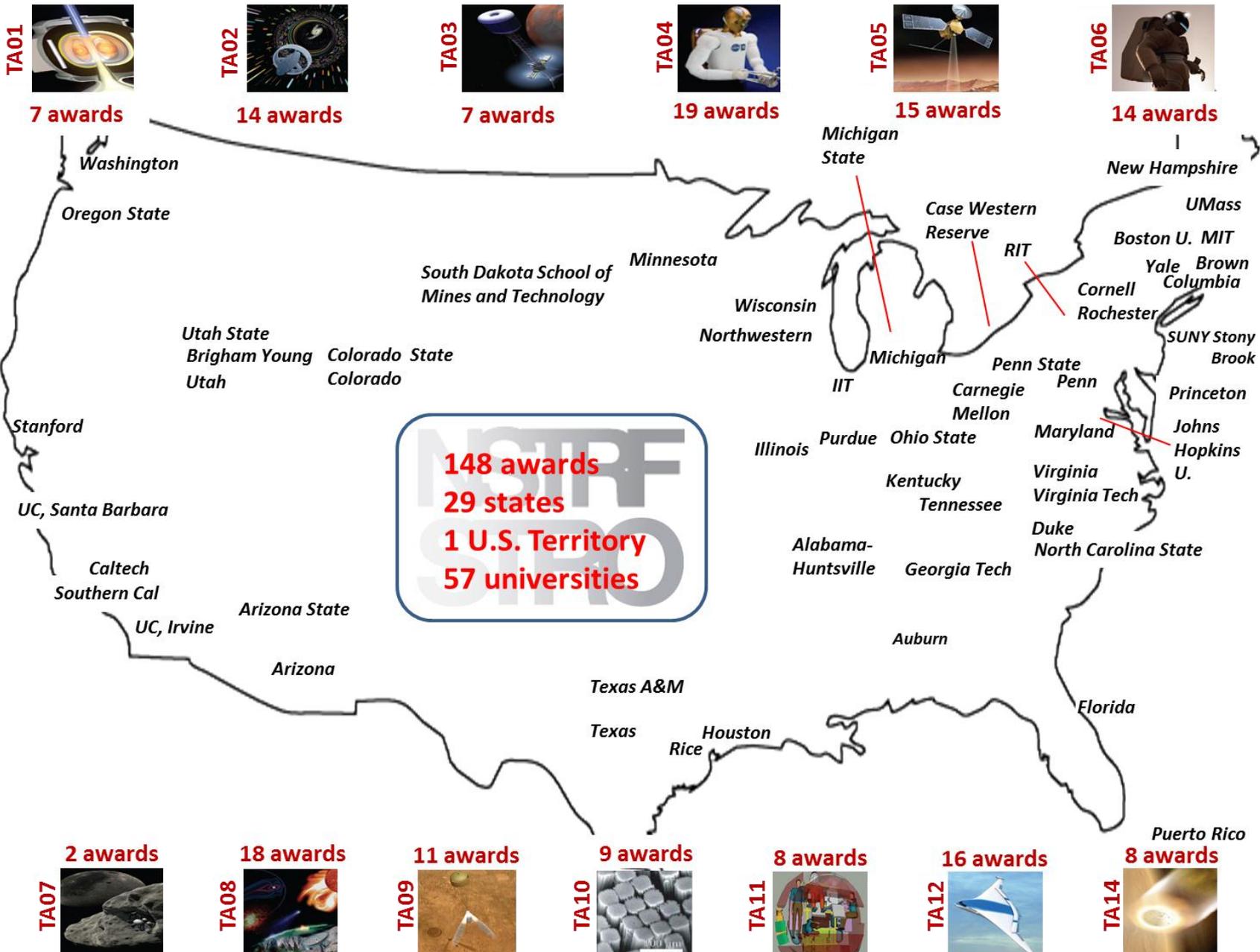
## Application Components

- 1 Proposal Cover Page
- 2 Personal Statement
- 3 Project Narrative
- 4 Degree Program Schedule
- 5 Curriculum Vitae
- 6 Transcripts
- 7 GRE General Test Scores
- 8 Three Letters of Recommendation

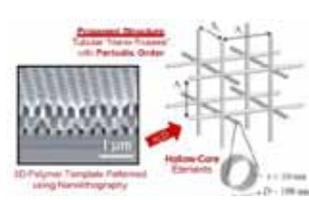
## Award Value

Fellowship Budget Category	Max value
Student Stipend	\$36,000
Faculty Advisor Allowance	\$9,000
On-site Experience Allowance	\$10,000
Health Insurance Allowance	\$1,000
Tuition and Fees Allowance	\$12,000
TOTAL	\$68,000

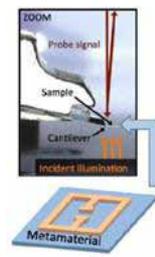
# STRGP Portfolio



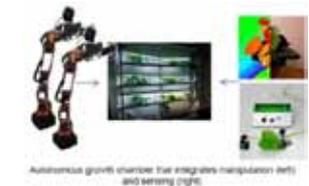
# STRO: Early Career Faculty Portfolio (2012)



