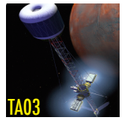
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANT OVERLAP

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

OFFICIAL NASA ROADMAPS



TA01 • LAUNCH PROPULSION SYSTEMS

Solid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- Propellants
- Case Materials
- Nozzle Systems
- Hybrid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- Fundamental Solid Propulsion Technologies

Liquid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- LH_2/LOX Based
- RP/LOX Based
- CH_4/LOX Based
- Detonation Wave Engines (Closed Cycle)
- Propellants
- Fundamental Liquid Propulsion Technologies

Air Breathing Propulsion Systems
- TBCC
- RBCC
- Detonation Wave Engines (Open Cycle)
- Turbine Based Jet Engines (Flyback Boosters)
- Ramjet/Scramjet Engines (Accelerators)
- Deeply-cooled Air Cycles
- Air Collection & Enrichment System
- Fundamental Air Breathing Propulsion Technologies

Ancillary Propulsion Systems
- Auxiliary Control Systems
- Main Propulsion Systems (Excluding Engines)
- Launch Abort Systems
- Thrust Vector Control Systems
- Health Management & Sensors
- Pyro & Separation Systems
- Fundamental Ancillary Propulsion Technologies

Unconventional / Other Propulsion Systems
- Ground Launch Assist
- Air Launch / Drop Systems
- Space Tether Assist
- Beamed Energy / Energy Addition
- Nuclear
- High Energy Density Materials/Propellants

TA02 • IN-SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGIES

Chemical Propulsion
- Liquid Storable
- Liquid Cryogenic
- Gels
- Solid
- Hybrid
- Cold Gas/Warm Gas
- Micro-propulsion

Non-Chemical Propulsion
- Electric Propulsion
- Solar Sail Propulsion
- Thermal Propulsion
- Tether Propulsion

Advanced (TRL <3) Propulsion Technologies
- Beamed Energy Propulsion
- Electric Sail Propulsion
- Fusion Propulsion
- High Energy Density Materials
- Antimatter Propulsion
- Advanced Fission
- Breakthrough Propulsion

Supporting Technologies
- Propellant Storage & Transfer

TA03 • SPACE POWER & ENERGY STORAGE

Power Generation
- Energy Harvesting
- Chemical (Fuel Cells, Heat Engines)
- Solar (Photo-Voltaic & Thermal)
- Radioisotope
- Fission
- Fusion

Energy Storage
- Batteries
- Flywheels
- Regenerative Fuel Cells

Power Management & Distribution
- FDIR
- Management & Control
- Distribution & Transmission
- Wireless Power Transmission
- Conversion & Regulation

Cross Cutting Technology
- Analytical Tools
- Green Energy Impact
- Multi-functional Structures
- Alternative Fuels

TA04 • ROBOTICS, TELE-ROBOTICS & AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

Sensing & Perception
- 3-D Perception
- Relative Position & Velocity Estimation
- Terrain Mapping, Classification & Characterization
- Natural & Man-made Object Recognition
- Sensor Fusion for Sampling & Manipulation
- Onboard Science Data Analysis

Mobility
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- Above-Surface Mobility
- Small Body/Microgravity Mobility

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- Dexterous Manipulators
- Modeling of Contact Dynamics
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- Collaborative Manipulation
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- Robot-to-Suit Interfaces
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- Guidance Algorithms
- Docking & Capture Mechanisms/Interfaces
- Mission/System Managers for Autonomy/Automation

RTA Systems Engineering
- Modularity/Commonality
- Verification & Validation of Complex Adaptive Systems
- Onboard Computing

TA05 • COMMUNICATION & NAVIGATION

Optical Comm. & Navigation
- Detector Development
- Large Apertures
- Lasers
- Acquisition & Tracking
- Atmospheric Mitigation

Radio Frequency Communications
- Spectrum Efficient Technologies
- Power Efficient Technologies
- Propagation
- Flight & Ground Systems
- Earth Launch & Reentry Comm.
- Antennas

Internetworking
- Disruptive Tolerant Networking
- Adaptive Network Topology
- Information Assurance
- Integrated Network Management

Position, Navigation, and Timing
- Timekeeping & Time Distribution
- Onboard Auto Navigation & Maneuver
- Sensors & Vision Processing Systems
- Relative & Proximity Navigation
- Auto Precision Formation Flying
- Auto Approach & Landing

Integrated Technologies
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- Cognitive Networks
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- Hybrid Optical Comm. & Navigation Sensors
- RF/Optical Hybrid Technology

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- X-Ray Communications
- Neutrino-Based Nav. & Tracking
- Quantum Key Distribution
- Quantum Communications
- SQIF Microwave Amplifier
- Reconfigurable Large Apertures Using Nanosat Constellations

TA06 • HUMAN HEALTH, LIFE SUPPORT & HABITATION SYSTEMS

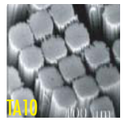
Environmental Control & Life Support Systems & Habitation Systems
- Air Revitalization
- Water Recovery & Management
- Waste Management
- Habitation

Extravehicular Activity Systems
- Pressure Garment
- Portable Life Support System
- Power, Avionics & Software

Human Health & Performance
- Medical Diagnosis / Prognosis
- Long-Duration Health
- Behavioral Health
- Human Factors

Environmental Monitoring, Safety & Emergency Response
- Sensors: Air, Water, Microbial, etc.
- Fire: Detection, Suppression, Recovery
- Protective Clothing / Breathing
- Remediation

Radiation
- Risk Assessment Modeling
- Radiation Mitigation
- Protection Systems
- Radiation prediction
- Monitoring Technology



TA07 • HUMAN EXPLORATION DESTINATION SYSTEMS

In-Situ Resource Utilization
- Destination Reconnaissance, Prospecting, & Mapping
- Resource Acquisition
- Consumables Production
- Manufacturing Products & Infrastructure Emplacement

Sustainability & Supportability
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- Maintenance Systems
- Repair Systems
- Food Production, Processing, & Preservation

"Advanced" Human Mobility Systems
- EVA Mobility
- Surface Mobility
- Off-Surface Mobility

"Advanced" Habitat Systems
- Integrated Habitat Systems
- Habitat Evolution
- "Smart" Habitats
- Artificial Gravity

Mission Operations & Safety
- Crew Training
- Planetary Safety
- Integrated Flight Operations Systems
- Integrated Risk Assessment Tools

Cross-Cutting Systems
- Construction & Assembly
- Particulate Contamination Prevention & Mitigation

TA08 • SCIENCE INSTRUMENTS, OBSERVATORIES & SENSOR SYSTEMS

Remote Sensing Instruments/Sensors
- Detectors & Focal Planes
- Electronics
- Optical Components
- Microwave / Radio
- Lasers
- Cryogenic / Thermal