Ultralight Nanolattices with Co-Optimized Mechanical, Thermal, and Optical Properties  
**Chih-Hao Chang**  
 NC STATE UNIVERSITY



Radiation Pressure on Tunable Optical Metamaterials for Propulsion and Steering Without Moving Parts  
**Jeremy Munday**  
 UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

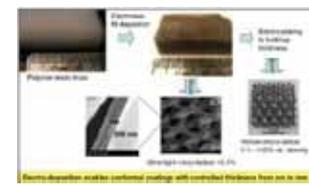


Autonomous Food Production  
**Nicolaus Correll**  
 Colorado University of Colorado Boulder

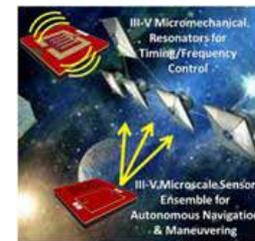
Algorithmic Foundations for Real-Time and Dependable Spacecraft Motion Planning  
**Marco Pavone**  
 STANFORD UNIVERSITY



Figure 3: Stanford's space robotics facility



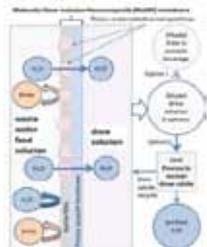
Development of Lightweight, Radiation- and Damage-Tolerant Micro-trusses  
**Julia R. Greer**  
 Caltech



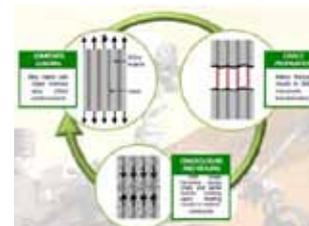
III-V Microsystems Components for Positioning, Navigation and Timing in Extreme Harsh Environments  
**Debbie Senesky**



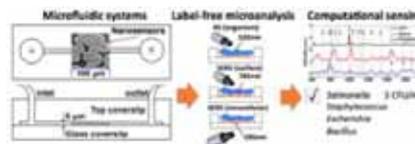
STANFORD UNIVERSITY



Development of Corrosion-resistant Molecular Sieve Inclusion Nanocomposite (MoSIN) Membranes to Recover Water from Urine Through Osmotic Processes  
**Mary Laura Lind**  
 ASU ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY



Self-repair and Damage Mitigation of Metallic Structures  
**Michele Manuel**  
 UF UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA



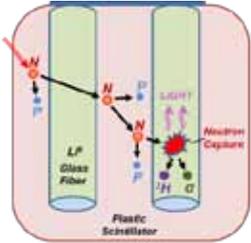
Environmental Control & Life-Support Systems  
**Wei-Chuan Shih**



UNIVERSITY OF HOUSTON

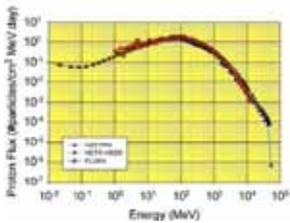
Photo of early career faculty = present at Technology Days event

# STRO: Early Stage Innovations Portfolio (2012)



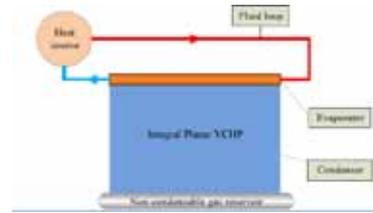
Advanced Scintillating Fiber Technology in High Energy Neutron Spectrometers for Exploration

**James Adams**



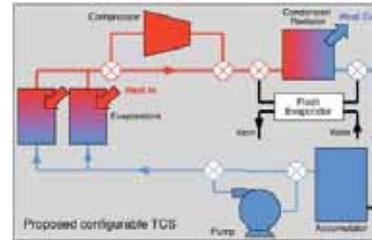
Computational Approaches for Developing Active Radiation Dosimeters for Space Applications Based on New Paradigms for Risk Assessment

**Thomas Borak**



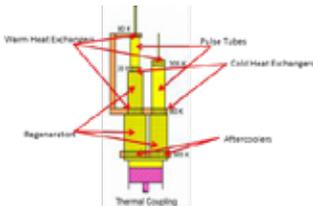
Heat Rejection System for Thermal Management in Space Utilizing a Planar Variable-Conductance Heat Pipe

**Yasuhiro Kamotani**



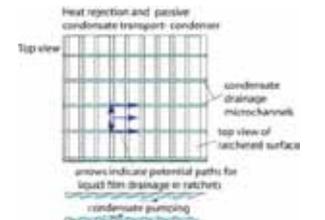
Adaptable Single Active Loop Thermal Control System (TCS) for Future Space Missions

**Issam Mudawar**



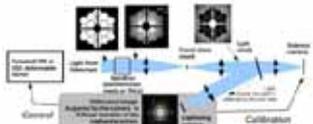
Light Weight, 20 K Pulse Tube Cryocooler for Active Thermal Control on Future Space Exploration Missions

**Seyed Ghiaasiaan**



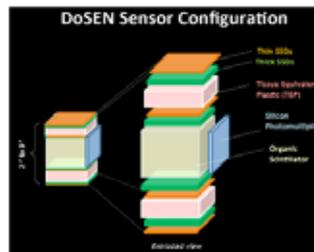
Enabling Self-Propelled Condensate Flow During Phase-Change Heat Rejection Using Surface Texturing

**Vinod Narayanan**



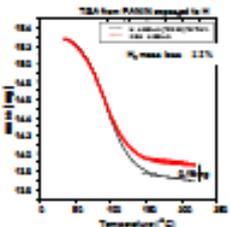
Wavefront Control for High Performance Coronagraphy on Segmented and Centrally Obscured Telescopes

**Olivier Guyon**



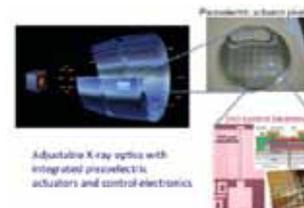
Small Active Readout Device for Dose Spectra from Energetic Particles and Neutrons (Dosen)

**Nathan Schwadron**



High Hydrogen Content Nanostructured Polymer Radiation Protection System

**Alex Ignatiev**



Integrated Control Electronics for Adjustable X-Ray Optics

**Susan Troler-McKinstry**



Fig. 1: Grazing incidence optics with piezoelectric actuation and integrated control electronics



# NSTRF: Current Portfolio



**Covering 13 Technology Areas**

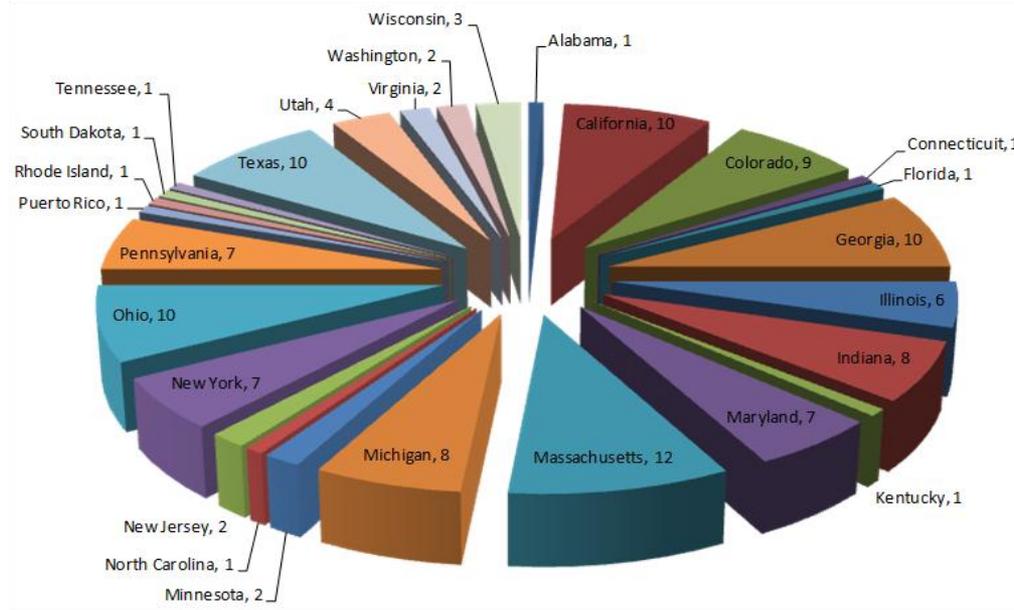


**26 states, 1 U.S. territory...  
and 50 universities**



- Auburn
- Boston U
- Brigham Young
- Brown
- Cal Tech
- Carnegie Mellon
- Case Western Reserve
- Colorado State University
- Columbia
- Cornell
- Duke
- Georgia Tech
- Illinois Institute of Tech
- Johns Hopkins
- Michigan State
- MIT
- Northwestern
- Ohio State
- Penn State
- Princeton
- Purdue
- Rice
- Rochester Institute of Tech
- SD School of Mines
- Stanford

- SUNY – Stony Brook
- Texas A&M
- U of Cal – Irvine
- U of Cal – Santa Barbara
- U of Colorado – Boulder
- U of Florida
- U of Illinois
- U of Kentucky
- U of Maryland
- U of Massachusetts
- U of Michigan
- U of Minnesota
- U of Pennsylvania
- U of Puerto Rico
- U of Rochester
- U of Southern California
- U of Tennessee - Knoxville
- U of Texas – Austin
- U of Utah
- U of Washington
- U of Wisconsin
- Utah State
- Virginia
- Virginia Tech
- Yale



**NSTRF 11 and 12**  
**128 graduate students conducting**  
**space technology research**

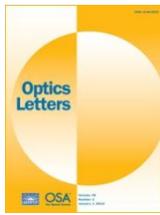


# NSTRF: Technical Accomplishments

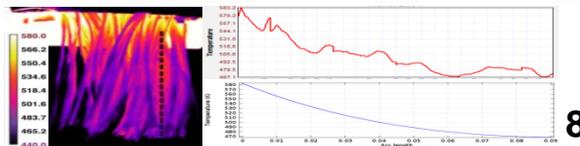
Next chart shows description for each image.