Observatories
- Mirror Systems
- Structures & Antennas
- Distributed Aperture

In-Situ Instruments/Sensor
- Particles: Charged & Neutral
- Fields & Waves
- In-Situ

TA09 • ENTRY, DESCENT & LANDING SYSTEMS

Aeroassist & Atmospheric Entry
- Rigid Thermal Protection Systems
- Flexible Thermal Protection Systems
- Rigid Hypersonic Decelerators
- Deployable Hypersonic Decelerators

Descent
- Attached Deployable Decelerators
- Trailing Deployable Decelerators
- Supersonic Retropropulsion

Landing
- Touchdown Systems
- Egress & Deployment Systems
- Propulsion Systems
- Small Body Systems

Vehicle Systems Technology
- Separation Systems
- System Integration and Analyses
- Atmosphere & surface characterization
- Modeling and Simulation
- Instrumentation and Health Monitoring
- GN&C Sensors and Systems

TA10 • NANO-TECHNOLOGY

Engineered Materials & Structures
- Lightweight Structures
- Damage Tolerant Systems
- Coatings
- Adhesives
- Thermal Protection & Control

Energy Generation & Storage
- Energy Storage
- Energy Generation

Propulsion
- Propellants
- Propulsion Components
- In-Space Propulsion

Sensors, Electronics & Devices
- Sensors & Actuators
- Nanoelectronics
- Miniature Instruments

TA11 • MODELING, SIMULATION, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY & PROCESSING

Computing
- Flight Computing
- Ground Computing

Modeling
- Software Modeling & Model-Checking
- Integrated Hardware & Software Modeling
- Human-System Performance Modeling
- Science Modeling
- Frameworks, Languages, Tools & Standards

Simulation
- Distributed Simulation
- Integrated System Lifecycle Simulation
- Simulation-Based Systems Engineering
- Simulation-Based Training & Decision Support Systems

Information Processing
- Science, Engineering & Mission Data Lifecycle
- Intelligent Data Understanding
- Semantic Technologies
- Collaborative Science & Engineering
- Advanced Mission Systems

TA12 • MATERIALS, STRUCTURES, MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & MANUFACTURING

Materials
- Lightweight Structure
- Computational Design
- Flexible Material Systems
- Environment
- Special Materials

Structures
- Lightweight Concepts
- Design & Certification Methods
- Reliability & Sustainment
- Test Tools & Methods
- Innovative, Multifunctional Concepts

Mechanical Systems
- Deployables, Docking and Interfaces
- Mechanism Life Extension Systems
- Electro-mechanical, Mechanical & Micromechanisms
- Design & Analysis Tools and Methods
- Reliability / Life Assessment / Health Monitoring
- Certification Methods

Manufacturing
- Manufacturing Processes
- Intelligent Integrated Manufacturing and Cyber Physical Systems
- Electronics & Optics Manufacturing Process
- Sustainable Manufacturing

Cross-Cutting
- Nondestructive Evaluation
- Model-Based Certification & Sustainment Methods
- Loads and Environments

TA13 • GROUND & LAUNCH SYSTEMS PROCESSING

Technologies to Optimize the Operational Life-Cycle
- Storage, Distribution & Conservation of Fluids
- Automated Alignment, Coupling, & Assembly Systems
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- Advanced Launch Technologies
- Environment-Hardened Materials and Structures
- Inspection, Anomaly Detection & Identification
- Fault Isolation and Diagnostics
- Prognostics Technologies
- Repair, Mitigation, and Recovery Technologies
- Communications, Networking, Timing & Telemetry

Technologies to Improve Mission Safety/Mission Risk
- Range Tracking, Surveillance & Flight Safety Technologies
- Landing & Recovery Systems & Components
- Weather Prediction and Mitigation
- Robotics / Telerobotics
- Safety Systems

TA14 • THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Cryogenic Systems
- Passive Thermal Control
- Active Thermal Control
- Integration & Modeling

Thermal Control Systems
- Heat Acquisition
- Heat Transfer
- Heat Rejection & Energy Storage

Thermal Protection Systems
- Entry / Ascent TPS
- Plume Shielding (Convective & Radiative)
- Sensor Systems & Measurement Technologies

JSC SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

TA15 • AERONAUTICS

Aerosciences
- Propulsion Airframe Integration
- Drag Reduction
- Novel Configurations
- Propulsion Airframe Aero-acoustics
- Computational Methods
- Robust Aero
- Formation Flight
- Wake Vortex
- VSTOL/ESTOL
- Reduce/Mitigate Sonic Boom
- Multidisciplinary Design & Analysis Tools
- Efficient Hypersonic Aero

Propulsion and Power
- Quiet Propulsion
- Ultraclean Propulsion & Alternative Fuels
- Fuel Efficiency
- Propulsion for STOL/VTOL
- Supersonic Propulsion
- Combined Cycle Hypersonic
- Aero-Propulsion-Servo-Elasticity
- Robust Propulsion
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Dynamics, Control, Navigation, Guidance, and Avionics
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- Operational Maintenance Data
- Task & Attention Management
- Environmentally Friendly Aviation
- Super Density Operations

TA16 • ORBITAL DEBRIS AND HYPERVELOCITY IMPACT

Orbital Debris
- Modeling
- Monitoring
- Mitigation
- Remediation

Hypervelocity Impact
- Material Composition
- Experimental Investigations

TA17 • EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

Space Technology Roadmaps **STR • TABS**

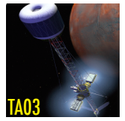
TECHNOLOGY AREA BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE

REVISED—08/17/12

HUMAN SPACE FLIGHT TECHNOLOGY NEEDS*

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

OFFICIAL NASA ROADMAPS



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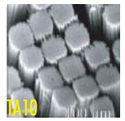

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- Ground Computing

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- Science, Engineering & Mission Data Lifecycle
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- Collaborative Science & Engineering
- Advanced Mission Systems

TA12 • MATERIALS, STRUCTURES, MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & MANUFACTURING

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- Electronics & Optics Manufacturing Process
- Sustainable Manufacturing

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- Safety Systems

TA14 • THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Cryogenic Systems
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- Active Thermal Control
- Integration & Modeling

Thermal Control Systems
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Thermal Protection Systems
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- Sensor Systems & Measurement Technologies

JSC SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

TA15 • AERONAUTICS

Aerosciences
- Propulsion Airframe Integration
- Drag Reduction
- Novel Configurations
- Propulsion Airframe Aero-acoustics
- Computational Methods
- Robust Aero
- Formation Flight
- Wake Vortex
- VSTOL/ESTOL
- Reduce/Mitigate Sonic Boom
- Multidisciplinary Design & Analysis Tools
- Efficient Hypersonic Aero