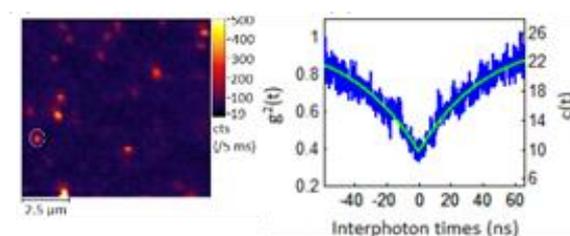
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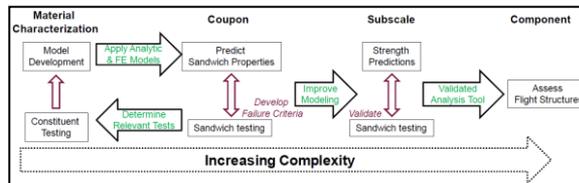
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Transfer from updated search

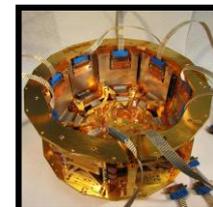


New sequence avoids expensive maneuver, lowering fuel use

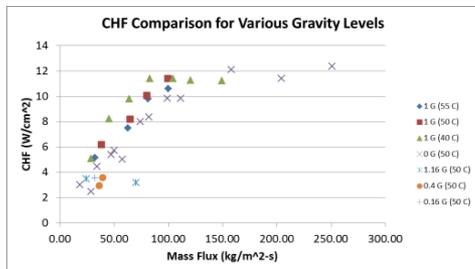
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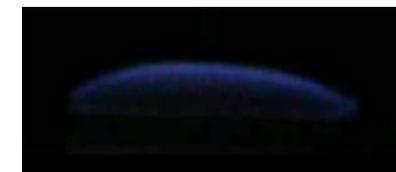
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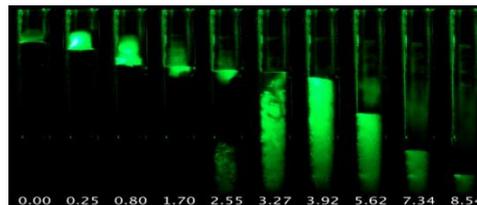
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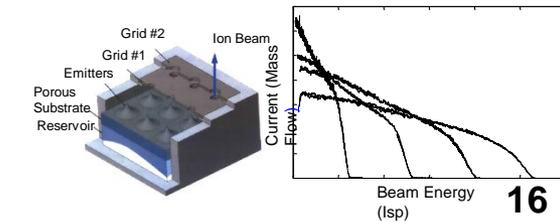
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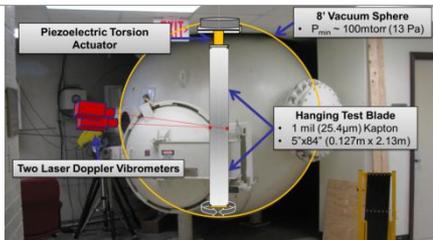
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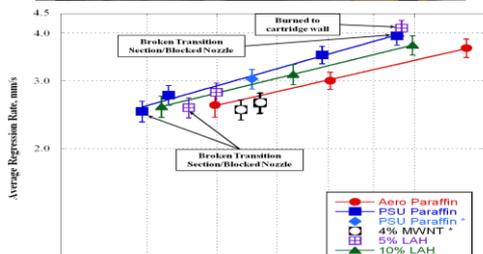
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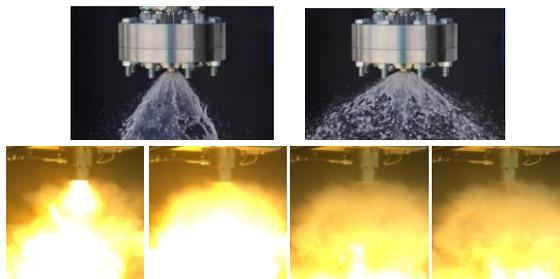
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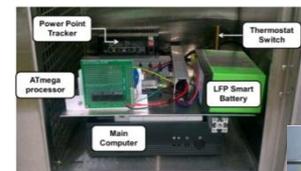
6



7



12



17





# NSTRF: Technical Accomplishments

Number in lower-right of each box corresponds to image on previous chart.

"A Survey of Communication Sub-systems for Intersatellite Linked Systems," Journal of Communications, Vol. 7, No. 4, 2012. (Paul Muri, University of Florida) **1**

With the Aerospace Corporation, showed that paraffin fuel grains with LiAlH4 particles have enhanced regression rates. (Dan Larson, Penn State University) **7**

Single-photon emission (~800 nm) from CdSeTe quantum dots in photonic-bandgap glassy chiral liquid crystal host. (Justin Winkler, University of Rochester) **13**

"Resonance in Quantum Dot Fluorescence in a Photonic Bandgap Liquid Crystal Host." Optics Letters, 37, N 7, p.1259, 2012. (Justin Winkler, University of Rochester) **2**

Demonstrated temperature profile agreement between test article and finite element fin model. (Briana Tomboulia, UMass, Amherst) **8**

Fully assembled ACTPol array and completed integration of ACTPol receiver with custom dilution refrigeration system. (Emily Grace, Princeton University and Benjamin Schmitt, University of Pennsylvania) **14**

Completed design, construction, testing, and calibration of a position-sensitive diode sun sensor for EBEX. (Kyle Helson, Brown University) **3**

Zach Kier (University of Michigan) and his colleagues received IR&D funding from the Aerospace Corporation for material fabrication, cold temperature testing, and damage tolerance investigation. This will provide critical data for validating the models. **9**

Microgravity testing on airplane yielded what is believed to be the first 0g results where a steady state condensed fueled flame was established on a planar surface in quiescent and ambient conditions. (Michael Bustamante, University of Maryland) **15**

Completed proof-of-concept trajectory redesign tool. Demonstrated the generation of multiple transfers for example system in seconds. (Eric Trumbauer, University of California, Irvine) **4**

Schlieren and PLIF images of the Orion Capsule model at Mach 5. (Christopher Combs, University of Texas, Austin) **10**

As evidenced in proof-of-concept experiments, dual grids allow for the specific impulse to be modulated independent of the engine power (very useful in power-limited applications). (Chase Coffman, MIT) **16**

Two weeks of parabolic flights were completed in April and May 2012 during which various tube sizes and gravity levels were tested. (Alex Scammell, University of Maryland) **5**

Novel experimental apparatus with optical measurements show that previous self-pressurizing propellant systems models' assumptions are incorrect. (Jonah Zimmerman, Stanford University) **11**

Low cost hibernating power system built: battery survived repeated freezes to cryogenic temperature without physical damage or loss of capacity and consumer electronics survived repeated freezes to cryogenic temperature and performed subsequent burn in tests without error. (Ethan Minogue, Carnegie Mellon University) **17**

Collected the frequency response of a hanging heliogyro blade in a vacuum chamber. (Dan Guerrant, University of Colorado, Boulder) **6**

Measurements from cold-flow and hot-fire test series with fabricated hypergolic pintle thruster. <https://vimeo.com/47469840> (Brandon Kan, Purdue University) **12**

# NSTRF: Presenting at Technical Conferences



**AIAA Fluid Dynamics Conference**  
New Orleans, LA  
June 25-28, 2012

**AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics  
Specialists Conference**  
Minneapolis, MN  
August 13-16, 2012