Propulsion and Power
- Quiet Propulsion
- Ultraclean Propulsion & Alternative Fuels
- Fuel Efficiency
- Propulsion for STOL/VTOL
- Supersonic Propulsion
- Combined Cycle Hypersonic
- Aero-Propulsion-Servo-Elasticity
- Robust Propulsion
- Hybrid Propulsion and Power
- Variable Cycle
- Advanced Concepts/ Alternative Engine Cycles
- Intelligent Engine
- Integrated Power Management

Dynamics, Control, Navigation, Guidance, and Avionics
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- Distributed Flow Control of Vehicle Dynamics
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- Operational Maintenance Data
- Task & Attention Management
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TA16 • ORBITAL DEBRIS AND HYPERVELOCITY IMPACT

Orbital Debris
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- Monitoring
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Hypervelocity Impact
- Material Composition
- Experimental Investigations

TA17 • EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

Space Technology Roadmaps **STR • TABS**

TECHNOLOGY AREA BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE

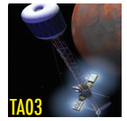
REVISED—08/10/12

* *Can include HAT, HRP, ISS, Orion, SMD, etc. technology needs in support of future NASA missions.*

JSC CORE TECHNOLOGY COMPETENCIES

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

OFFICIAL NASA ROADMAPS



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- LH_2/LOX Based
- RP/LOX Based
- CH_4/LOX Based
- Detonation Wave Engines (Closed Cycle)
- Propellants
- Fundamental Liquid Propulsion Technologies

Air Breathing Propulsion Systems
- TBCC
- RBCC
- Detonation Wave Engines (Open Cycle)
- Turbine Based Jet Engines (Flyback Boosters)
- Ramjet/Scramjet Engines (Accelerators)
- Deeply-cooled Air Cycles
- Air Collection & Enrichment System
- Fundamental Air Breathing Propulsion Technologies

Ancillary Propulsion Systems
- Auxiliary Control Systems
- Main Propulsion Systems (Excluding Engines)
- Launch Abort Systems
- Thrust Vector Control Systems
- Health Management & Sensors
- Pyro & Separation Systems
- Fundamental Ancillary Propulsion Technologies

Unconventional / Other Propulsion Systems
- Ground Launch Assist
- Air Launch / Drop Systems
- Space Tether Assist
- Beamed Energy / Energy Addition
- Nuclear
- High Energy Density Materials/Propellants

TA02 • IN-SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGIES

Chemical Propulsion
- Liquid Storable
- Liquid Cryogenic
- Gels
- Solid
- Hybrid
- Cold Gas/Warm Gas
- Micro-propulsion

Non-Chemical Propulsion
- Electric Propulsion
- Solar Sail Propulsion
- Thermal Propulsion
- Tether Propulsion

Advanced (TRL <3) Propulsion Technologies
- Beamed Energy Propulsion
- Electric Sail Propulsion
- Fusion Propulsion
- High Energy Density Materials
- Antimatter Propulsion
- Advanced Fission
- Breakthrough Propulsion

Supporting Technologies
- Propellant Storage & Transfer

TA03 • SPACE POWER & ENERGY STORAGE

Power Generation
- Energy Harvesting
- Chemical (Fuel Cells, Heat Engines)
- Solar (Photo-Voltaic & Thermal)
- Radioisotope
- Fission
- Fusion

Energy Storage
- Batteries
- Flywheels
- Regenerative Fuel Cells

Power Management & Distribution
- FDIR
- Management & Control
- Distribution & Transmission
- Wireless Power Transmission
- Conversion & Regulation

Cross Cutting Technology
- Analytical Tools
- Green Energy Impact
- Multi-functional Structures
- Alternative Fuels

TA04 • ROBOTICS, TELE-ROBOTICS & AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

Sensing & Perception
- 3-D Perception
- Relative Position & Velocity Estimation
- Terrain Mapping, Classification & Characterization
- Natural & Man-made Object Recognition
- Sensor Fusion for Sampling & Manipulation
- Onboard Science Data Analysis

Mobility
- Extreme Terrain Mobility
- Below-Surface Mobility
- Above-Surface Mobility
- Small Body/Microgravity Mobility

Manipulation
- Robot Arms
- Dexterous Manipulators
- Modeling of Contact Dynamics
- Mobile Manipulation
- Collaborative Manipulation
- Robotic Drilling & Sample Processing

Human-Systems Integration
- Multi-Modal Human-Systems Interaction
- Supervisory Control
- Robot-to-Suit Interfaces
- Intent Recognition & Reaction
- Distributed Collaboration
- Common Human-Systems Interfaces
- Safety, Trust, & Interfacing of Robotic/Human Proximity Operations

Autonomy
- Vehicle Systems Management & FDIR
- Dynamic Planning & Sequencing Tools
- Autonomous Guidance & Control
- Multi-Agent Coordination
- Adjustable Autonomy
- Terrain Relative Navigation
- Path & Motion Planning with Uncertainty

Autonomous Rendezvous & Docking
- Relative Navigation Sensors (long-, mid-, near-range)
- Guidance Algorithms
- Docking & Capture Mechanisms/Interfaces
- Mission/System Managers for Autonomy/Automation

RTA Systems Engineering
- Modularity/Commonality
- Verification & Validation of Complex Adaptive Systems
- Onboard Computing

TA05 • COMMUNICATION & NAVIGATION

Optical Comm. & Navigation
- Detector Development
- Large Apertures
- Lasers
- Acquisition & Tracking
- Atmospheric Mitigation

Radio Frequency Communications
- Spectrum Efficient Technologies
- Power Efficient Technologies
- Propagation
- Flight & Ground Systems
- Earth Launch & Reentry Comm.
- Antennas

Internetworking
- Disruptive Tolerant Networking
- Adaptive Network Topology
- Information Assurance
- Integrated Network Management

Position, Navigation, and Timing
- Timekeeping & Time Distribution
- Onboard Auto Navigation & Maneuver
- Sensors & Vision Processing Systems
- Relative & Proximity Navigation
- Auto Precision Formation Flying
- Auto Approach & Landing

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- Cognitive Networks
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- RF/Optical Hybrid Technology

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- X-Ray Communications
- Neutrino-Based Nav. & Tracking
- Quantum Key Distribution
- Quantum Communications
- SQIF Microwave Amplifier
- Reconfigurable Large Apertures Using Nanosat Constellations

TA06 • HUMAN HEALTH, LIFE SUPPORT & HABITATION SYSTEMS

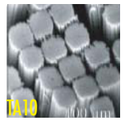
Environmental Control & Life Support Systems & Habitation Systems
- Air Revitalization
- Water Recovery & Management
- Waste Management
- Habitation

Extravehicular Activity Systems
- Pressure Garment
- Portable Life Support System
- Power, Avionics & Software

Human Health & Performance
- Medical Diagnosis / Prognosis
- Long-Duration Health
- Behavioral Health
- Human Factors

Environmental Monitoring, Safety & Emergency Response
- Sensors: Air, Water, Microbial, etc.
- Fire: Detection, Suppression, Recovery
- Protective Clothing / Breathing
- Remediation

Radiation
- Risk Assessment Modeling
- Radiation Mitigation
- Protection Systems
- Radiation prediction
- Monitoring Technology



TA07 • HUMAN EXPLORATION DESTINATION SYSTEMS

In-Situ Resource Utilization
- Destination Reconnaissance, Prospecting, & Mapping
- Resource Acquisition
- Consumables Production
- Manufacturing Products & Infrastructure Emplacement

Sustainability & Supportability
- Autonomous Logistics Management
- Maintenance Systems
- Repair Systems
- Food Production, Processing, & Preservation

"Advanced" Human Mobility Systems
- EVA Mobility
- Surface Mobility
- Off-Surface Mobility

"Advanced" Habitat Systems
- Integrated Habitat Systems
- Habitat Evolution
- "Smart" Habitats
- Artificial Gravity

Mission Operations & Safety
- Crew Training
- Planetary Safety
- Integrated Flight Operations Systems
- Integrated Risk Assessment Tools

Cross-Cutting Systems
- Construction & Assembly
- Particulate Contamination Prevention & Mitigation

TA08 • SCIENCE INSTRUMENTS, OBSERVATORIES & SENSOR SYSTEMS

Remote Sensing Instruments/Sensors
- Detectors & Focal Planes
- Electronics
- Optical Components
- Microwave / Radio
- Lasers
- Cryogenic / Thermal

Observatories
- Mirror Systems
- Structures & Antennas
- Distributed Aperture

In-Situ Instruments/Sensor
- Particles: Charged & Neutral
- Fields & Waves
- In-Situ

TA09 • ENTRY, DESCENT & LANDING SYSTEMS

Aeroassist & Atmospheric Entry
- Rigid Thermal Protection Systems
- Flexible Thermal Protection Systems
- Rigid Hypersonic Decelerators
- Deployable Hypersonic Decelerators

Descent
- Attached Deployable Decelerators
- Trailing Deployable Decelerators
- Supersonic Retropropulsion

Landing
- Touchdown Systems
- Egress & Deployment Systems
- Propulsion Systems
- Small Body Systems

Vehicle Systems Technology
- Separation Systems
- System Integration and Analyses
- Atmosphere & surface characterization
- Modeling and Simulation
- Instrumentation and Health Monitoring
- GN&C Sensors and Systems

TA10 • NANO-TECHNOLOGY

Engineered Materials & Structures
- Lightweight Structures
- Damage Tolerant Systems
- Coatings
- Adhesives
- Thermal Protection & Control

Energy Generation & Storage
- Energy Storage
- Energy Generation

Propulsion
- Propellants
- Propulsion Components
- In-Space Propulsion

Sensors, Electronics & Devices
- Sensors & Actuators
- Nanoelectronics
- Miniature Instruments

TA11 • MODELING, SIMULATION, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY & PROCESSING

Computing
- Flight Computing
- Ground Computing

Modeling
- Software Modeling & Model-Checking
- Integrated Hardware & Software Modeling
- Human-System Performance Modeling
- Science Modeling
- Frameworks, Languages, Tools & Standards

Simulation
- Distributed Simulation
- Integrated System Lifecycle Simulation
- Simulation-Based Systems Engineering
- Simulation-Based Training & Decision Support Systems

Information Processing
- Science, Engineering & Mission Data Lifecycle
- Intelligent Data Understanding
- Semantic Technologies
- Collaborative Science & Engineering
- Advanced Mission Systems

TA12 • MATERIALS, STRUCTURES, MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & MANUFACTURING

Materials
- Lightweight Structure
- Computational Design
- Flexible Material Systems
- Environment
- Special Materials

Structures
- Lightweight Concepts
- Design & Certification Methods
- Reliability & Sustainment
- Test Tools & Methods
- Innovative, Multifunctional Concepts

Mechanical Systems
- Deployables, Docking and Interfaces
- Mechanism Life Extension Systems
- Electro-mechanical, Mechanical & Micromechanisms
- Design & Analysis Tools and Methods
- Reliability / Life Assessment / Health Monitoring
- Certification Methods

Manufacturing
- Manufacturing Processes
- Intelligent Integrated Manufacturing and Cyber Physical Systems
- Electronics & Optics Manufacturing Process
- Sustainable Manufacturing

Cross-Cutting
- Nondestructive Evaluation
- Model-Based Certification & Sustainment Methods
- Loads and Environments

TA13 • GROUND & LAUNCH SYSTEMS PROCESSING

Technologies to Optimize the Operational Life-Cycle
- Storage, Distribution & Conservation of Fluids
- Automated Alignment, Coupling, & Assembly Systems
- Autonomous Command & Control for Ground and Integrated Vehicle / Ground Systems

Environmental and Green Technologies
- Corrosion Prevention, Detection, & Mitigation
- Environmental Remediation & Site Restoration
- Preservation of Natural Ecosystems
- Alternate Energy Prototypes

Technologies to Increase Reliability and Mission Availability
- Advanced Launch Technologies
- Environment-Hardened Materials and Structures
- Inspection, Anomaly Detection & Identification
- Fault Isolation and Diagnostics
- Prognostics Technologies
- Repair, Mitigation, and Recovery Technologies
- Communications, Networking, Timing & Telemetry

Technologies to Improve Mission Safety/Mission Risk
- Range Tracking, Surveillance & Flight Safety Technologies
- Landing & Recovery Systems & Components
- Weather Prediction and Mitigation
- Robotics / Telerobotics
- Safety Systems

TA14 • THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Cryogenic Systems
- Passive Thermal Control
- Active Thermal Control
- Integration & Modeling

Thermal Control Systems
- Heat Acquisition
- Heat Transfer
- Heat Rejection & Energy Storage

Thermal Protection Systems
- Entry / Ascent TPS
- Plume Shielding (Convective & Radiative)
- Sensor Systems & Measurement Technologies