**International Union of Radio Science (URSI)  
National Radio Science Meeting**  
Boulder, CO  
January 4, 2012

**International Planetary Probe  
Workshop (IPPW-9)**  
Toulouse, France  
June 2012

**Annual Meeting of the APS  
Division of Fluid Dynamics**  
San Diego, CA  
November 18-20, 2012

**AIAA/AMSE/SAE/ASEE Joint  
Propulsion Conference &  
Exhibit**  
Atlanta, GA  
July 29-31, 2012



**AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting**  
Nashville, TN  
January 9-12, 2012



**SPIE Astronomical Telescopes +  
Instrumentation Conference**

Amsterdam  
July 1-6, 2012



**AIAA Space Conference  
and Exposition**  
Pasadena, CA  
September 11-13, 2012



**IEEE ICRA Conference**  
St. Paul, MN  
May 14-18, 2012

**AIAA/Utah State University  
Small Satellite Conference**  
Logan, UT  
August 13-16, 2012



**AIAA Structures, Structural  
Dynamics and Materials Conference**  
Honolulu, HI  
April 23-26, 2012



**IEEE Aerospace Conference**  
Big Sky, MT  
March 2012

**AIAA Guidance, Navigation,  
and Control Conference**  
Minneapolis, MN  
August 13-16, 2012



**Materials Research Society Spring  
Meeting**  
San Francisco, CA  
April 9-13, 2012

**ASME International Mechanical Engineering  
Congress and Exposition**  
Houston, TX  
November 9-15, 2012

**AIChE Annual Meeting**  
Pittsburgh, PA  
October 28 - November 2, 2012

**American Astronautical Society Guidance,  
Navigation and Control Conference**  
Breckenridge, CO  
3-8 February 2012

**Planned Year-1 Conference Attendance for NSTRF11 Fellows**



# Example of an NSTRF Task

## Sensory Integration and Decision Making Based on Insect Brain Model



**Brian Tietz, Case Western Reserve University  
NSTRF Student Fellow – 2011 Class**

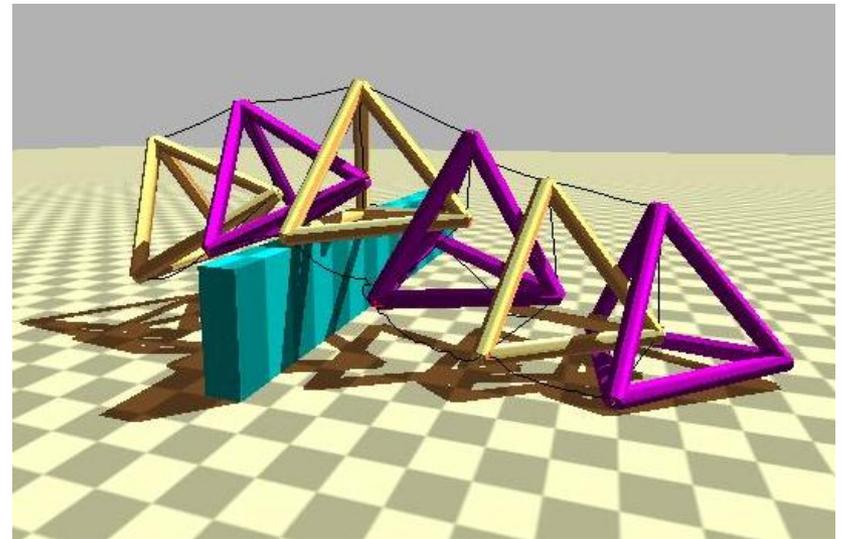
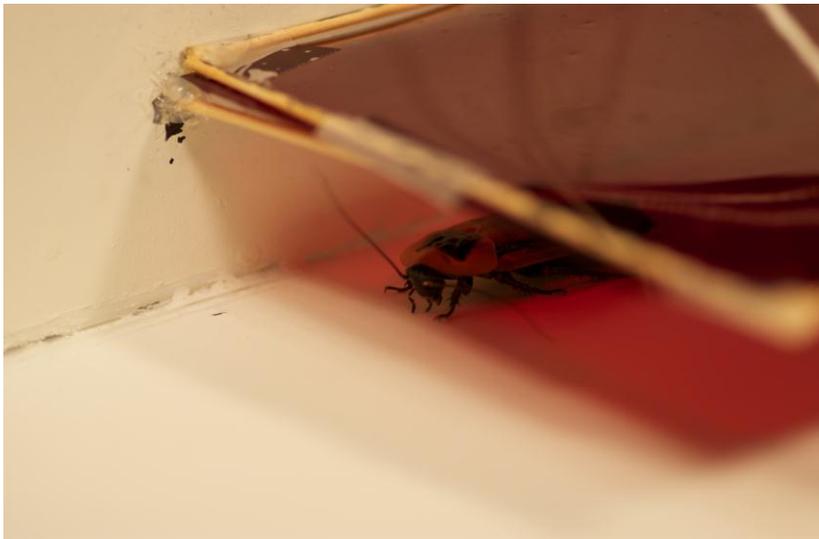
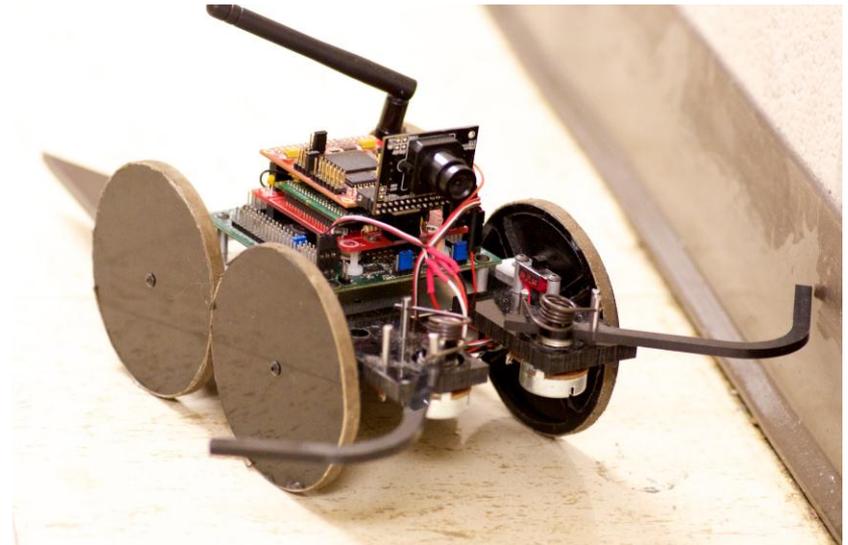
**Roger Quinn, faculty advisor  
Vytas Sunspiras, NASA mentor**

**NASA TECHNOLOGY DAYS 2012  
Cleveland, Ohio**

Goal: Autonomous decision making for locomotion and exploration

Relevance:

- Autonomous controller for planetary exploration
- Designed for all terrain mobility in unanticipated situations



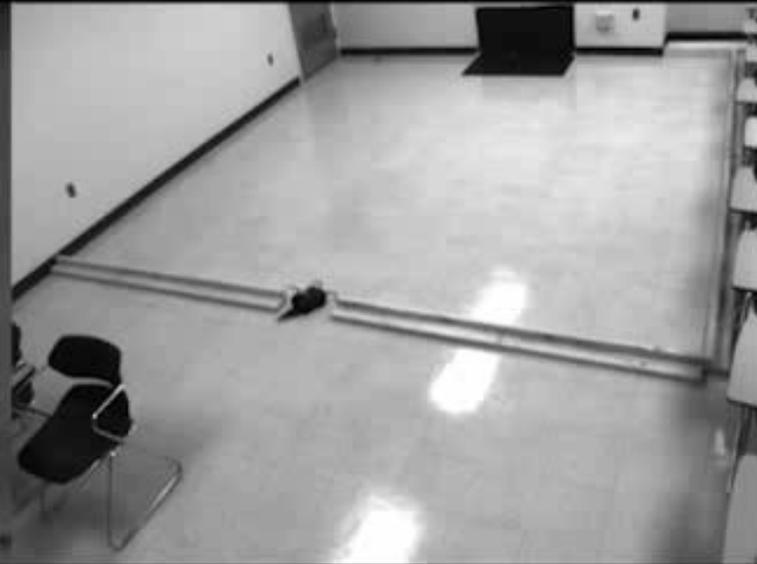
- Matching robot behavior to cockroach behavior
- Next: Biological neural network, central pattern generators for decisions while moving