JSC SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

TA15 • AERONAUTICS

Aerosciences
- Propulsion Airframe Integration
- Drag Reduction
- Novel Configurations
- Propulsion Airframe Aero-acoustics
- Computational Methods
- Robust Aero
- Formation Flight
- Wake Vortex
- VSTOL/ESTOL
- Reduce/Mitigate Sonic Boom
- Multidisciplinary Design & Analysis Tools
- Efficient Hypersonic Aero

Propulsion and Power
- Quiet Propulsion
- Ultraclean Propulsion & Alternative Fuels
- Fuel Efficiency
- Propulsion for STOL/VTOL
- Supersonic Propulsion
- Combined Cycle Hypersonic
- Aero-Propulsion-Servo-Elasticity
- Robust Propulsion
- Hybrid Propulsion and Power
- Variable Cycle
- Advanced Concepts/ Alternative Engine Cycles
- Intelligent Engine
- Integrated Power Management

Dynamics, Control, Navigation, Guidance, and Avionics
- Advanced Guidance
- Distributed Decision, Uncertainty, &Flight Path
- Distributed Flow Control of Vehicle Dynamics
- Intelligent & Adaptive Control
- Fault-Tolerant IVHM
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- Architecture Vulnerability Analysis for Air Traffic Control
- Adaptive Air Traffic Control for Adverse Weather
- Collaborative Decision Systems
- Operational Maintenance Data
- Task & Attention Management
- Environmentally Friendly Aviation
- Super Density Operations

TA16 • ORBITAL DEBRIS AND HYPERVELOCITY IMPACT

Orbital Debris
- Modeling
- Monitoring
- Mitigation
- Remediation

Hypervelocity Impact
- Material Composition
- Experimental Investigations

TA17 • EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

Space Technology Roadmaps **STR • TABS**

TECHNOLOGY AREA BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE

REVISED—08/10/12

Note: Only JSC core competencies are highlighted.

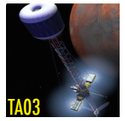
COMMERCIALIZATION POTENTIAL – JSC PERSPECTIVE

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

OFFICIAL NASA ROADMAPS


TA01


TA02


TA03


TA04


TA05


TA06

TA01 • LAUNCH PROPULSION SYSTEMS

Solid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- Propellants
- Case Materials
- Nozzle Systems
- Hybrid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- Fundamental Solid Propulsion Technologies

Liquid Rocket Propulsion Systems
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- Pyro & Separation Systems
- Fundamental Ancillary Propulsion Technologies

Unconventional / Other Propulsion Systems
- Ground Launch Assist
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- Space Tether Assist
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- Nuclear
- High Energy Density Materials/Propellants

TA02 • IN-SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGIES

Chemical Propulsion
- Liquid Storable
- Liquid Cryogenic
- Gels
- Solid
- Hybrid
- Cold Gas/Warm Gas
- Micro-propulsion

Non-Chemical Propulsion
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- Thermal Propulsion
- Tether Propulsion

Advanced (TRL <3) Propulsion Technologies
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- Fusion Propulsion
- High Energy Density Materials
- Antimatter Propulsion
- Advanced Fission
- Breakthrough Propulsion

Supporting Technologies
- Propellant Storage & Transfer

TA03 • SPACE POWER & ENERGY STORAGE

Power Generation
- Energy Harvesting
- Chemical (Fuel Cells, Heat Engines)
- Solar (Photo-Voltaic & Thermal)
- Radioisotope
- Fission
- Fusion

Energy Storage
- Batteries
- Flywheels
- Regenerative Fuel Cells

Power Management & Distribution
- FDIR
- Management & Control
- Distribution & Transmission
- Wireless Power Transmission
- Conversion & Regulation

Cross Cutting Technology
- Analytical Tools
- Green Energy Impact
- Multi-functional Structures
- Alternative Fuels

TA04 • ROBOTICS, TELE-ROBOTICS & AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

Sensing & Perception
- 3-D Perception
- Relative Position & Velocity Estimation
- Terrain Mapping, Classification & Characterization
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- Sensor Fusion for Sampling & Manipulation
- Onboard Science Data Analysis

Mobility
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- Below-Surface Mobility
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- Small Body/Microgravity Mobility

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- Mobile Manipulation
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- Multi-Modal Human-Systems Interaction
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- Intent Recognition & Reaction
- Distributed Collaboration
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Autonomy
- Vehicle Systems Management & FDIR
- Dynamic Planning & Sequencing Tools
- Autonomous Guidance & Control
- Multi-Agent Coordination
- Adjustable Autonomy
- Terrain Relative Navigation
- Path & Motion Planning with Uncertainty

Autonomous Rendezvous & Docking
- Relative Navigation Sensors (long-, mid-, near-range)
- Guidance Algorithms
- Docking & Capture Mechanisms/Interfaces
- Mission/System Managers for Autonomy/Automation

RTA Systems Engineering
- Modularity/Commonality
- Verification & Validation of Complex Adaptive Systems
- Onboard Computing

TA05 • COMMUNICATION & NAVIGATION

Optical Comm. & Navigation
- Detector Development
- Large Apertures
- Lasers
- Acquisition & Tracking
- Atmospheric Mitigation

Radio Frequency Communications
- Spectrum Efficient Technologies
- Power Efficient Technologies
- Propagation
- Flight & Ground Systems
- Earth Launch & Reentry Comm.
- Antennas

Internetworking
- Disruptive Tolerant Networking
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Position, Navigation, and Timing
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- Reconfigurable Large Apertures Using Nanosat Constellations

TA06 • HUMAN HEALTH, LIFE SUPPORT & HABITATION SYSTEMS

Environmental Control & Life Support Systems & Habitation Systems
- Air Revitalization
- Water Recovery & Management
- Waste Management
- Habitation

Extravehicular Activity Systems
- Pressure Garment
- Portable Life Support System
- Power, Avionics & Software

Human Health & Performance
- Medical Diagnosis / Prognosis
- Long-Duration Health
- Behavioral Health
- Human Factors

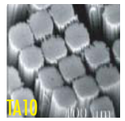
Environmental Monitoring, Safety & Emergency Response
- Sensors: Air, Water, Microbial, etc.
- Fire: Detection, Suppression, Recovery
- Protective Clothing / Breathing
- Remediation

Radiation
- Risk Assessment Modeling
- Radiation Mitigation
- Protection Systems
- Radiation prediction
- Monitoring Technology


TA07


TA08


TA09


TA10

TA07 • HUMAN EXPLORATION DESTINATION SYSTEMS

In-Situ Resource Utilization
- Destination Reconnaissance, Prospecting, & Mapping
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- Consumables Production
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- EVA Mobility
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- Habitat Evolution
- "Smart" Habitats
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Mission Operations & Safety
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- Construction & Assembly
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TA08 • SCIENCE INSTRUMENTS, OBSERVATORIES & SENSOR SYSTEMS

Remote Sensing Instruments/Sensors
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Observatories
- Mirror Systems
- Structures & Antennas
- Distributed Aperture

In-Situ Instruments/Sensor
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- Fields & Waves
- In-Situ

TA09 • ENTRY, DESCENT & LANDING SYSTEMS

Aeroassist & Atmospheric Entry
- Rigid Thermal Protection Systems
- Flexible Thermal Protection Systems
- Rigid Hypersonic Decelerators
- Deployable Hypersonic Decelerators

Descent
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- Trailing Deployable Decelerators
- Supersonic Retropropulsion

Landing
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- Small Body Systems

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- Atmosphere & surface characterization
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TA10 • NANO-TECHNOLOGY

Engineered Materials & Structures
- Lightweight Structures
- Damage Tolerant Systems
- Coatings
- Adhesives
- Thermal Protection & Control

Energy Generation & Storage
- Energy Storage
- Energy Generation

Propulsion
- Propellants
- Propulsion Components
- In-Space Propulsion

Sensors, Electronics & Devices
- Sensors & Actuators
- Nanoelectronics
- Miniature Instruments


TA11


TA12


TA13


TA14

TA11 • MODELING, SIMULATION, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY & PROCESSING

Computing
- Flight Computing
- Ground Computing

Modeling
- Software Modeling & Model-Checking
- Integrated Hardware & Software Modeling
- Human-System Performance Modeling
- Science Modeling
- Frameworks, Languages, Tools & Standards

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- Distributed Simulation
- Integrated System Lifecycle Simulation
- Simulation-Based Systems Engineering
- Simulation-Based Training & Decision Support Systems

Information Processing
- Science, Engineering & Mission Data Lifecycle
- Intelligent Data Understanding
- Semantic Technologies
- Collaborative Science & Engineering
- Advanced Mission Systems

TA12 • MATERIALS, STRUCTURES, MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & MANUFACTURING

Materials
- Lightweight Structure
- Computational Design
- Flexible Material Systems
- Environment
- Special Materials

Structures
- Lightweight Concepts
- Design & Certification Methods
- Reliability & Sustainment
- Test Tools & Methods
- Innovative, Multifunctional Concepts

Mechanical Systems
- Deployables, Docking and Interfaces
- Mechanism Life Extension Systems
- Electro-mechanical, Mechanical & Micromechanisms
- Design & Analysis Tools and Methods
- Reliability / Life Assessment / Health Monitoring
- Certification Methods

Manufacturing
- Manufacturing Processes
- Intelligent Integrated Manufacturing and Cyber Physical Systems
- Electronics & Optics Manufacturing Process
- Sustainable Manufacturing

Cross-Cutting
- Nondestructive Evaluation
- Model-Based Certification & Sustainment Methods
- Loads and Environments

TA13 • GROUND & LAUNCH SYSTEMS PROCESSING

Technologies to Optimize the Operational Life-Cycle
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- Fault Isolation and Diagnostics
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- Communications, Networking, Timing & Telemetry

Technologies to Improve Mission Safety/Mission Risk
- Range Tracking, Surveillance & Flight Safety Technologies
- Landing & Recovery Systems & Components
- Weather Prediction and Mitigation
- Robotics / Telerobotics
- Safety Systems

TA14 • THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Cryogenic Systems
- Passive Thermal Control
- Active Thermal Control
- Integration & Modeling

Thermal Control Systems
- Heat Acquisition
- Heat Transfer
- Heat Rejection & Energy Storage

Thermal Protection Systems
- Entry / Ascent TPS
- Plume Shielding (Convective & Radiative)
- Sensor Systems & Measurement Technologies

JSC SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

TA15 • AERONAUTICS

Aerosciences
- Propulsion Airframe Integration
- Drag Reduction
- Novel Configurations
- Propulsion Airframe Aero-acoustics
- Computational Methods
- Robust Aero
- Formation Flight
- Wake Vortex
- VSTOL/ESTOL
- Reduce/Mitigate Sonic Boom
- Multidisciplinary Design & Analysis Tools
- Efficient Hypersonic Aero

Propulsion and Power
- Quiet Propulsion
- Ultraclean Propulsion & Alternative Fuels
- Fuel Efficiency
- Propulsion for STOL/VTOL
- Supersonic Propulsion
- Combined Cycle Hypersonic
- Aero-Propulsion-Servo-Elasticity
- Robust Propulsion
- Hybrid Propulsion and Power
- Variable Cycle
- Advanced Concepts/ Alternative Engine Cycles
- Intelligent Engine
- Integrated Power Management

Dynamics, Control, Navigation, Guidance, and Avionics
- Advanced Guidance
- Distributed Decision, Uncertainty, &Flight Path
- Distributed Flow Control of Vehicle Dynamics
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- Fault-Tolerant IVHM
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Intelligent & Human Integrated Systems, Ops, Decision Making & Networking
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- Architecture Vulnerability Analysis for Air Traffic Control
- Adaptive Air Traffic Control for Adverse Weather
- Collaborative Decision Systems
- Operational Maintenance Data
- Task & Attention Management
- Environmentally Friendly Aviation
- Super Density Operations

TA16 • ORBITAL DEBRIS AND HYPERVELOCITY IMPACT

Orbital Debris
- Modeling
- Monitoring
- Mitigation
- Remediation

Hypervelocity Impact
- Material Composition
- Experimental Investigations

TA17 • EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

Space Technology Roadmaps **STR • TABS**

TECHNOLOGY AREA BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE

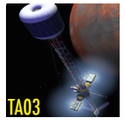
REVISED—08/10/12

Note: Evaluation is based upon competitive, commercial market potential over next decade and thus must demonstrate unique value and advance state of the art in a commercial market

PARTNERSHIP POTENTIAL – JSC PERSPECTIVE

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

OFFICIAL NASA ROADMAPS



TA01 • LAUNCH PROPULSION SYSTEMS

Solid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- Propellants
- Case Materials
- Nozzle Systems
- Hybrid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- Fundamental Solid Propulsion Technologies

Liquid Rocket Propulsion Systems
- LH_2/LOX Based
- RP/LOX Based
- CH_4/LOX Based
- Detonation Wave Engines (Closed Cycle)
- Propellants
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- TBCC
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- Deeply-cooled Air Cycles
- Air Collection & Enrichment System
- Fundamental Air Breathing Propulsion Technologies

Ancillary Propulsion Systems
- Auxiliary Control Systems
- Main Propulsion Systems (Excluding Engines)
- Launch Abort Systems
- Thrust Vector Control Systems
- Health Management & Sensors
- Pyro & Separation Systems
- Fundamental Ancillary Propulsion Technologies