*Blaberus discoidalis*



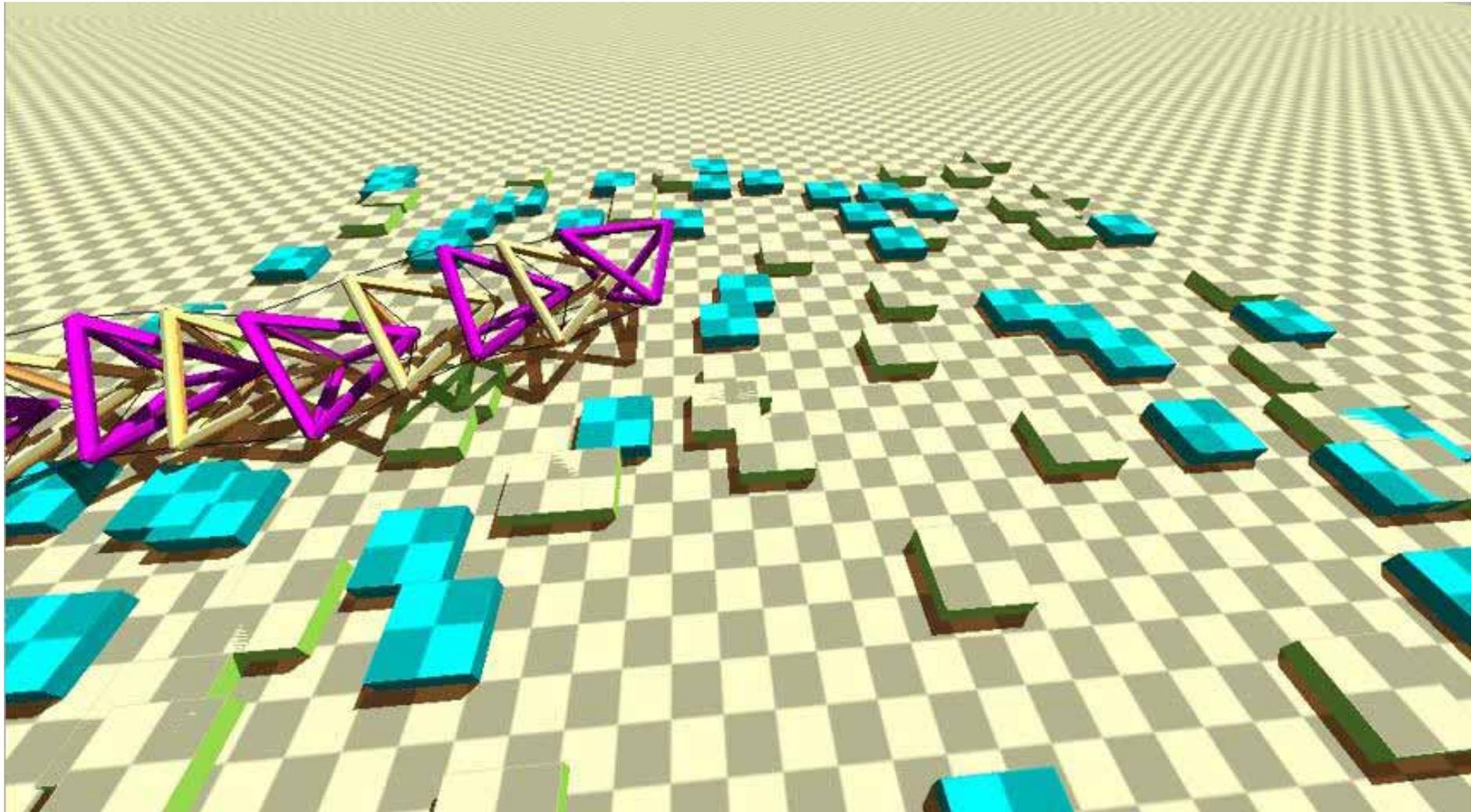
x1 playback speed

Autonomous Robot



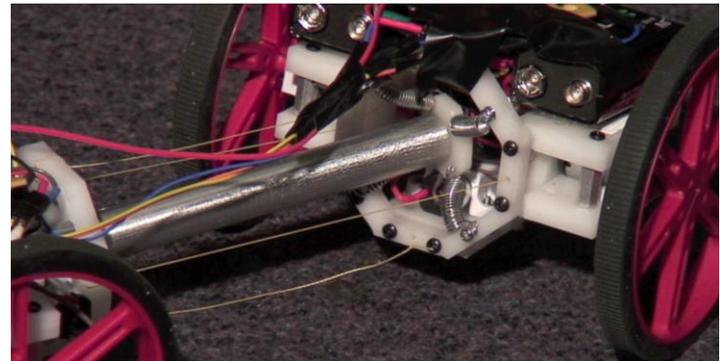
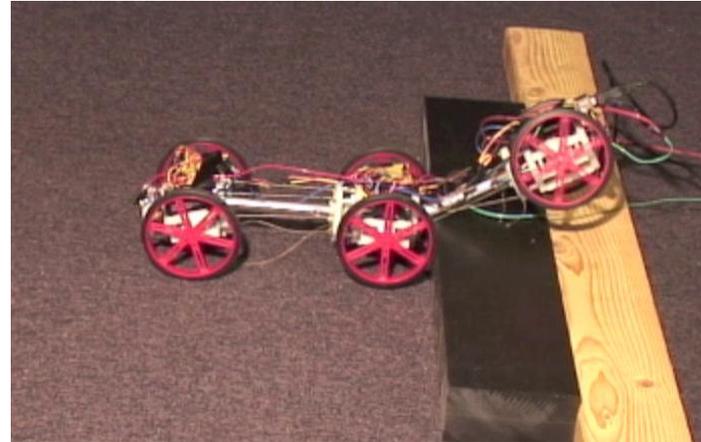
x1.6 playback speed

Compliance in the structure and local control, no visual or contact sensors used



- New team of researchers for collaboration (cross pollination)
  - Paper submission for CWRU team
  - Tensegrity as course & senior project

*“While I was not aware of Dr. Quinn and his students’ work before this, they are doing very relevant work, and I’m already learning a lot from interacting with them. This is going to be an excellent long-term partnership.”*  
– Vytas Sunspiral, NASA Mentor

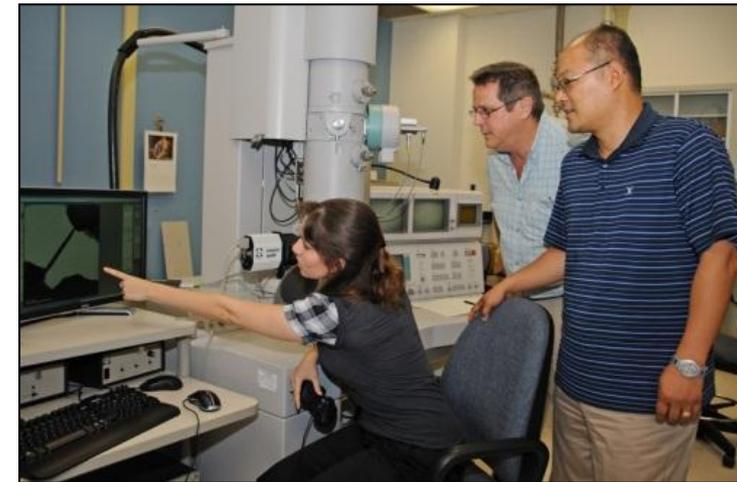


Webster, Lonsberry, Horchler, Shaw, Chiel, Quinn,  
ICRA 2013

# STRGP: 2013 Plans and Contact Information



- The STRG Program will continue its efforts to develop future technical leaders and facilitate new collaborations while sponsoring the development of new and emerging technologies of high priority to NASA and the aerospace community.