Unconventional / Other Propulsion Systems
- Ground Launch Assist
- Air Launch / Drop Systems
- Space Tether Assist
- Beamed Energy / Energy Addition
- Nuclear
- High Energy Density Materials/Propellants

TA02 • IN-SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGIES

Chemical Propulsion
- Liquid Storable
- Liquid Cryogenic
- Gels
- Solid
- Hybrid
- Cold Gas/Warm Gas
- Micro-propulsion

Non-Chemical Propulsion
- Electric Propulsion
- Solar Sail Propulsion
- Thermal Propulsion
- Tether Propulsion

Advanced (TRL <3) Propulsion Technologies
- Beamed Energy Propulsion
- Electric Sail Propulsion
- Fusion Propulsion
- High Energy Density Materials
- Antimatter Propulsion
- Advanced Fission
- Breakthrough Propulsion

Supporting Technologies
- Propellant Storage & Transfer

TA03 • SPACE POWER & ENERGY STORAGE

Power Generation
- Energy Harvesting
- Chemical (Fuel Cells, Heat Engines)
- Solar (Photo-Voltaic & Thermal)
- Radioisotope
- Fission
- Fusion

Energy Storage
- Batteries
- Flywheels
- Regenerative Fuel Cells

Power Management & Distribution
- FDIR
- Management & Control
- Distribution & Transmission
- Wireless Power Transmission
- Conversion & Regulation

Cross Cutting Technology
- Analytical Tools
- Green Energy Impact
- Multi-functional Structures
- Alternative Fuels

TA04 • ROBOTICS, TELE-ROBOTICS & AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

Sensing & Perception
- 3-D Perception
- Relative Position & Velocity Estimation
- Terrain Mapping, Classification & Characterization
- Natural & Man-made Object Recognition
- Sensor Fusion for Sampling & Manipulation
- Onboard Science Data Analysis

Mobility
- Extreme Terrain Mobility
- Below-Surface Mobility
- Above-Surface Mobility
- Small Body/Microgravity Mobility

Manipulation
- Robot Arms
- Dexterous Manipulators
- Modeling of Contact Dynamics
- Mobile Manipulation
- Collaborative Manipulation
- Robotic Drilling & Sample Processing

Human-Systems Integration
- Multi-Modal Human-Systems Interaction
- Supervisory Control
- Robot-to-Suit Interfaces
- Intent Recognition & Reaction
- Distributed Collaboration
- Common Human-Systems Interfaces
- Safety, Trust, & Interfacing of Robotic/ Human Proximity Operations

Autonomy
- Vehicle Systems Management & FDIR
- Dynamic Planning & Sequencing Tools
- Autonomous Guidance & Control
- Multi-Agent Coordination
- Adjustable Autonomy
- Terrain Relative Navigation
- Path & Motion Planning with Uncertainty

Autonomous Rendezvous & Docking
- Relative Navigation Sensors (long-, mid-, near-range)
- Guidance Algorithms
- Docking & Capture Mechanisms/Interfaces
- Mission/System Managers for Autonomy/Automation

RTA Systems Engineering
- Modularity/Commonality
- Verification & Validation of Complex Adaptive Systems
- Onboard Computing

TA05 • COMMUNICATION & NAVIGATION

Optical Comm. & Navigation
- Detector Development
- Large Apertures
- Lasers
- Acquisition & Tracking
- Atmospheric Mitigation

Radio Frequency Communications
- Spectrum Efficient Technologies
- Power Efficient Technologies
- Propagation
- Flight & Ground Systems
- Earth Launch & Reentry Comm.
- Antennas

Internetworking
- Disruptive Tolerant Networking
- Adaptive Network Topology
- Information Assurance
- Integrated Network Management

Position, Navigation, and Timing
- Timekeeping & Time Distribution
- Onboard Auto Navigation & Maneuver
- Sensors & Vision Processing Systems
- Relative & Proximity Navigation
- Auto Precision Formation Flying
- Auto Approach & Landing

Integrated Technologies
- Radio Systems
- Ultra Wideband
- Cognitive Networks
- Science from the Comm. System
- Hybrid Optical Comm. & Navigation Sensors
- RF/Optical Hybrid Technology

Revolutionary Concepts
- X-Ray Navigation
- X-Ray Communications
- Neutrino-Based Nav. & Tracking
- Quantum Key Distribution
- Quantum Communications
- SQIF Microwave Amplifier
- Reconfigurable Large Apertures Using Nanosat Constellations

TA06 • HUMAN HEALTH, LIFE SUPPORT & HABITATION SYSTEMS

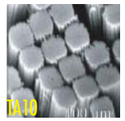
Environmental Control & Life Support Systems & Habitation Systems
- Air Revitalization
- Water Recovery & Management
- Waste Management
- Habitation

Extravehicular Activity Systems
- Pressure Garment
- Portable Life Support System
- Power, Avionics & Software

Human Health & Performance
- Medical Diagnosis / Prognosis
- Long-Duration Health
- Behavioral Health
- Human Factors

Environmental Monitoring, Safety & Emergency Response
- Sensors: Air, Water, Microbial, etc.
- Fire: Detection, Suppression, Recovery
- Protective Clothing / Breathing
- Remediation

Radiation
- Risk Assessment Modeling
- Radiation Mitigation
- Protection Systems
- Radiation prediction
- Monitoring Technology



TA07 • HUMAN EXPLORATION DESTINATION SYSTEMS

In-Situ Resource Utilization
- Destination Reconnaissance, Prospecting, & Mapping
- Resource Acquisition
- Consumables Production
- Manufacturing Products & Infrastructure Emplacement

Sustainability & Supportability
- Autonomous Logistics Management
- Maintenance Systems
- Repair Systems
- Food Production, Processing, & Preservation

"Advanced" Human Mobility Systems
- EVA Mobility
- Surface Mobility
- Off-Surface Mobility

"Advanced" Habitat Systems
- Integrated Habitat Systems
- Habitat Evolution
- "Smart" Habitats
- Artificial Gravity

Mission Operations & Safety
- Crew Training
- Planetary Safety
- Integrated Flight Operations Systems
- Integrated Risk Assessment Tools

Cross-Cutting Systems
- Construction & Assembly
- Particulate Contamination Prevention & Mitigation

TA08 • SCIENCE INSTRUMENTS, OBSERVATORIES & SENSOR SYSTEMS

Remote Sensing Instruments/Sensors
- Detectors & Focal Planes
- Electronics
- Optical Components
- Microwave / Radio
- Lasers
- Cryogenic / Thermal

Observatories
- Mirror Systems
- Structures & Antennas
- Distributed Aperture

In-Situ Instruments/Sensor
- Particles: Charged & Neutral
- Fields & Waves
- In-Situ

TA09 • ENTRY, DESCENT & LANDING SYSTEMS

Aeroassist & Atmospheric Entry
- Rigid Thermal Protection Systems
- Flexible Thermal Protection Systems
- Rigid Hypersonic Decelerators
- Deployable Hypersonic Decelerators

Descent
- Attached Deployable Decelerators
- Trailing Deployable Decelerators
- Supersonic Retropropulsion

Landing
- Touchdown Systems
- Egress & Deployment Systems
- Propulsion Systems
- Small Body Systems

Vehicle Systems Technology
- Separation Systems
- System Integration and Analyses
- Atmosphere & surface characterization
- Modeling and Simulation
- Instrumentation and Health Monitoring
- GN&C Sensors and Systems

TA10 • NANO-TECHNOLOGY

Engineered Materials & Structures
- Lightweight Structures
- Damage Tolerant Systems
- Coatings
- Adhesives
- Thermal Protection & Control

Energy Generation & Storage
- Energy Storage
- Energy Generation

Propulsion
- Propellants
- Propulsion Components
- In-Space Propulsion

Sensors, Electronics & Devices
- Sensors & Actuators
- Nanoelectronics
- Miniature Instruments

TA11 • MODELING, SIMULATION, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY & PROCESSING

Computing
- Flight Computing
- Ground Computing

Modeling
- Software Modeling & Model-Checking
- Integrated Hardware & Software Modeling
- Human-System Performance Modeling
- Science Modeling
- Frameworks, Languages, Tools & Standards

Simulation
- Distributed Simulation
- Integrated System Lifecycle Simulation
- Simulation-Based Systems Engineering
- Simulation-Based Training & Decision Support Systems

Information Processing
- Science, Engineering & Mission Data Lifecycle
- Intelligent Data Understanding
- Semantic Technologies
- Collaborative Science & Engineering
- Advanced Mission Systems

TA12 • MATERIALS, STRUCTURES, MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & MANUFACTURING

Materials
- Lightweight Structure
- Computational Design
- Flexible Material Systems
- Environment
- Special Materials

Structures
- Lightweight Concepts
- Design & Certification Methods
- Reliability & Sustainment
- Test Tools & Methods
- Innovative, Multifunctional Concepts

Mechanical Systems
- Deployables, Docking and Interfaces
- Mechanism Life Extension Systems
- Electro-mechanical, Mechanical & Micromechanisms
- Design & Analysis Tools and Methods
- Reliability / Life Assessment / Health Monitoring
- Certification Methods

Manufacturing
- Manufacturing Processes
- Intelligent Integrated Manufacturing and Cyber Physical Systems
- Electronics & Optics Manufacturing Process
- Sustainable Manufacturing

Cross-Cutting
- Nondestructive Evaluation
- Model-Based Certification & Sustainment Methods
- Loads and Environments

TA13 • GROUND & LAUNCH SYSTEMS PROCESSING

Technologies to Optimize the Operational Life-Cycle
- Storage, Distribution & Conservation of Fluids
- Automated Alignment, Coupling, & Assembly Systems
- Autonomous Command & Control for Ground and Integrated Vehicle / Ground Systems

Environmental and Green Technologies
- Corrosion Prevention, Detection, & Mitigation
- Environmental Remediation & Site Restoration
- Preservation of Natural Ecosystems
- Alternate Energy Prototypes

Technologies to Increase Reliability and Mission Availability
- Advanced Launch Technologies
- Environment-Hardened Materials and Structures
- Inspection, Anomaly Detection & Identification
- Fault Isolation and Diagnostics
- Prognostics Technologies
- Repair, Mitigation, and Recovery Technologies
- Communications, Networking, Timing & Telemetry

Technologies to Improve Mission Safety/Mission Risk
- Range Tracking, Surveillance & Flight Safety Technologies
- Landing & Recovery Systems & Components
- Weather Prediction and Mitigation
- Robotics / Telerobotics
- Safety Systems

TA14 • THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Cryogenic Systems
- Passive Thermal Control
- Active Thermal Control
- Integration & Modeling

Thermal Control Systems
- Heat Acquisition
- Heat Transfer
- Heat Rejection & Energy Storage

Thermal Protection Systems
- Entry / Ascent TPS
- Plume Shielding (Convective & Radiative)
- Sensor Systems & Measurement Technologies

JSC SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

TA15 • AERONAUTICS

Aerosciences
- Propulsion Airframe Integration
- Drag Reduction
- Novel Configurations
- Propulsion Airframe Aero-acoustics
- Computational Methods
- Robust Aero
- Formation Flight
- Wake Vortex
- VSTOL/ESTOL
- Reduce/Mitigate Sonic Boom
- Multidisciplinary Design & Analysis Tools
- Efficient Hypersonic Aero

Propulsion and Power
- Quiet Propulsion
- Ultraclean Propulsion & Alternative Fuels
- Fuel Efficiency
- Propulsion for STOL/VTOL
- Supersonic Propulsion
- Combined Cycle Hypersonic
- Aero-Propulsion-Servo-Elasticity
- Robust Propulsion
- Hybrid Propulsion and Power
- Variable Cycle
- Advanced Concepts/ Alternative Engine Cycles
- Intelligent Engine
- Integrated Power Management

Dynamics, Control, Navigation, Guidance, and Avionics
- Advanced Guidance
- Distributed Decision, Uncertainty, &Flight Path
- Distributed Flow Control of Vehicle Dynamics
- Intelligent & Adaptive Control
- Fault-Tolerant IVHM
- On-Board Weather
- Pilot Vehicle Integration
- Synthetic & Enhanced Vision
- UAV in the NAS
- Advanced V&V Techniques
- Load, Vibration & Stability Control
- Advanced Communications

Intelligent & Human Integrated Systems, Ops, Decision Making & Networking
- Complex Interactive Systems
- Separation Assurance
- Wake Vortex systems
- Architecture Vulnerability Analysis for Air Traffic Control
- Adaptive Air Traffic Control for Adverse Weather
- Collaborative Decision Systems
- Operational Maintenance Data
- Task & Attention Management
- Environmentally Friendly Aviation
- Super Density Operations

TA16 • ORBITAL DEBRIS AND HYPERVELOCITY IMPACT

Orbital Debris
- Modeling
- Monitoring
- Mitigation
- Remediation

Hypervelocity Impact
- Material Composition
- Experimental Investigations

TA17 • EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

Space Technology Roadmaps **STR • TABS**

TECHNOLOGY AREA BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE

REVISED—08/14/12