- New solicitations will target new, high priority technology areas, which, in turn, will increase both the number of participants engaged in space technology development, and the breadth of technologies being worked.



*Jennifer Carpena at LaRC, NSTRF Class of 2011*

## STRGP Contact Information:



- Claudia Meyer, Program Executive
- Andy Eckel, Program Manager
- [NASA-STRG@mail.nasa.gov](mailto:NASA-STRG@mail.nasa.gov)
- <http://www.nasa.gov/offices/oct/stp/strg/index.html>



*Benjamin Schmitt at NIST, NSTRF Class of 2011*

# Interactions while at Technology Days



Please feel free to interact with our NSTRF researchers who are here...



*Adriana Popa*



*Michael Sekerak*



*Jennifer Carpena*



*Benjamin Schmitt*



*Paul Muri*



*Benjamin Reinke*



*Kyle Stewart*



*Daniel Morgan*



*Benjamin Ashman*



*Brian Tietz*



*Jaemi Herzberger*



*Brian Michal*



*Edward Chen*



*Daniel Lubey*



*David Surovik*



*Heather Jones*



*Hannah Clevenson*



*Michael Eades*



*Matthew LaRue*



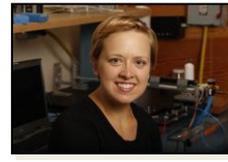
*Corwin Olson*



*Olivia Lenz*



*Nicholas Szczecinski*



*Shannon Zirbel*



*Julian McMorrow*



*Benjamin Bunes*

**STRG Breakout Session (must be pre-registered)**

**Day 2, November 29, 2012 One-on-One Meetings 1:00-3:00, Room LL06**